



EPI Bibliography

WHO/EPI/GEN/88.8



EXPANDED PROGRAMME ON IMMUNIZATION



EXPANDED PROGRAMME ON IMMUNIZATION**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

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* For full information on the Cold Chain, please refer to document WHO/EPI/CCIS/87.1

** For a complete listing of EPI articles published in the Weekly Epidemiological Record, please refer to document WHO/EPI/GEN/88.2, Rev. 1

A. EPI DOCUMENTS AND PRINTED ARTICLES

I. UPDATES

Summary: THESE ARE TECHNICAL UPDATES BROUGHT OUT EVERY THREE TO FOUR MONTHS AND COVER A WIDE RANGE OF TOPICAL ISSUES. THE LATEST GLOBAL DATA FOR VARIOUS ASPECTS OF EPI ARE ALSO INCLUDED.

Languages: English/French

Availability: Some back copies may no longer be available, otherwise stocks are kept in EPI, Geneva.

Titles and Dates of Issue:

- Global Immunization Coverage, Highlights, June 1986
- Neonatal Tetanus, The Invisible Killer, September 1986
- Measles - Spots that Kill, December 1986
- World Health Day, Immunization - A Chance for Every Child April 1987
- Sterilization Alert, Highlights, July 1987
- Poliomyelitis - The Child Crippler, September 1987
- Disease Surveillance: Information for Action, December 1987
- Improving Supervision: A Key to EPI Acceleration, March 1988
- Monitor the Cold Chain - The Lifeline of the EPI, May 1988
- Neonatal Tetanus, Immunize All Women of Childbearing Age September 1988
- Vitamin A Deficiency - Time for Action, December 1988

2. ARTICLES APPEARING IN WHO PUBLICATIONS

Availability: Single copies are available upon request from EPI, Geneva, or refer to your local library who may stock WHO publications.

Title: Cluster Sampling to Assess Immunization Coverage: a review of experience with a simplified sampling method, R.H. Henderson & T. Sundaresan, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 60(2): 253-260(1982)

Languages: English/French

Title: Meningococcal Disease and its Control with Meningococcal Polysaccharide Vaccines, A. Galazka, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 60(1): 1-7(1982)

Languages: English/French

Title: Cost-effectiveness Appraisal of Immunization Programmes, Andrew L. Creese, Nadda Sriyabbaya, Gloria Casabal & Guno Wiseso, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 60(4): 621-632(1982)

Languages: English/French

Title: Indications and Contraindications for Vaccines used in the Expanded Programme on Immunization, A.M. Galazka, B.A. Lauer, R.H. Henderson and J. Keja, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 62(3): 357-366(1984)

Languages: English/French

Title: Pertussis: Epidemiology and Control, A.S. Muller, J. Leeuwenburg, D. S. Pratt, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 64(2): 321-331(1986)

Languages: English/French

Title: HIV Infection and Routine Childhood Immunization: a review, C.J. Clements, C.F. von Reyn, J.M. Mann, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 65(6): 905-911(1987)

Languages: English

Title: The Challenge of EPI, Dr R.H. Henderson. World Health Magazine, 32-35, 1979

Languages: English/French

Title: The Continuing Role of the European Region, Drs R.H. Henderson and J. Keja, WHO Chronicle, 39, 3:92-94, 1985

Languages: English

Title: Effectiveness of the Expanded Programme on Immunization, Dr J. Keja et al., World Health Statistics Quarterly, 39:161-170, 1986

Languages: English/French

Title: Expanded Programme on Immunization, Dr J. Keja et al., World Health Statistics Quarterly, 41:59-63, 1988

Languages: English/French

Title: Should Sick Infants be Vaccinated? Dr A. Galazka et al, World Health Forum, 5,3:269-272, 1984

Languages: English

Title: Clinical Survey Techniques to Estimate Prevalence and Annual Incidence of Poliomyelitis in Developing Countries, Dr F.M. LaForce et al., Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 58, 4:609-620, 1980

Languages: English

Title: The Expanded Programme on Immunization, Dr F.M. LaForce et al., World Health Forum, 8:208-215, 1987

Languages: English

Title: Field Evaluation of Vaccine Efficacy, Dr W.A. Orenstein et al., Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 63,6:1055-1067, 1985

Languages: English

Title: The Case for Global Eradication of Poliomyelitis, Dr A.R. Hinman et al., Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 65,5:, 1987

Languages: English

Title: **Pertussis in a Rural Area of Kenya: Epidemiology and Results of a Vaccine Trial.** Dr A.S. Muller et al., Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 62,6:899-908, 1984

Languages: English

Title: **The Efficacy of DPT and Oral Poliomyelitis Immunization Schedules Initiated from Birth to 12 Weeks of Age.** Drs N. Halsey and A. Galazka, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 63,6:1151-1169, 1985

Languages: English

Title: **Surveys to Measure Programme Coverage and Impact: A Review of the Methodology Used by the Expanded Programme on Immunization.** Drs S Lemeshow and D. Robinson, World Health Quarterly Statistics, 38,1:65-75, 1985

Languages: English/French

Title: **Cost-Benefit Analysis and Immunization Programmes in Developing Countries.** Mr A.L. Creese and Dr R.H. Henderson, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 58,3:491-497, 1980

Languages: English

Title: **Cost-effectiveness of Immunization in Colombia.** Mrs A.L. Creese and M.A. Dominguez, World Health Forum, 8:221-227, 1987

Languages: English

Title: **Developments in Pertussis Vaccines:** Memorandum from a WHO Meeting, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 63,2:241-248, 1985

Les Vaccins Anticoquelucheux - Etat des Recherches: Memorandum d'une réunion de l'OMS, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 63,4:673-680, 1985

3. JOINT PUBLICATIONS

Availability: Documents listed below are available from WHO country and regional offices and from EPI, Geneva.

Title: **Planning Principles for Accelerated Immunization Activities**

Languages: English/French

Date Printed: 1985

Summary: A Joint WHO/UNICEF statement describing the five basic approaches to improving immunization services in developing countries

Title: **Vitamin A Supplements - A Guide to Their use in the Treatment and Prevention of Vitamin A Deficiency and Xerophthalmia**

Languages: English

Date Printed: 1988

Summary: This booklet, prepared by a WHO/UNICEF/IVACG Task Force, describes the treatment of xerophthalmia, its prevention, and a final chapter describes the operational aspects of implementing a Vitamin A distribution programme linked to the Expanded Programme on Immunization

B. NON-EPI PUBLICATIONS

Availability: Documents listed below are normally available from WHO country offices, regional offices or from EPI, Geneva unless otherwise indicated

Title: Protecting the World's Children, "Bellagio II", at Cartagena, Colombia, October 1985

Languages: English

Date Printed: 1986

Summary: Conference Report from Cartagena, October 14-16, 1985, produced by the Task Force for Child Survival, sponsored by WHO, UNICEF, World Bank, UNDP and Rockefeller Foundation

Title: Population Reports, Issues in World Health, Immunizing the World's Children, Series L, Number 5, March-April 1986

Languages: English/French

Summary: A publication brought out by Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA which gives a comprehensive summary of the EPI, the target diseases, etc.

Title: Acceptability of Childhood Immunization, Social Science Perspectives

Languages: English

Date Printed: 1987

Summary: A comprehensive annotated bibliography prepared by Kris Heggenhougen and John Clements, and supported by the Expanded Programme on Immunization, World Health Organization

Title: Vaccine-Preventable Diseases

Languages: English

Date Printed: 1987

Summary: This is an extract from K. Galway, B. Wolff, R. Sturgis, Child Survival: Risks and the Road to Health, Institute for Resource Development/Westinghouse, Columbia, USA

Title: Polio Eradication Field Guide

Languages: English/Spanish

Date Printed: 1987

Summary: Guide produced by the Expanded Programme on Immunization, Maternal and Child Health Program, Pan American Health Organization, Washington, USA

C. TRAINING COURSES

TRAINING COURSE ON PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

- Modules:
1. Introduction
 2. National priorities
 3. Regional priorities
 4. Disease estimates: Introduction
 5. Disease estimates: Measles
 6. Disease estimates: Poliomyelitis
 7. Disease estimates: Tetanus
 8. Programme targets
 9. Surveillance
 10. Supplement to "Supervise Performance" for senior-level managers
 11. Course facilitator guide
 12. Answer sheets
- Languages: English/French
- Cost and Availability: Free in small quantities, larger quantities US\$ 30.00 per set, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or from WHO/EPI, Geneva.
- Summary: This course was developed for EPI programme managers. The purpose was to help managers start a new immunization programme on how to develop the programme already existing in the country. This course is now largely obsolete and is being replaced by revised mid-level managers training, see page 10.

TRAINING COURSE FOR MID-LEVEL MANAGERS

- Modules:**
1. Introduction
 2. Community involvement
 3. Conduct vaccination sessions
 4. Coverage Survey (replaces Evaluate Vaccination Coverage as from January 1989), accompanied by:
Facilitator Guidelines for Coverage Survey module
 5. Supervise performance
 6. Allocate resources
 7. Manage the Cold Chain System
 8. Conduct disease surveillance
 9. Provide training
 10. Course manager guidelines
 11. Answer sheets
 12. Forms package

Languages: English, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Arabic and Farsi
Other languages available in the country of origin: Mandarin, Thai

Cost and Availability: Free in small quantities, larger quantities US\$ 2.50 per module or US\$ 30 per complete set, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva.

Summary: This course is designed for nurses, senior health assistants and physicians working in the EPI at regional or district level. After completing the course, the participant is able to carry out all tasks necessary to manage an EPI programme at regional and district levels. These tasks include such exercises as involving the local communities, conducting immunization sessions, evaluating coverage, supervising the performance of health workers, managing the cold chain, allocating resources, conducting disease surveillance and providing the necessary training.

TRAINING COURSE FOR PERIPHERAL-LEVEL HEALTH WORKERS

IMMUNIZATION IN PRACTICE - A GUIDE FOR HEALTH WORKERS WHO GIVE VACCINES

- Modules:**
1. Vaccines and how to look after them
 2. Syringes, needles and sterilization
 3. When and How to give vaccines
 4. Preparing for an Immunization Session
 5. How to conduct an outreach immunization session
 6. Health education in an immunization programme
 7. How to evaluate your immunization programme
 8. Preventing neonatal tetanus
- Trainers guide

Languages: English, French, Portuguese

Cost and Availability: Free in small quantities, larger quantities US\$ 1 each or US\$ 6 per complete set, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva.

Summary: This course is designed for nurses, health assistants and all health workers who are active in organizing the day-to-day activities of an immunization delivery. After completing this course the participant is equipped with all the knowledge and skills required for giving immunizations.

Title: Universal Childhood Immunization 1990, How to Accelerate EPI, training package developed by UNICEF and WHO (EPI Unit), July 1987

Languages: English available from UNICEF New York, attn.: Mr S. Woodhouse
French available from EPI, Geneva

Cost: Free in small quantities, or US\$ 30 per package for larger quantities including post and packaging

Title: Training in Recording the Child's Growth

Reference: EPI/PHW/83/TM.1/Rev. 3

Languages: English/French

Cost and availability: Free in small quantities, or US\$ 1.- per module for larger quantities, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva.

Summary: This module is designed for training primary health care workers who are involved in immunization and who are also responsible for MCH services. After completing this training the participant is able to understand the purpose of the growth chart, to obtain appropriate data and record it on the growth chart, to explain the relationship between growth development and nutrition, and to weigh a child;

Title: Growth Chart

Reference: No reference

Languages: English/French

Cost and Availability: Free. Available from WHO Regional Offices or from WHO/EPI, Geneva.

Summary: A Road to Health chart with space for recording the immunization status of the child and his mother

Title: Supervisory Skills, Birth Spacing Module, accompanied by a facilitator Guide

Reference: WHO/MCH/EPI/CDD/MLFG/88

Languages: English/French

Cost and Availability: Free in small quantities, or for larger quantities US\$ 3.- per set of modules, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva

Summary: A set of modules brought out jointly by Maternal and Child Health and Family Planning Programme, Expanded Programme on Immunization and Programme for Control of Diarrhoeal Diseases

FOR THE SENIOR AND MID-LEVEL COURSES, TRAINING CERTIFICATES ARE AVAILABLE IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND SPANISH

D. AUDIO-VISUAL AIDS

1. SLIDES

- Subject** Recognize the Disease
- Languages** Accompanied by a bilingual booklet in English and French
- Cost and Availability** Free in small quantities, or US\$ 7.- per set for larger quantities, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional offices or from WHO/EPI, Geneva.
- Summary** A set of 30 coloured slides, with accompanying text, selected as a guide to the diagnosis of the six EPI target diseases. The slides depict children with typical signs of measles, whooping cough, tetanus, poliomyelitis, diphtheria and tuberculosis, and can be used for training health workers at all levels.

2. POSTERS

- Subject** These Diseases can be Prevented
- Languages** English/French
- Cost and Availability** Free in small quantities, or for larger quantities US\$0.60.- per poster, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva
- Description** An instructional poster for health workers, with photos depicting typical signs of each of the six EPI target diseases: text clearly and briefly summarizes how these diseases can be prevented.
- Subject** Tetanus Immunization Schedule for Women
- Languages** English/French
- Cost and Availability** Free in small quantities, or for larger quantities US\$ 0.60 per poster, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva.
- Description** A poster describing the doses needed for life long immunity against tetanus and minimum intervals between doses.

Subject: Prevent Neonatal Tetanus, two posters (Cutting the Cord and Immunization) available in an Asian and African version

Languages: English/French

Cost and Availability: Free in small quantities, or for larger quantities US\$ 0.60 per poster, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or from WHO/EPI, Geneva.

Description: One poster describing clean cutting of the cord, the other stressing the need of two doses of TT to protect the baby against neonatal tetanus.

Subject: Monthly Child Care Calendar, accompanied by a User's Guide

Languages: English/French

Cost and Availability: Free in small quantities, or for larger quantities US\$ 0.60 per poster including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva.

Description: A calendar poster, aimed at the childcare worker, depicting important health interventions during the first year of a child's life.

Subject: Immunize and Protect your Child

Languages: English and French

Cost: This poster is no longer stocked

Description: A brightly coloured poster aimed at the general public, to promote the idea of immunization and healthy children.

Subject: Keep Immunization Safe

Languages: English, French and Portuguese

Cost and Availability: This poster is no longer stocked

Subject: Child Strategy Poster

Languages: English/French

Cost and Availability: This poster is no longer stocked

3. FOLDERS

- Subject:** Recognize the Disease
- Languages:** English and French
- Cost and Availability:** Free in small quantities, or for larger quantities US\$ 1.- per folder, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional Offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva.
- Description:** An instructional brochure for health workers, with photos depicting typical signs of each of the six EPI target diseases; text clearly and briefly summarizes how these diseases can be prevented.

4. FLIPCHARTS

- Subject:** Prevention of Neonatal Tetanus
- Languages:** English
- Cost and Availability:** Free in small quantities, or for larger quantities US\$ per chart, including post and packaging. Available from WHO Regional offices or or from WHO/EPI, Geneva.
- Description:** A visual teaching aid describing clean delivery practices and immunization with TT in order to prevent neonatal tetanus. The flipchart includes both illustrations and text for the facilitator.

5. STICKERS

- Subject:** EPI Logo
- Languages:** No text
- Cost and Availability:** Free. Available from WHO Regional offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva
- Description:** The blue and white EPI symbol, reproduced on 11 x 11 cm self-adhesive paper, to promote awareness of the programme; can be used for identifying EPI equipment on EPI shipments or packages, etc.
- Subject:** EPI Tetanus Toxoid Logo
- Languages:** English/French
- Cost and Availability:** Free. Available from WHO Regional offices or WHO/EPI, Geneva
- Description:** An adaptation of the EPI logo, see above, to remind people that women should be immunized as well as their children.

E. COMPUTER SOFTWARE

All software listed below has been written for IBM, or compatible machines.

COSAS and COSAS-TT

This menu driven programme analyses data from cluster surveys conducted to evaluate immunization coverage. A wide range of built-in and custom tables and graphs summarizing coverage, drop-out rates, missed opportunities and immunization age, date and interval profiles can be produced. COSAS-P handles data from pediatric surveys, and COSAS-TT (available in the near future) data from tetanus toxoid coverage surveys. A 'utilities' section called COSTAT allows the user to perform calculations regarding sample size, confidence intervals, predictive values, and vaccine efficacy as well as to automate the process of cluster selection.

EPIC

A menu driven programme that allows users to analyse the results of vaccine cold chain monitor surveys. Outputs include the extent and duration of failures at each level of the cold chain. This information can be used by programme managers to direct their resources to the areas that need them most.

EPI Costing System EPI Cost

A Lotus 123 spreadsheet for EPI costing. Capital and recurrent costs at 5 health service levels are analyzed to give a rapid review of major cost items, so that programme managers can make more efficient use of the resources at their disposal. Special emphasis is given to labour costs, since these can account for 50-75% of programme costs.

Computerized EPI Information System (CEIS)

This software is used by WHO, UNICEF and other agencies to track progress of the EPI. Indicators used include immunization coverage, disease incidence, results of coverage surveys, programme activities and demographic data. When installed in a Ministry of Health office it is usually customized to respond to the needs of the national EPI as well as to the needs of the International Organizations.

**ANNEX 1: LIST OF EPI GENERAL DOCUMENTS BY YEAR OF ISSUE
(including Miscellaneous and World Health Assembly Documents)**

Below is a complete listing of documents by year of issue, and we realize that some titles are no longer stocked. We have highlighted those available.

<u>General Documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1988</u>
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.1	E/F	Report of the Expanded Programme on Immunization, Global Advisory Group Meeting, 9-13 November 1987, Washington D.C.
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.2	E/F	List of Articles in the Weekly Epidemiological Record, 1977-1988
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.3	E	Update on New or Improved Vaccines - Dr A. Galazka
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.4	E	Update on Acellular Pertussis Vaccine - Dr A. Galazka
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.5	E/F	Hepatitis B Immunization Strategies - Dr R. Palmer Beasley
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.6	E/F	Protocol for the Assessment of Missed Opportunities for Immunization - Dr P. Sato
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.7	E/F	Summary Information Sheet (originally issued as document EPI/GEN/84.5)
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.8	E	Expanded Programme on Immunization - Bibliography (incorporates documents WHO/EPI/GEN/86.3 Rev. 1 and EPI/GEN/83.8)
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.9	E	Information System, Summary for the WHO African Region
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.9	E	Information System, Summary for the WHO American Region
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.9	E	Information System, Summary for the WHO European Region
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.9	E	Information System, Summary for the WHO Western Pacific Region
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.9	E	Information System, Summary for the WHO South East Asian Region
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.9	E	Information System, Summary for the Eastern Mediterranean Region
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.10	E	Report of the Informal Consultation on the Global Eradication of Poliomyelitis by the year 2000, 5-6 September 1988, Geneva
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.11	E	Research into Alternative Measles Vaccines in the 1990's
WHO/EPI/GEN/88.12	E	Research on Alternative Measles Vaccine: Technical Background and Recommended Format for Reporting Field Trials

Miscellaneous Documents

WHO/EPI/MISC/88.1 E Vaccines - Dr G.L. Ada

<u>General Documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1987</u>
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EPI/GEN/87/1	E/F	Report of the Expanded Programme on Immunization, Global Advisory Group Meeting, 13-17 October 1986, New Delhi
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Miscellaneous documents

EPI/MTP/87.1	E	Global Medium-Term Programme covering the period 1990-1995
SPA/INF/87.11	E/F	Joint Statement by Special Programme on Aids and Expanded Programme on Immunization entitled "Consultation on Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) and Routine Childhood Immunization"

<u>General Documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1986</u>
EPI/GEN/86/1*	E/F	EPI List of Articles in the Weekly Epidemiological Record, 1977-1986 (Included into WHO/EPI/GEN/88.2)
EPI/GEN/86/2	E/F	Report of the Expanded Programme on Immunization, Global Advisory Group Meeting, 4 - 8 November 1985, Copenhagen
EPI/GEN/86/3*	E	EPI Annual Documents List, 1979 - 1986 (included in document EPI/GEN/88.8)
EPI/GEN/86/4 Rev.1	E/F	Evaluation and Monitoring of National Immunization Programmes
EPI/GEN/86/5	E	Risks of Infection Using Non-sterile Equipment or Contaminated Vaccine in The Expanded Programme on Immunization - Dr C.J. Clements
EPI/GEN/86/6 Rev.1	E/F	Immunization of Children Infected with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), - Dr F.M. LaForce
EPI/GEN/86/7 Rev.1	E/F	Immunization Policy
EPI/GEN/86/8	E/F	Neonatal Tetanus - Guidelines on the Community-Based Survey on Neonatal Tetanus Mortality - Dr A. Galazka and Mr G. Stroh
EPI/GEN/86/9 Rev. 1	E/F	Prevention of Neonatal Tetanus Through Immunization
EPI/GEN/86/10 or WHO/TB/86.147	E/F	BCG Vaccination of the Newborn - Rationale and Guidelines for Country Programmes
EPI/GEN/86/11	F	Liste de Références Sélectionnées (List of selected reference articles on EPI in French only. For English equivalent, see document EPI/GEN/85/2)

<u>General documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1985</u>
EPI/GEN/85/1*	E,F	Report of the Expanded Programme on Immunization, Global Advisory Group Meeting, 21 - 25 October 1984, Alexandria
EPI/GEN/85/2	E	Basic Reference List (An equivalent document EPI/GEN/86/11 exists for articles in French)
EPI/GEN/85/3*	E,F	List of Articles in the Weekly Epidemiological Record, 1984 (Incorporated into document EPI/GEN/88.2)
EPI/GEN/85/4*	E,F	Guidelines for the Retesting of EPI Vaccines
EPI/GEN/85/5	E,F	Pertussis - Epidemiology and Control - Drs A.S. Muller and J. Leeuwenburg (originally issued as document EPI/GAG/84/WP.11)

Miscellaneous documents

EPI/MISC/85/1*	E	Immunization Update, Recent Recommendations from the WHO Expanded Programme on Immunization - Dr R.H. Henderson, Director, Expanded Programme on Immunization (this is an extract of an article which appeared in 'Contact', issue 82, December 1984)
EPI/MISC/85/2*	E	A Vaccine Arrival Saga (Report submitted by Mr Mohammed Hassan Khis, Cold Chain Officer, EPI, Sudan)
EPI/MISC/85/3*	E	Memorandum from Assistant Director, IHPO, Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta, on subject of non-use of available data to improve the delivery of services.

* Out of stock, and if indicated, replaced by or incorporated in a subsequent version

(1985 continued)

- EPI/MISC/85/4* R,E Review of the Expanded Programme on Immunization, Diarrhoeal Disease Control and Acute Respiratory Infections Programmes in the Mongolian People's Republic, 28 August - 5 September 1985.
- EPI/MISC/85/5* E Letter from International Council of Nurses re "Universal Child Immunization by 1990" as their theme for International Nurses' Day, May 12, 1986
- EPI/MISC/85/6* E,F Letter from Mr J.P. Grant, UNICEF New York, entitled "EPI" and "Universal Child Immunization/1990"
- EPI/MISC/85/7 E,F,S Global Overview: The Expanded Programme on Immunization, Cartagena, Colombia, 14-16 October 1985

<u>General documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1984</u>
EPI/GEN/84/1*	E,F	EPI List of Articles in the WER, 1977-1983 (incorporated in document EPI/GEN/88.2)
EPI/GEN/84/2 series		Review of Primary Health Care/Expanded Programme on Immunization:
2.1	E,F	National Level
2.2	E,F	Regional/District Level
2.3	E,F	Health Centre
2.4	E,F	Community Health Post
2.5	E,F	Immunization Coverage
2.6	E,F	Home Level
EPI/GEN/84/3	E,F	Prevalence Survey Techniques for Paralytic Polio: An Update (originally issued as document EPI/GAG/83/WP.10)
EPI/GEN/84/4	E,F	Study of Immunization Status and Reasons for Postponing Immunizations: Revised Study Protocol
EPI/GEN/84/5*	E,F	The Expanded Programme on Immunization: Summary Information Sheet (replaced by document EPI/GEN/88.7)
EPI/GEN/84/6	E,F	EPI Target Disease Surveillance and Disease Reduction Targets (originally issued as document EPI/GAG/83/WP.8)
EPI/GEN/84/7 Rev. 1	E,F	Guidelines for the Investigation and Control of Outbreaks of EPI Target Diseases - Dr M.A. Strassburg
EPI/GEN/84/8 Rev. 1	E,F	The Efficacy of DPT and Oral Poliomyelitis Immunization Schedules Initiated from Birth to 12 weeks of Age - Dr N. Halsey and Dr A. Galazka
EPI/GEN/84/9*	E	The Expanded Programme on Immunization: Global Overview
EPI/GEN/84/10 Rev. 2	E,F	Field Evaluation and Vaccine Efficacy - Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta
EPI/GEN/84/11	E,F	Applied Research and Development Priorities in the EPI (originally issued as EPI/GAG/84/WP.14)
EPI/GEN/84/12*	E	Annual Document List 1984 (included in document EPI/GEN/88.8)

* Out of stock, and if indicated, replaced by or incorporated in a subsequent version

<u>General documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1983</u>
EPI/GEN/83/1	E	EPI Global Medium Term Programme, 1984-1989
EPI/GEN/83/2*	E,F	EPI List of Articles in the <u>Weekly Epidemiological Record</u> , 1982 (included in EPI/GEN/88.2)
EPI/GEN/83/3*	E	EPI Documents List, 1983 (included in document EPI/GEN/88.8)
EPI/GEN/83/4	E,F	Provisional Guidelines for the Diagnosis and Classification of the EPI Target Diseases for Primary Health Care, Surveillance and Special Studies
EPI/GEN/83/5	E,F	Immunization of Pregnant Women Against Tetanus
EPI/GEN/83/6 Rev.1	E,F	Indications and Contraindications for Vaccines Used in the EPI (originally issued as EPI/GAG/82/WP.8/Revs.1,2,3)
EPI/GEN/83/7*	E,F	Report of the EPI Global Advisory Group Meeting, Manila, 31 October - 4 November 1983
EPI/GEN/83/8*	E	EPI Bibliography (included in document EPI/GEN/88.8)
EPI/GEN/83/9*	E	EPI Annual Document Lists, 1979-1983 (included in document EPI/GEN/88.8)

Miscellaneous documents

EPI/MISC/83/1*	E	Measles control in Yaounde: Justification of a one dose, nine month minimum age vaccination policy in Tropical Africa, by D. L. Heymann et al (Printed in R & D Feedback dated 31 August 1983)
EPI/MISC/83/2*	E	Conclusions and Recommendations from the XVII International Congress of Paediatrics WHO/IPA Pre-Congress Workshop on Immunization, Manila, 7 November 1983

<u>General documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1982</u>
EPI/GEN/82/1*	E	EPI List of Articles in the <u>Weekly Epidemiological Record</u> , 1981 (incorporated into document EPI/GEN/88.2)
EPI/GEN/82/2 series*		Protocol for Review of EPI and Other MCH Care Components: (replaced by EPI/GEN/84/2.1-2.6)
/2.1*	E	Part 1: Central/Regional Level
/2.2*	E	Part 2: Health Centre Level
/2.3*	E	Part 3: Questionnaires for Mothers
/2.4*	E	Part 4: Cluster Survey
EPI/GEN/83/3 series*		Protocol for Review of EPI and Some Aspects of Primary Health Care: (replaced by EPI/GEN/84/2.1-2.6)
/3.1 Rev.1*	E,F	Part 1: Central/Regional Level
/3.2 Rev.2*	E,F	Part 2: Health Centre Level
/3.3*	E	Part 3: Community Health Post
/3.4*	E	Part 4: Home Level
/3.5*	E	Part 5: Coverage Survey
/3.6*	E	Part 6: Mobile Team/Outreach Team
EPI/GEN/82/4 Rev.3*	E	EPI Documents List, 1982 (incorporated into document EPI/GEN/88.8)
EPI/GEN/82/5 Rev.1*	F	Liste de References PEV (replaced by document EPI/GEN/86.11)
EPI/GEN/82/6*	E,F	Report of the EPI Global Advisory Group Meeting, Brazzaville, 18-22 October 1982

* Out of stock, and if indicated, replaced by or incorporated in a subsequent version

<u>General documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1981</u>
EPI/GEN/81/1*	E	Review of the EPI, Bahrain. Report on a Visit to Bahrain of the WHO Programme Review Team, 27 November to 12 December 1980 (EMRO document reference: EM/IMZ/14; EM/MCH/153)
EPI/GEN/81/2	E,F,S	Indicators and Targets for the EPI
EPI/GEN/81/3	E	Review of Current Status of Oral and Inactivated Polio Vaccine
EPI/GEN/81/4*	E	Cost Analysis, EPI, Indonesia. Assignment Report, 28 June to 25 July 1980, by Andrew L. Creese (WHO Consultant)
EPI/GEN/81/5	E	EPI Global Strategies
EPI/GEN/81/6*	E	EPI List of Articles in the <u>Weekly Epidemiological Record</u> , 1977-1980 (included in EPI/GEN/88.2)
EPI/GEN/81/7*	E,F	The Prevention of Meningococcal Disease by Immunization with Meningococcal Polysaccharide Vaccines
EPI/GEN/81/8 Rev.3*	E	EPI Documents List (included in EPI/GEN/88.8)
EPI/GEN/81/9*	E	Operational Trial of Poliomyelitis Vaccines
EPI/GEN/81/10 Rev.2*	E	Basic Reference List (List of selected reference articles on EPI in English only). Replaced by document EPI/GEN/85.2. For French equivalent, see document EPI/GEN/86.11)
EPI/GEN/81/11	E,F	Guidelines for a Primary School Programme to Alert Students to the Need to Vaccinate Younger Children in their Families and Neighbourhoods
EPI/GEN/81/12* DC,	E,F,S	Report of the EPI Global Advisory Group Meeting, Washington DC, 19-22 October 1981

Joint document

EPI/VIR/81/1*	E	Immunization of Neonates Against Poliomyelitis - Proposals for Experimental Designs
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<u>General documents</u>	<u>Lang.</u>	<u>1980</u>
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EPI/GEN/80/1*	E	Report of the EPI Global Advisory Group, Geneva, 20-23 October 1980
EPI/GEN/80/2*	E	EPI Global Medium Term Programme, 1980 (For current Global MTP, see document EPI/MTP/87.1)
EPI/GEN/80/3*	E,F	Articles on the EPI Selected from the <u>Weekly Epidemiological Records</u> (incorporated into document EPI/GEN/88.2)
EPI/GEN/80/4*	E	Identifying the Reasons for Low Immunization Coverage: A Case Study of Yaounde, United Republic of Cameroon, by Dr Judith Brown et al
EPI/GEN/80/5*	E	Corrigendum to EPI Training Course Materials for Mid-Level Supervisory Personnel (Corrections listed have now been incorporated in current stocks of training materials.)
EPI/GEN/80/6*	E	Cost Analysis: EPI Thailand. Assignment Report, 23 March to 16 April 1980, by Andrew L. Creese (WHO Consultant)
EPI/GEN/80/7*	E	Evaluation, 1979, Yaounde, United Republic of Cameroon. Extract from report by Dr D. Heymann, CDC/SHDS, March 1980
EPI/GEN/80/8*	E,F	Report of an Evaluation of the EPI, Republic of Zaire, 29 September to 16 October 1980

*Out of stock, and if indicated, replaced by or incorporated in a subsequent version

(1980 continued)

Miscellaneous documents

EPI/MISC/80/2* E EPI Documents List, 1980 (included in EPI/GEN/88.8)

Joint DocumentJD/EPI/80/1* E,F Discussion Paper: Selected Primary Health Care Interventions
(Joint document prepared by CDD/EHE/EPI/MAP/MCH/VIR)General documents Lang.1979

EPI/GEN/79/1 E,F Clinical Survey Techniques for Determining Prevalence Rates of Residual Poliomyelitis Paralysis

EPI/GEN/79/3* E Report on Ghana Feasibility Studies on Immunization

EPI/GEN/79/4* E EPI Update - Note for the Record, 20 August 1979

EPI/GEN/79/5 E,F EPI Costing Guidelines

EPI/GEN/79/6* E,F EPI Questionnaire for Programme Audit (This document has been superseded by EPI/GEN/84/2.1 to 2.6)

EPI/GEN/79/7 E EPI Information Systems - Note for the Record

EPI/GEN/79/8 Rev.1* E EPI Documents List, 1979 (included in EPI/GEN/88.8)

World Health Assembly Documents Concerning the EPI1988

A41/10 Add.1 E,F Collaboration Within the United Nations System - General Matters, International Collaboration for Child Survival and Development

WHA41.28 E,F World Health Assembly Resolution, Global Eradication of Poliomyelitis by the Year 2000

1986

A39/15 E/F EPI Progress and Evaluation Report by the Director-General (Document prepared for presentation at the 39th World Health Assembly)

WHA39.30 E/F World Health Assembly Resolution re EPI

1982

A35/9 E,F EPI Progress and Evaluation Report by the Director-General (Document prepared for presentation at the 35th World Health Assembly)

WHA35.31 E,F World Health Assembly Resolution re EPI

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1978

- A31/21 E,F EPI Progress and Evaluation Report by the Director-General
(31st World Health Assembly, 1978)
- WHA31.53 E,F World Health Assembly Resolution re EPI

1977

- A30/13 E,F EPI Progress and Evaluation report by the Director-General
(30th World Health Assembly, 1977)
- WHA30.53 E,F World Health Assembly Resolution re EPI (1977)
- WHA30.54 E,F World Health Assembly Resolution re EPI (1977)

1976

- WHA29.63 E,F World Health Assembly resolution re EPI (1976)

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