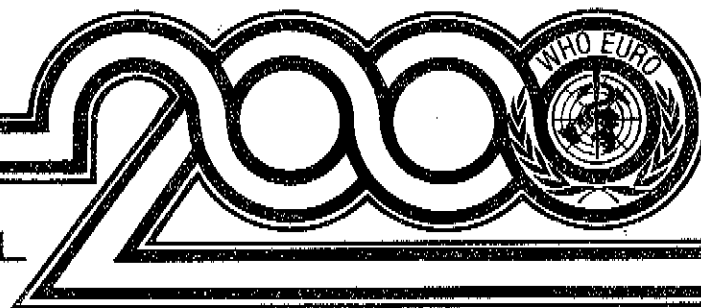


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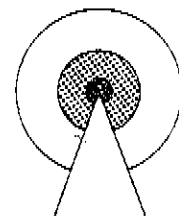
ICP/ORH 120

ORAL

HEALTH FOR ALL



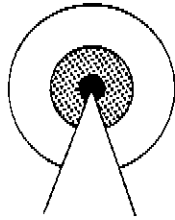
*Country profiles
on oral health
in Europe
1986*



WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION
REGIONAL OFFICE FOR EUROPE
COPENHAGEN

NOTE

The issue of this document does not constitute formal publication. It should not be reviewed, abstracted or quoted without the agreement of the World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen.

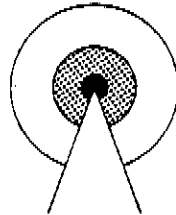


COUNTRY PROFILES
ON ORAL HEALTH
IN EUROPE
1986

ICP/ORH 120
ENGLISH ONLY

1986

EMBLEM FOR ORAL HEALTH



The emblem is based on the concept of a tooth with:

- the two "legs" representing the roots of the tooth,
- the outer concentric white ring representing the enamel,
- the dotted concentric ring representing the dentine, and
- the inner black circle representing the dental pulp (blood and nerve tissue).

It also represents possible intervention to prevent or care for oral disease:

- 1) initial caries can remineralize (heal) through preventive measures (primary prevention: outer white ring),
- 2) caries destruction which has reached the dentine can be treated only by replacement of destroyed tissue with a filling (secondary intervention: dotted concentric ring).
- 3) caries destruction which has reached the pulp results in the "death" of the tooth (tertiary care: black circle),

The area of each of the white, dotted and black areas represents the goal for future distribution between primary, secondary and tertiary care (prevention) in oral health.

The angle between the roots ("legs") is 40° ($= 360^\circ \div 9$). The proportion of national health budgets spent on oral health can be up to 11% ($100\% \div 9$).

The angle between the roots ("legs") also represents oral health as an entry to healthy lifestyles (or self care in oral health), or as a mouth through which healthy lifestyles can be controlled (drugs, alcohol, sanitation, nutrition, smoking, polluted air and water, etc.).

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Foreword

An epidemiological base-line, which can serve as the data base for realistic planning, monitoring and evaluation of present and future oral health care services is indispensable. Too often, however, unnecessary, incomplete or irrelevant data are collected at a cost which is not justified and at an expense which could have been used for a better purpose.

These Country Profiles on Oral Health in Europe are an attempt to provide administrators with some basic data and information on 1) oral health status, 2) manpower resources, 3) service structure, and 4) utilization of oral disease preventive measures in the Member States of the World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe. It is hoped that the information provided will stimulate countries to formulate their own individual national goals for oral health in such a way that they are comparable to and consistent with the global goals for oral health for all by year 2000.

We would very much appreciate proposals for additional information which could be included in possible future updates of this document.

We would like to extend our sincere thanks to our national counterparts and to everybody else who have assisted us in the preparation of this document.

Alice Schaumburg
Secretary
Oral Health Unit

Ingolf J. Moller
Regional Officer for Oral health
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Introduction

Following the unanimous adoption of the Alma-Ata Declaration (1) - in which the primary health care concept was reinforced - the World Health Assembly in 1979 passed a resolution calling for the attainment of Health for All by the Year 2000. In this context health is defined as an acceptable level of health that will permit people "to lead a socially and economically productive life". In terms of oral health this cannot be interpreted as requiring 32 cariesfree teeth with full periodontal support in perfect occlusion. An acceptable level of oral health will and must be interpreted differently by each country in the light of its social and economic characteristics, health status and morbidity patterns of its population, and state of development of its health system. On the basis of existing epidemiological data and projection of oral disease trends, the World Health Organization in collaboration with the International Dental Federation (2) adopted the following global goals for oral health by year 2000:

- Goal 1: 50 per cent of 5-6 year olds will be cariesfree
- Goal 2: The global average will be no more than 3 DMF teeth at 12 years of age
- Goal 3: 85 per cent of the population should retain all their teeth at the age of 18 years
- Goal 4: A 50 per cent reduction in the present levels of edentulousness at the age of 35-44 years will be achieved
- Goal 5: A 25 per cent reduction in the present levels of edentulousness at the age of 65 years and over will be achieved
- Goal 6: A data-based system for monitoring changes in oral health will be established

With these global indicators as a guide, each country is expected to formulate its own national and provincial goals according to their situation and resources. However, the lack of reliable baseline data for several oral conditions makes it difficult to set measurable and attainable goals. Goal 6, therefore, should be seen not only as a goal for year 2000 but rather as an intermediary target which should be achieved as soon as possible.

The individual data needed for monitoring and evaluation of the global oral health goals are limited to the following indicators:

- goal 1: cariesfree (yes or no)
- goal 2: DMFT per person
- goal 3: MT per person
- goal 4: edentulous (yes or no)
- goal 5: edentulous (yes or no)

The goal for which at present there is the most information is goal 2. Table 1 shows that this goal so far has only been achieved by seven countries in the European Region.

Table 1. The average number of decayed, missing and filled permanent teeth (DMFT) in 12 year old children in the European Region of the World Health Organization (3, 4).

<u>Country</u>	<u>DMFT</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>DMFT</u>
Albania	5.9	Luxembourg	-
Austria	4.0	Malta	2.0
Belgium	3.1	Monaco	-
Bulgaria	4.5	Morocco	2.1
Czechoslovakia	5.0	Netherlands	2.4
Denmark	3.4	Norway	4.4
Federal Republic of Germany	6.2	Poland	5.1
Finland	3.0	Portugal	3.8
France	3.4	Romania	1.7
German Democratic Republic	5.0	San Marino	-
Greece	4.7	Spain	4.2
Hungary	7.0	Sweden	3.4
Iceland	7.7	Switzerland	3.0
Ireland	2.7	Turkey	-
Israel	5.0	USSR	1-6
Italy	4.0	United Kingdom	3.0
		Yugoslavia	5.9

In the formulation of individual national goals for oral health it would, however, be an advantage if they are formulated in such a way that they are compatible, consistent and comparable to the global goals mentioned earlier. So far only a few countries in the European Region have formulated their individual national goals in this way, namely: Denmark, Finland, German Democratic Republic, Ireland, Israel, Malta, Portugal and Spain.

In essence goals should, as far as practicable, be related to health status outcomes and may in some circumstances pertain to critical action steps or events. Goals should be attainable; be relevant to Health for All; be clearly and objectively formulated; be measurable by means of indicators and within current and likely future information systems; be specific as to time and extent (quantity); allow monitoring of progress, achievement and evaluation; and be useful in stimulating national action.

Purpose of collecting oral epidemiological data

It is obvious that a national data-base should not only be established for monitoring of national goals against the global goals, but the data should be collected in such a way that they can also be used for recording, reporting, monitoring and evaluation purposes in order to save time and budgetary resources and in order to avoid unnecessary duplication of data collection.

The data collected should be those needed for the following purposes:

Recording system:

Purpose: To transcribe the individual clinical findings to a media (record form or electronic storing device) in such a way that they reflect: 1) the present oral health status, 2) previous care provided, and 3) treatment or intervention needed for the individual patient (person) in the community. In other words the recording system serves as the documentation for the extent and quality of services already provided and the justification for services to be performed on the individual person.

Reporting system:

Purpose: To report to the relevant authorities: 1) what are the actual disease problems (level and severity), 2) what intervention has been undertaken in order to alleviate the problem, and 3) what intervention is still needed in order to maintain or improve the oral health status in the community. The data to be reported should only be those which are relevant for planning, organization, administration and replanning purposes.

Monitoring system: Purpose: To serve as a tool for verifying if the interventions prescribed have been put into action and to identify those factors which facilitate or counteract the chosen strategy. Such factors would include a surveillance of budgetary resources, manpower availability in terms of number, type and distribution, clinical facilities, socio-demographic pattern, consumer behaviour and attitudes, demand for services (type, extent) and changes in national health policy and strategy, etc. In principle monitoring is a continuous process which should be performed at different levels in the system.

Evaluation system: Purpose: To identify - at predetermined points in time (normally once every 5th or 10th year) - if the interventions prescribed have resulted in the expected outcome (target or goal). In this context it is important not only to evaluate the technical outcome in terms of quantity and quality of services provided, but also to identify the reasons why the target or goal was achieved or not achieved at the target data. A complete evaluation of a health care system also comprises an assessment of the effectiveness, efficiency, appropriateness and adequacy of the programme as well as an account of the availability, accessibility and acceptability of the services.

References

1. WHO-UNICEF: Primary Health Care. Report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6-12 September 1978. World Health Organization, Geneva, 1978.
2. FDI-WHO: Global goals for oral health in the year 2000. *Int. dent. J.* 1982; 32: 74-77.
3. WHO: Baseline Information. Global Oral Epidemiological Data Bank. World Health Organization, Geneva, 1985.
4. WHO: Country Profiles for Europe. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 1985.

Country Profiles

Each Country Profile contains 5 sections:

- Section 1: Oral health epidemiological data
- Section 2: Oral health manpower data
- Section 3: Oral health services data
- Section 4: Oral disease preventive programmes
- Section 5: Name and address of chief dental officer
(or responsible person)

Figures appearing in the column under year 2000 indicate the national oral health goals formulated by the government (Ministry or Department of Health or similar).

The following abbreviations have been used:

- n.a. = not applicable
- = data not available

Additional information, especially with regard to national professional organizations, dental practice and licensure, can be found in Basic Fact Sheets published by the International Dental Federation (FDI) (International Dental Federation, 64 Wimpole street, London W1M 8AL, United Kingdom).

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

ALBANIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	3			
1. Oral health epidemiological data				
1.1 Dental caries				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	5.9			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 Periodontal disease				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 Tooth mortality				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

ALBANIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	1			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	3.5			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	1000			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	0			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	1000			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	-			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

ALBANIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	n.a			

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	-			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of chief dental officer:

(or person responsible for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

AUSTRIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	7.5			
1. Oral health epidemiological data				
1.1 Dental caries				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	4.0			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 Periodontal disease				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 Tooth mortality				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	2.0			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	7.4			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	30.0			

AUSTRIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	3			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	140			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	8			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	3004			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	120			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	0			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	2607			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	0			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	5000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	800			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard A.Sch.):	4.283			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	8			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

AUSTRIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	96			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	100			

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	350			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	75			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	0			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	38			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

Dr Brigitte Svoboda

Federal Ministry of Health and

Environmental Protection

Stubenring 1, A-1010

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

BELGIUM

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	9.9			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.1			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

BELGIUM

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	6			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	420			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	6500			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	993			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	1900			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

BELGIUM

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	-			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	-			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

BULGARIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	9.2			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	19.8			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	4.5			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	10.6			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	0.2			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

BULGARIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	2			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	200			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	5200			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	5200			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	n.a.			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	(3703)			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	0			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	3703			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	2285			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

BULGARIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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3.4	Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100		
3.5	Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	n.a.		

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1	Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0		
4.2	Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0		
4.3	Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0		
4.4	Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-		
4.5	Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-		
4.6	Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-		
4.7	Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-		
4.8	Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	-		
4.9	Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-		

5. Name and address of chief dental officer:

Dr T. Iolov

Ministry of Public Health

5 Lenin Square, Sofia

(or person responsible for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	15.7			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	5.0			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	9.8			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	21.0			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	28.0			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	0.9			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	8.0			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	9			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	650			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	7970			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	7970			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	n.a.			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	294			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	300			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	7000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	200			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	5556			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	100			

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	n.a.			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	70			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	22			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	30			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	400			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	40			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	10			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	40			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	20			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

Professor Vladimir Sicha, Chief Stomatologist,

Stomatological Department, Ministerstvo

Zdravotnictvi Ceske Socialisticke Republiky,

Trida Welhelma Piecka 98, 12037 Prague 10 - Vinohrady

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):	DENMARK			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	5.2			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	54			90
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.4			1
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	10.7			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	22			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	27			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	0.7			0
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	4.5			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	8			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	60			45

DENMARK

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	2			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	180			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5	5		
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	5100	5600		5700
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	350			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	1700			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	3200			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	370			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	6800			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	650			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	130			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard D.Kr.):	3.1			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	6			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	100			

DENMARK

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	32			

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	10			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	130			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	95			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	85			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	37			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

Dr Eli Schwarz

National Board of Health

Store Kongensgade 1, DK-1264 Copenhagen K

(or person responsible
for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

FINLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	4.9			
1. Oral health epidemiological data				
1.1 Dental caries				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	50			70
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.0			1.5
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	9.5			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	22			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	25			
1.2 Periodontal disease				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	55			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	30			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	20			
1.3 Tooth mortality				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	0.2			0
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	15.0			12.0
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	15			50
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	65			30

FINLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	4			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	160	135		
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	3900	4600		
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	15			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	10			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	1950	2250		
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	427			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	4678			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	358			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	327			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard F.M.):	1.6			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	8			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	100			

FINLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme: -

3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme: -

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants: 1

4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water: 1.5

4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country): 0

4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets: 10

4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year): 184

4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated: 98

4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes: 20

4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year): 37

4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year): 20

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr Helmer Nordling, Office of Dental Health

National Board of Health

P.O. Box 223, SF-00531 Helsinki 53

(or person responsible for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

FRANCE

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	54.7			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.4			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

FRANCE

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	16			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	1750			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	35000			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	2800			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	8000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	23000			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard F.F.):	25			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

FRANCE

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	-			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	-			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr René Beck

Ministère de la Santé

1, place de Fontenoy, F-75700 Paris

(or person responsible for oral health): _____

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<u>Population (in millions)</u>	16.9			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	25	60	-	70
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	5.0	-	3	2
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	10	-	-	6
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	14			12
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	24			18
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			90
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			70
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			10
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	0.6			0.2
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	5.0			3.0
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	0.5			0.3
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	58.0			20.0

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	8	8	8	8
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	550	350	350	350
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5	5	5	5
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	10390			13000
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	0			0
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			0
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	9653			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	0			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	500			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	12000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	6629			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	90			90

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

1985
or latest
figure

1990

1995

2000

3.4	Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100	100	100	100
3.5	Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1	Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	150			
4.2	Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	20	35	45	45
4.3	Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0	0	0	0
4.4	Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	20	4	4	4
4.5	Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	385			450
4.6	Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	15	80	90	90
4.7	Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8	Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	39.4			35
4.9	Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	25			20

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr H.P. Diettrich, Sector Chief,
Division of Medical Care, Ministry of Public
Health, Rathausstrasse 3, DDR-1020 Berlin

(or person responsible for oral health): Professor Walter Künzel, Director
Faculty of Stomatology, Medical Academy,
Nordhäuser Strasse 74, DDR-5010 Erfurt

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country): GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

1985 1990 1995 2000
or latest
figure

Population (in millions) 61.2

1. Oral health epidemiological data

1.1 Dental caries

1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree: -

1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person: 6.2

1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person: 14.0

1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person: -

1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person: -

1.2 Periodontal disease

1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0): -

1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0): -

1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4): -

1.3 Tooth mortality

1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person: -

1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person: -

1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness: -

1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness: -

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	24			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	2240			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	36452			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	1798			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	508			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	303			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	28200			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	0			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	44300			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (Mrd. DM):	13.9			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	14			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	75			

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

1985 1990 1995 2000
or latest
figure

3.4	Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	93
3.5	Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1	Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0
4.2	Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0
4.3	Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0
4.4	Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	5
4.5	Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	352
4.6	Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	90
4.7	Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-
4.8	Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	33.8
4.9	Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	19.11

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

Dr P.J. Müller

Forschungsinstitut für die zahnärztliche

Versorgung

Universitätsstrasse 73, D-5000 Cologne 41

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):	GREECE			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	9.6			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	4.7			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

GREECE

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	2			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	300			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	8007			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	960			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	0			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	2800			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

GREECE

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	-			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	-			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr George Mitsopoulos, Director of Dental Health,
Division for the Protection and Promotion of
Health, Ministry of Health and Welfare
17, Aristotelous Street, GR-104 33 Athens

(or person responsible for oral health): _____

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

HUNGARY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	10.9			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	25			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	7			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	3			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	13			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	18			

HUNGARY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	4			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	120			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	3421			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	3100			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	n.a.			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	110			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	3000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	1800			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	60			

HUNGARY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	-			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	3000			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	110			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	60			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	39			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

Professor Sandor Orsos, Director

Central Institute of Stomatology

Szentkiralyi u. 40, H-1088 Budapest VIII

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

ICELAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	0.24			
1. Oral health epidemiological data				
1.1 Dental caries				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	7.7			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 Periodontal disease				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 Tooth mortality				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

ICELAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	1			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	8			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	6			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	195			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	2			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	195			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	3			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	234			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	50			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard I.Kr.):	0.45			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	7			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	75			

ICELAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	-			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	8			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	380			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	80			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	40			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	53			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	15			

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr Magnus R. Gislason

Ministry of Health and Social Security

Laugavegur 116, IS-105 Reykjavik

(or person responsible for oral health): _____

<u>COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):</u>		<u>IRELAND</u>			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000	
<u>Population (in millions)</u>		3.5			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>					
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>					
1.1.1	5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	45		60	
1.1.2	12 years: DMFT per person:	2.9		1.8	
1.1.3	18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4	35-44 years: DMFT per person:	17.7			
1.1.5	65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>					
1.2.1	18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2	35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3	65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>					
1.3.1	18 years: missing teeth per person:	-		0	
1.3.2	35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	10.6			
1.3.3	35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	12		6	
1.3.4	65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	72		54	

IRELAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	2			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	-			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	-			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	1029			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	81			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	240			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	700			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	0			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	900			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	200			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (million I.P.):	20			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	2			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	98			

IRELAND -

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995 - 2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	36		
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-		
<hr/>			
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>			
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	163		
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	65		
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0		
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-		
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	215		
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	95		
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-		
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	48.9		
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	20.4		

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

Dr Seamus O'Hickey

Department of Health

Custom House, Dublin I

(or person responsible
for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

ISRAEL

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	4.1			
1. Oral health epidemiological data				
1.1 Dental caries				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	10			60
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	5.0			2.0
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			7.0
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 Periodontal disease				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 Tooth mortality				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			1
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			6
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			8
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			20

ISRAEL

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	2			2
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	72			96
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	6			6
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	2000			2500
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			-
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	5			1
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	250			100
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			-
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			-
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			-
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	140			600
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	1000			250
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			0
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	800			150
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			-
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	10			60

ISRAEL

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	0			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
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4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	3			40
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	22			95
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	-			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	1			10
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	32.8			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	3.7			

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr A.M. Kecman, Director of Dental Health
Ministry of Health, 2, Ben Tabei Street,
P.O. Box 1176, Jerusalem 91010

(or person responsible for oral health): _____

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):	ITALY			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	57.6			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	20			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	4.0			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

ITALY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	44			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	-			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	9 (6+3)			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	9000			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	900			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthodontists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	6000			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

ITALY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme: -

3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme: -

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants: 0

4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water: 0

4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country): 0

4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets: -

4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year): -

4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated: -

4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes: -

4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year): -

4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year): -

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: _____

(or person responsible for oral health):

Dr Vincenzo Nadalini

Associazione Medici Dentisti Italiani

Via Savoia 78, I-00198 Rome

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

LUXEMBOURG

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	0.365			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	36			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.9			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

LUXEMBOURG

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	-			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	-			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5-6			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	160			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	3			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	157			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	250			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	120			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (mill. Frs.):	393.2			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	4.4			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

LUXEMBOURG

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
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4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	-			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	-			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	-			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	90			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	56.4			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	32			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

Dr Jean Ecker, Médecin-Chef, Service de
Médecine Dentaire Scolaire, Division de la
Médecine Préventive et Sociale,
22, rue Goethe, L-1637 Luxembourg

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

MALTA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<u>Population (in millions)</u>	0.3			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	50			60.0
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	2.0	2.0		2.0
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	5.6			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	10.0			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	20.0			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	0	100		90.0
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	0			75.0
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	100			5.0
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	2.5			0
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	6.5			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	0			0
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	50			35.0

MALTA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	1			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	6			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	4			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	47			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	3			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	19			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	0			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	8			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	32			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	8			
2.15 Other (specify): total number: Dental mechanic (maintenance):	1			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (Maltese pounds):	193.309			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	1.2			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	36			

MALTA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	0			

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	0			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	300			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	50			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	0.07			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	55			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

Dr H. Galea

St. Luke's Hospital

Valletta

(or person responsible
for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

MONACO

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<u>Population (in millions)</u>	0.026			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

MONACO

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	0			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	0			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	n.a.			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	32			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	-			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	0			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	25			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	20			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

MONACO

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	-			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	-			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

Dr Mario Icardi, Chirurgien-Dentiste Scolaire

Ministère d'Etat

Principauté de Monaco, MC-Monaco

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):		MOROCCO			
		1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)		23.1			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>					
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>					
1.1.1	5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2	12 years: DMFT per person:	2.1			
1.1.3	18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4	35-44 years: DMFT per person:	11.7			
1.1.5	65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>					
1.2.1	18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2	35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	12.3			
1.2.3	65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>					
1.3.1	18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2	35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	7.31			
1.3.3	35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	2.8			
1.3.4	65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

MOROCCO

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	2			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	150			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	292			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	131			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	64			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	228			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	76			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	68			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	0			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	228			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	-			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

MOROCCO

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	12.7			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	64.4			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	0			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	63.8			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	62			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	0			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	29.6			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	0.5			

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr Mohamed Jamal Belhaj

Ministère de la Santé Publique

335, Avenue Mohammed V, Rabat

(or person responsible for oral health): _____

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

NETHERLANDS

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	14.5			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	55			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	2.4			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	19.6			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	22.8			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	4			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	3			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	9			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	9.9			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	18			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	70			

NETHERLANDS

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	5			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	300			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	6850			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	270			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	352			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	17			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	5500			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	725			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	6000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	1800			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard Gl.):	1.7			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	4.2			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	10			

NETHERLANDS

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	70			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	75			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	35			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	100			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	85			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	20			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	50			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	--			

5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr K. Krahenburg, Health Department
Ministry of Welfare, Health and Cultural Affairs
Postbus 439, NL-2260 AK Leidschendam

(or person responsible for oral health): _____

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):	NORWAY			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	4.1			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	4.4			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

NORWAY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	2			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	95			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	3562			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	1400			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	310			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	4000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	700			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard N.Kr.):	1.2			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	7			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	100			

NORWAY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4	Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100		
3.5	Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	6.5		
<hr/>				
4.	<u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>			
4.1	Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0		
4.2	Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0		
4.3	Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0		
4.4	Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	33		
4.5	Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	250		
4.6	Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	70		
4.7	Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	70		
4.8	Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	42		
4.9	Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	14.7		

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer: Dr Ole W. Sandbekk, Division of Dental Health

Services, The Health Services of Norway

P.O. Box 8128 Dep., N-0032 Oslo 1

(or person responsible
for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

POLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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Population (in millions)	37.2			
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1. Oral health epidemiological data1.1 Dental caries

1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	25			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	5.1			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	21.3			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			

1.2 Periodontal disease

1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			

1.3 Tooth mortality

1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	13.5			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

POLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	10			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	600			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	17142			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	17142			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	n.a.			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	1800			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	18000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	6127			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	100			

POLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	100			

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	14			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	3.5			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	20			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	10			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	47			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):	PORTUGAL			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	10.1			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			50
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.8			3.0
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	10.9			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			90
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			50
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			10
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	6.7			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	2.0			1.0
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

PORTUGAL

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	3			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	68			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	6			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	1106			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	-			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	430			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	380			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	580			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

PORTUGAL

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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3.4	Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	-		
3.5	Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-		
<hr/>				
4.	<u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>			
4.1	Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0		
4.2	Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0		
4.3	Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0		
4.4	Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-		
4.5	Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-		
4.6	Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-		
4.7	Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	0		
4.8	Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	28		
4.9	Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-		
<hr/>				
5.	Name and address of chief dental officer:			
	(or person responsible for oral health):			
		Dr Luis Magao, Director, Office of Studies and		
		Planning, Secretariat of State for Health,		
		Department of International Relations, Ministry of		
		Health, Avenida Alvares Cabral, 25, P-1200 Lisbon		

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):	ROMANIA			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	23			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	1.7			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

ROMANIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	4			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	380			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	7285			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	-			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	n.a.			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	6100			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	4500			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

ROMANIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	-			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	-			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	-			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	-			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	-			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

Professor Valerian Popescu

Faculty of Stomatology

Calea Plevnei 19, Bucharest 70756

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

SAN MARINO

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	0.021			
1. <u>Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
1.1 <u>Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 <u>Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 <u>Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

SAN MARINO

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	0			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	0			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	n.a.			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	-			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	-			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	-			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

SAN MARINO

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme: -

3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme: -

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants: 0

4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water: 0

4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country): 0

4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets: -

4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year): -

4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated: -

4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes: -

4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year): -

4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year): -

5. Name and address of chief dental officer:

(or person responsible for oral health):

Dr Federico Micheloni, Directeur

Service Hospitalier et de Médecine Spécialisée

Direction de la Santé et de la Sécurité Sociale

Saint-Marin

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

SPAIN

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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Population (in millions)	38.7			
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1. Oral health epidemiological data1.1 Dental caries

1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree: -

1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person: 4.2

1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person: -

1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person: 11.6

1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person: -

1.2 Periodontal disease

1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0): -

1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0): -

1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4): -

1.3 Tooth mortality

1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person: -

1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person: 5.6

1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness: -

1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness: -

SPAIN

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	9			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	-			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	10			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	4500			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	-			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	0			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	14600			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

SPAIN

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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-
- | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|--|--|
| 3.4 | Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme: | - | | |
| 3.5 | Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme: | - | | |
-

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|--|
| 4.1 | Number of drinking water fluoridation plants: | 0 | | |
| 4.2 | Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water: | 0 | | |
| 4.3 | Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country): | 0 | | |
| 4.4 | Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets: | - | | |
| 4.5 | Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year): | - | | |
| 4.6 | Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated: | - | | |
| 4.7 | Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes: | - | | |
| 4.8 | Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year): | - | | |
| 4.9 | Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year): | - | | |
-

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

(or person responsible
for oral health):

Dr Carmen Gomez Asorey

Subdirectora General de Planificacion Territorial

Ministry of Health and Consumer Affairs

Paseo del Prado 18-20, E-Madrid 28014

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):	SWEDEN			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	8.3			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	46			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.4			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	8			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	0.0			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	5.0			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	1.0			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	20			

SWEDEN

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	4			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	350			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5.5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	9000			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	4000			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	4000			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	1300			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	14000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	2200			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
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3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard S.Kr.):	3.5			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	9			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	100			

SWEDEN

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4	Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100		
3.5	Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	40		
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4.	<u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>			
4.1	Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	0		
4.2	Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	0		
4.3	Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0		
4.4	Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-		
4.5	Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	360		
4.6	Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	80		
4.7	Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	100		
4.8	Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	39.1		
4.9	Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	10		

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

Dr Erling Böhlin, Division of Dental Care

National Board of Health and Welfare

Linnégatan 87, S-106 30 Stockholm

(or person responsible
for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

SWITZERLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<u>Population (in millions)</u>	6.5			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	20			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	1			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	5			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	25			

SWITZERLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	4			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	134			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	-			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	3880	4540		
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	388			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	295			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	0			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	0			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	0			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	600			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	4500			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	66			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	800			
2.15 Other (specify): total number: dental preventive workers	980			
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3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (milliard S.F.):	1.4			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	9.7			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	98			

SWITZERLAND

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	7			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	2			
<hr/>				
4. <u>Oral disease preventive programmes</u>				
4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	3			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	4			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	7.500.000			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	10			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	350			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	65			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	70			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	42			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	-			
<hr/>				
5. Name and address of chief dental officer:	<u>Office fédéral de la Santé publique</u>			
	<u>Case postale 2644</u>			
	<u>CH-3001 Berne</u>			
(or person responsible for oral health):	<u>Professor T.M. Marthaler</u>			
	<u>Dental Institute, University of Zürich</u>			
	<u>CH-8028 Zürich</u>			

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):

TURKEY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
Population (in millions)	49.8			
1. Oral health epidemiological data				
1.1 Dental caries				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.2 Periodontal disease				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
1.3 Tooth mortality				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

TURKEY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	8			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	300			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	6790			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	-			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	-			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	-			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

TURKEY

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme: -

3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme: -

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants: 0

4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water: 0

4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country): 0

4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets: -

4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year): -

4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated: -

4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes: -

4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year): -

4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year): -

5. Name and address of chief dental officer:

(or person responsible for oral health):

Director-General

General Directorate of Primary Health Care

Ministry of Health and Social Assistance

Ankara

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):	USSR			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<u>Population (in millions)</u>	275.6			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	55			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.5			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	6			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	12.5			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

USSR

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	40			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	-			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5.5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	106000			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	0			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	106000			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	n.a.			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	-			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	100000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesis): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	35000			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	-			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

USSR

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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- | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|--|--|
| 3.4 | Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme: | - | | |
| 3.5 | Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme: | - | | |

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|--|--|
| 4.1 | Number of drinking water fluoridation plants: | 100 | | |
| 4.2 | Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water: | 15 | | |
| 4.3 | Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country): | 0 | | |
| 4.4 | Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets: | - | | |
| 4.5 | Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year): | - | | |
| 4.6 | Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated: | 45 | | |
| 4.7 | Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes: | - | | |
| 4.8 | Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year): | 45 | | |
| 4.9 | Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year): | - | | |

-
5. Name and address of chief dental officer: Dr G. Pakhomov, Assistant Director
Central Research Institute of Stomatology
16 Timur Frunze Street, 119840 Moscow G-21
- (or person responsible for oral health): _____

-

<u>COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):</u>	<u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>			
	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<u>Population (in millions)</u>	56.4			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>				
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>				
1.1.1 5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	49			
1.1.2 12 years: DMFT per person:	3.5			
1.1.3 18 years: DMFT per person:	-			
1.1.4 35-44 years: DMFT per person:	19.9			
1.1.5 65+ years: DMFT per person:	-			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>				
1.2.1 18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2 35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3 65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>				
1.3.1 18 years: missing teeth per person:	-			
1.3.2 35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	9.2			
1.3.3 35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	13			
1.3.4 65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	79			

UNITED KINGDOM

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	16			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	884			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	24410			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	274			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	3351			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	16871			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	517			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	-			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	2036			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	24000			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	0			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	5000			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	0			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (million P.):	710			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	4.1			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	14.2			

UNITED KINGDOM

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:	100			
3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:	64.9			

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants:	24			
4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water:	9.8			
4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country):	0			
4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets:	-			
4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year):	407			
4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated:	95			
4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes:	-			
4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year):	44.3			
4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year):	12			

5. Name and address of
chief dental officer:

Dr Martin C. Downer,

Department of Health and Social Security

Alexander Fleming House, London SE1 6BY

(or person responsible
for oral health):

COUNTRY PROFILE FOR (name of country):		YUGOSLAVIA			
		1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<u>Population (in millions)</u>		23			
<u>1. Oral health epidemiological data</u>					
<u>1.1 Dental caries</u>					
1.1.1	5-6 years: percentage cariesfree:	-			
1.1.2	12 years: DMFT per person:	6.9 (SL)			
1.1.3	18 years: DMFT per person:	9.7 (BH)			
1.1.4	35-44 years: DMFT per person:	11.6 (BH)			
1.1.5	65+ years: DMFT per person:	14.7 (BH)			
<u>1.2 Periodontal disease</u>					
1.2.1	18 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.2	35-44 years: percentage of people with at least 3 healthy sextants (CPITN = 0):	-			
1.2.3	65+ years: percentage of people with one or more sextants with deep pockets (CPITN = 4):	-			
<u>1.3 Tooth mortality</u>					
1.3.1	18 years: missing teeth per person:	3.3 (BH)			
1.3.2	35-44 years: missing teeth per person:	7.1 (BH)			
1.3.3	35-44 years: percentage edentulousness:	-			
1.3.4	65+ years: percentage edentulousness:	-			

YUGOSLAVIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
<hr/>				
2. <u>Oral health manpower</u>				
2.1 Number of dental schools:	9			
2.2 Yearly output of dentists (stomatologists):	597			
2.3 Dental curriculum (number of years):	5			
2.4 Dentists, active: total number:	7581			
2.5 Dentists, non-national: total number:	-			
2.6 Dentists, unemployed: total number:	737			
2.7 Dentists: full time in government service: total number:	7581			
2.8 Dentists receiving reimbursement under the national health insurance scheme: total number:	-			
2.9 Dental therapists: total number:	906			
2.10 Dental nurses: total number:	7562			
2.11 Dental hygienists: total number:	-			
2.12 Chairside assistants: total number:	-			
2.13 Denturists (practising prosthesisists): total number:	-			
2.14 Dental laboratory technicians: total number:	5071			
2.15 Other (specify): total number:	-			
<hr/>				
3. <u>Oral health services</u>				
3.1 Total yearly oral health care expenditure (local currency):	-			
3.2 Oral health care expenditure in percentage of total health care expenditure:	5			
3.3 Percentage of children treated by public school dental service:	-			

YUGOSLAVIA

	1985 or latest figure	1990	1995	2000
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3.4 Percentage of adults covered by national oral health care insurance scheme:

3.5 Average percentage of dental fee paid or reimbursed by the insurance scheme:

4. Oral disease preventive programmes

4.1 Number of drinking water fluoridation plants: 0

4.2 Percentage of population provided with fluoridated drinking water: 0

4.3 Consumption of fluoridated salt per year in kg (total for the country): 0

4.4 Percentage of children (0-6 years) receiving fluoride tablets: -

4.5 Consumption of dentifrice (g/pers/year): -

4.6 Percentage of dentifrice consumed which is fluoridated: -

4.7 Percentage of children (6-12 years) participating in fluoride rinsing programmes: -

4.8 Total sugar consumption (kg/pers/year): 19.6

4.9 Sugar consumption via snacks, candy, chocolate, beverages (kg/pers/year): -

5. Name and address of chief dental officer:

(or person responsible for oral health):

Professor Berislav Topic, Dean

University of Sarajevo

Obala 7/II, YU-71000 Sarajevo

WHO PUBLICATIONS ON ORAL HEALTH

- Cost and Benefit of Fluoride in the Prevention of Dental Caries. By G.N. Davies. WHO Offset Publication, No. 9, 1974; 91 pages (Ar, E, F). ISBN 92 4 170009 2. Sw.fr. 20.-
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- Oral Health Surveys, Basic Methods. Second edition, 1977; 68 pages (E, F). ISBN 92 4 154120 0. Sw.fr. 12.-
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- Planning Oral Health Services. WHO Offset Publication, No. 53, 1980; 49 pages (E, F, S). ISBN 92 4 170053 X. Sw.fr. 7.-
- Prevention Methods and Programmes for Oral Diseases. Report of a WHO Expert Committee (Geneva, 1983). Technical Report Series, No. 713, 1984; 46 pages (Ar, E, F, S). ISBN 92 4 120713 2. Sw.fr. 5.-
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- Common oral diseases, prevention and emergency care, a manual for teachers. WHO Headquarters, Geneva, 1980.
- A review of current recommendations for the organization and administration of community oral health services in northern and western Europe. Report on a WHO Workshop, Oslo 24-28 May 1982. WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 1983 (document: ICP/ORH 008(1)).
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- Organizational changes in dental education. Report on a WHO Intercountry Workshop, Dublin, 19-21 September 1984. WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 1985 (document: ICP/ORH 103 c02).
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- Financing of dental care in Europe (part 1). WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 1986 (in print).
- Experience of drinking water fluoridation in Europe. WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 1986 (in print).

Reports and documents are obtainable free of charge direct from the Oral Health Unit, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Scherfigsvej 8, DK-2100 Copenhagen O, Denmark.