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DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

FOR HEALTH SITUATION

ASSESSMENT AND

PROJECTIONS



Division of Epidemiological Surveillance and Health Situation and Trend Assessment

World Health Organization, Geneva, 1990

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA FOR HEALTH SITUATION ASSESSMENT AND PROJECTIONS

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Introduction

As a first step in ensuring comparability of data for analysis concerned with health situation and future trend assessment, the Division of Epidemiological Surveillance and Health Situation and Trend Assessment (HST) in WHO/HQ has compiled basic demographic data, on population size, structure, growth and dynamics often required by WHO programmes at all levels. This document provides an overview of basic demographic data for countries in a format which hopefully will meet the needs of most users. Its purpose is thus twofold: (i) to encourage the use by WHO programmes of a standard, uniform set of demographic statistics and (ii) to disseminate the latest information available on demographic estimates and projections.

All the data published in the present document have been extracted from the 1990 global demographic estimates and projections prepared by the United Nations Secretariat. More comprehensive statistics covering the period 1950-2025 are available on magnetic tape and may be requested from the Global Health Situation Assessment and Projections (GSP) Unit in WHO/HQ. The data will subsequently be published by the United Nations. Further details about the publication can be obtained from HST/GSP. The readers' attention is drawn to the fact that the figures presented here may differ slightly (typically in the last digit) from data subsequently published by the United Nations. This is due to the different algorithms employed in rounding numbers.

This set of demographic estimates and projections has been prepared by the United Nations on the basis of the latest available demographic information. For countries with reasonably complete vital registration, this source has been used to derive estimates and projections, adjusted wherever necessary to take into account underreporting of vital events. In countries without reliable registration of births and deaths, the estimates are based largely on indirect demographic procedures applied to censuses and surveys.

In the present document, *Tables 1, 2 & 3* contain information on population size and composition, while *Table 4* presents the classical demographic indicators of fertility and mortality. In each table, the data are arranged alphabetically by country, within WHO regions. Information is presented for WHO Member States only. Summary statistics for WHO regions and the entire population of the world are also included.

All of the demographic projections contained in the tables are based on the "medium variant" assumptions of the United Nations Population Division. Two other variants of projections were also prepared by the United Nations; a "high variant" and "low variant", determined largely by assumptions about the future course of fertility. The high and low variants indicate the plausible range of future demographic trends. In order to ensure reasonable stability, estimates and projections have been computed only for countries with a population size of 300 000 or more in 1985. However, for countries with smaller populations, estimates and projections of total population size have been made by applying assumed rates of growth. These data are also included in *Table 1*.

The annual midyear population for each year from 1990 to 1995 is shown in *Table 1*, along with the projected population size in the years 2000 and 2025. *Table 2* gives the age composition of the population in 1990 within broad (essentially decennial) age groups, both in terms of absolute numbers as well as the percentage distribution.

More detailed information on the composition of the population is shown in *Table 3* for two calendar years, 1990 and 1995. From the table, short-term projections of population size and composition in terms of sex and broad age groups can be ascertained. The table also contains information on the estimated number of women of childbearing age (taken here as 15-49 years) and on the size of the urban population (both absolute and relative). Other summary indicators of population composition shown in the table include:

- *population sex ratio*, defined as the number of males per 100 females;
- *population dependency ratio*, defined as the population aged less than 15 plus the population aged 65 and over, per 100 population aged 15-64 (i.e. the number of child and elderly "dependants" to be supported by every 100 persons of (roughly) working age);
- *median age of the population*, defined as the age below (and above) which 50% of the population falls.

Table 4 presents information on a series of demographic indicators commonly used to assess the momentum of population change. It differs from the previous tables in that estimates are presented as quinquennial averages (over the period 1985-1990) rather than for a single calendar year. This is advisable in view of the annual variations observed in fertility and mortality rates. The indicators shown in the table include:

- *annual average rate of population growth* (in %)
- *crude birth rate* (live births per 1000 midyear population);
- *crude death rate* (deaths per 1000 midyear population);
- *annual average number of live births and deaths* between 1985 and 1990;
- *net reproduction rate* (NRR), a summary index of the extent to which a generation of women will be replaced by their daughters, assuming that current age-specific fertility and mortality rates remain unchanged. (NRR of 1.0 implies that the current generation will be exactly replaced whereas a NRR greater/lesser than 1.0 implies that the next generation will be greater/lesser than the current one);
- *total fertility rate* (TFR), a summary index of the age-specific fertility schedule which measures the number of children that a woman entering the reproductive ages would eventually give birth to if age-specific fertility were to remain constant (determined entirely by the level of age-specific fertility and, unlike the NRR, without taking into account prevailing levels of mortality prior to and during the reproductive years);

- *life expectancy at birth*, which measures the average number of years of life expected to be lived by a synthetic cohort of persons (male, female and total) assuming that the prevailing age-specific mortality rates remain unchanged;
- *infant mortality rate (IMR)*, calculated as the number of infant deaths (i.e., deaths before age 1) in a given period (usually calendar year) per 1000 live births during the same period;
- *probability of dying before age 5 [q(5)]*, a composite index of child survival which gives the number of infants out of 1000 live births that could be expected to survive to reach their fifth birthday, assuming no change in current mortality rates for the age group 0-4 years.

The United Nations Department of International Economic and Social Affairs prepares estimates and projections every two years, and this document will be updated on the basis of these biennial revisions. Further information about these and other sources of demographic data is available from HST/GSP.

Table 1. Annual mid-year population estimates and projections (000s), 1990-2025

WHO region/country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2025
Africa								
ALGERIA	24 960	25 660	26 387	27 138	27 912	28 704	32 904	51 950
ANGOLA	10 020	10 303	10 595	10 897	11 209	11 531	13 295	24 731
BENIN	4 630	4 776	4 928	5 086	5 250	5 421	6 369	12 587
BOTSWANA	1 304	1 351	1 399	1 448	1 498	1 549	1 822	3 397
BURKINA FASO	8 996	9 252	9 520	9 800	10 092	10 396	12 092	23 710
BURUNDI	5 472	5 639	5 812	5 991	6 175	6 362	7 358	12 976
CAMEROON	11 833	12 239	12 662	13 103	13 561	14 037	16 701	36 547
CAPE VERDE	370	382	395	409	424	438	515	922
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	3 039	3 127	3 218	3 312	3 410	3 511	4 074	7 947
CHAD	5 678	5 823	5 973	6 126	6 284	6 447	7 337	13 245
COMOROS	550	570	591	612	634	658	789	1 697
CONGO	2 271	2 346	2 424	2 505	2 590	2 678	3 167	6 568
COTE D'IVOIRE	11 997	12 464	12 951	13 459	13 987	14 535	17 600	39 334
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	352	360	369	379	389	400	455	828
ETHIOPIA	49 240	50 691	52 214	53 801	55 445	57 140	66 364	126 618
GABON	1 172	1 212	1 253	1 294	1 337	1 382	1 612	2 875
GAMBIA	861	884	909	933	958	984	1 119	1 864
GHANA	15 028	15 509	16 009	16 527	17 060	17 608	20 564	35 442
GUINEA	5 755	5 931	6 113	6 301	6 497	6 700	7 830	15 273
GUINEA-BISSAU	964	984	1 005	1 027	1 050	1 073	1 197	1 918
KENYA	24 031	24 931	25 876	26 866	27 900	28 978	35 060	79 113
LESOTHO	1 774	1 826	1 880	1 936	1 994	2 053	2 370	4 427
LIBERIA	2 575	2 659	2 747	2 839	2 933	3 032	3 575	7 245
MADAGASCAR	12 004	12 396	12 803	13 223	13 660	14 113	16 627	34 014
MALAWI	8 754	9 078	9 415	9 765	10 125	10 494	12 458	24 730
MALI	9 214	9 507	9 812	10 129	10 458	10 799	12 685	24 774
MAURITANIA	2 024	2 082	2 142	2 204	2 269	2 335	2 702	5 119
MAURITIUS	1 082	1 094	1 106	1 118	1 130	1 142	1 201	1 419
MOZAMBIQUE	15 656	16 084	16 524	16 978	17 444	17 922	20 493	35 416
NAMIBIA	1 781	1 837	1 895	1 954	2 015	2 079	2 437	4 698
NIGER	7 731	7 984	8 247	8 522	8 807	9 104	10 752	21 482

Table 1. Annual mid-year population estimates and projections (000s), 1990-2025

WHO region/country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2025
Africa (cont'd)								
NIGERIA	108 542	112 163	115 884	119 710	123 646	127 694	149 621	280 890
RWANDA	7 237	7 491	7 754	8 027	8 309	8 602	10 200	18 847
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	121	124	126	129	132	135	151	235
SENEGAL	7 327	7 533	7 744	7 962	8 188	8 423	9 716	16 988
SEYCHELLES	69	69	70	71	71	72	75	84
SIERRA LEONE	4 151	4 260	4 373	4 491	4 613	4 740	5 437	10 045
SOUTH AFRICA	35 282	36 070	36 871	37 685	38 511	39 348	43 666	65 363
SWAZILAND	788	817	847	878	910	943	1 121	2 249
TOGO	3 531	3 643	3 761	3 882	4 008	4 138	4 861	9 842
UGANDA	18 794	19 517	20 271	21 051	21 851	22 666	26 958	53 144
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	27 318	28 359	29 449	30 583	31 758	32 971	39 639	84 917
ZAIRE	35 568	36 729	37 934	39 183	40 475	41 813	49 190	99 366
ZAMBIA	8 452	8 780	9 122	9 478	9 845	10 222	12 267	26 260
ZIMBABWE	9 709	10 019	10 339	10 665	10 999	11 340	13 123	22 616
WHO Member States	518 007	534 555	551 719	569 477	587 813	606 712	709 549	1 353 712
The Americas								
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	76	76	77	77	77	77	79	91
ARGENTINA	32 322	32 712	33 100	33 487	33 875	34 264	36 238	45 505
BAHAMAS	253	258	262	266	270	275	295	381
BARBADOS	255	255	256	257	258	259	265	298
BOLIVIA	7 314	7 521	7 735	7 956	8 185	8 422	9 724	18 294
BRAZIL	150 368	153 330	156 285	159 229	162 162	165 083	179 487	245 809
CANADA	26 521	26 736	26 947	27 155	27 358	27 557	28 488	31 923
CHILE	13 173	13 387	13 600	13 813	14 026	14 237	15 272	19 774
COLOMBIA	32 978	33 613	34 252	34 893	35 537	36 182	39 397	54 196
COSTA RICA	3 015	3 088	3 161	3 233	3 304	3 374	3 711	5 250
CUBA	10 608	10 711	10 811	10 907	11 000	11 091	11 504	12 993
DOMINICA	82	83	83	84	84	85	87	104
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	7 170	7 321	7 471	7 621	7 769	7 915	8 621	11 447
ECUADOR	10 587	10 851	11 118	11 388	11 660	11 934	13 319	19 923

Table 1. Annual mid-year population estimates and projections (000s), 1990-2025

WHO region/country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2025
America (cont'd)								
EL SALVADOR	5 252	5 376	5 509	5 649	5 794	5 943	6 739	11 299
GRENADA	85	84	84	84	84	83	83	91
GUATEMALA	9 197	9 467	9 745	10 029	10 322	10 621	12 222	21 668
GUYANA	796	800	805	811	819	829	891	1 156
HAITI	6 513	6 647	6 784	6 924	7 068	7 215	8 003	13 232
HONDURAS	5 138	5 298	5 462	5 628	5 797	5 968	6 846	11 510
JAMAICA	2 456	2 485	2 515	2 545	2 575	2 603	2 735	3 452
MEXICO	88 598	90 467	92 341	94 219	96 095	97 967	107 233	150 062
NICARAGUA	3 871	4 000	4 131	4 265	4 401	4 539	5 261	9 219
PANAMA	2 418	2 466	2 515	2 563	2 611	2 659	2 893	3 864
PARAGUAY	4 277	4 397	4 519	4 643	4 767	4 893	5 538	9 182
PERU	21 550	21 996	22 451	22 913	23 381	23 854	26 276	37 350
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	50
SAINT LUCIA	150	153	156	158	161	164	177	230
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	116	117	118	119	121	122	128	158
SURINAME	422	429	437	445	453	460	497	664
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1 281	1 301	1 319	1 338	1 356	1 376	1 484	1 983
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	249 224	251 086	252 916	254 709	256 459	258 162	266 096	299 884
URUGUAY	3 094	3 112	3 130	3 149	3 167	3 186	3 274	3 691
VENEZUELA	19 735	20 227	20 722	21 218	21 715	22 212	24 715	37 999
WHO Member States	7 18 939	7 29 894	7 40 861	7 51 819	7 62 755	7 73 655	8 27 622	1 08 2 732
Eastern Mediterranean								
AFGHANISTAN	16 557	17 681	19 044	20 515	21 917	23 122	26 511	40 475
BAHRAIN	516	533	550	568	585	602	683	998
CYPRUS	701	708	714	721	727	733	762	895
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN *	2 491	2 572	2 657	2 744	2 835	2 928	3 429	6 403
DJIBOUTI	409	421	433	446	460	474	552	1 094
EGYPT	52 426	53 623	54 820	56 016	57 206	58 388	64 210	90 355
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)	54 607	55 762	56 850	57 933	59 093	60 390	68 759	113 831
IRAQ	18 920	19 581	20 261	20 960	21 677	22 411	26 339	49 992

Table 1. Annual mid-year population estimates and projections (000s), 1990-2025

WHO region/country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2025
Eastern Mediterranean (cont'd)								
JORDAN	4 009	4 145	4 287	4 433	4 583	4 738	5 558	9 879
KUWAIT	2 039	2 101	2 163	2 225	2 287	2 347	2 639	3 775
LEBANON	2 701	2 745	2 803	2 872	2 944	3 014	3 327	4 703
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	4 545	4 712	4 886	5 066	5 253	5 446	6 500	12 841
MOROCCO	25 061	25 698	26 342	26 992	27 645	28 301	31 559	45 647
OMAN	1 502	1 559	1 619	1 681	1 745	1 811	2 176	4 754
PAKISTAN	122 626	126 406	130 129	133 846	137 626	141 522	162 409	267 112
QATAR	368	381	395	409	423	436	499	860
SAUDI ARABIA	14 134	14 691	15 267	15 864	16 483	17 124	20 697	44 752
SOMALIA	7 497	7 691	7 872	8 050	8 236	8 441	9 736	18 701
SUDAN	25 203	25 941	26 702	27 488	28 297	29 128	33 625	59 605
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	12 530	12 993	13 472	13 967	14 477	15 001	17 826	34 082
TUNISIA	8 180	8 362	8 543	8 722	8 900	9 076	9 924	13 630
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1 589	1 629	1 668	1 705	1 741	1 777	1 951	2 651
YEMEN *	9 196	9 547	9 909	10 283	10 668	11 065	13 219	28 171
WHO Member States	387 807	399 482	411 386	423 506	435 808	448 275	512 890	855 206
Europe								
ALBANIA	3 245	3 301	3 356	3 411	3 466	3 521	3 795	5 011
AUSTRIA	7 583	7 587	7 591	7 594	7 598	7 601	7 613	7 343
BELGIUM	9 845	9 844	9 844	9 844	9 845	9 845	9 832	9 370
BULGARIA	9 010	9 016	9 021	9 026	9 031	9 036	9 071	8 944
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	15 667	15 703	15 740	15 781	15 825	15 874	16 179	17 182
DENMARK	5 143	5 148	5 151	5 154	5 157	5 158	5 153	4 881
FINLAND	4 975	4 987	4 999	5 010	5 021	5 031	5 077	5 119
FRANCE	56 138	56 331	56 528	56 729	56 933	57 138	58 145	60 372
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	16 249	16 214	16 201	16 204	16 213	16 219	16 219	15 768
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	61 324	61 329	61 298	61 241	61 175	61 111	60 743	55 141
GREECE	10 047	10 063	10 079	10 094	10 110	10 124	10 193	10 080
HUNGARY	10 552	10 537	10 526	10 517	10 511	10 509	10 531	10 199
ICELAND	253	256	258	260	262	264	274	310

Table 1. Annual mid-year population estimates and projections (000s), 1990-2025

WHO region/country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2025
Europe (cont'd)								
IRELAND	3 720	3 755	3 791	3 827	3 863	3 900	4 086	4 958
ISRAEL	4 600	4 672	4 744	4 815	4 886	4 958	5 321	6 908
ITALY	57 061	57 052	57 056	57 071	57 092	57 114	57 195	52 964
LUXEMBOURG	373	373	374	375	375	376	377	361
MALTA	353	355	356	358	359	360	366	389
MONACO	28	28	28	29	29	29	30	30
NETHERLANDS	14 951	15 045	15 138	15 229	15 320	15 409	15 829	16 819
NORWAY	4 212	4 224	4 235	4 247	4 259	4 271	4 331	4 501
POLAND	38 423	38 625	38 815	38 998	39 180	39 365	40 366	45 066
PORTUGAL	10 285	10 309	10 337	10 367	10 398	10 429	10 587	10 941
ROMANIA	23 272	23 381	23 490	23 598	23 707	23 816	24 346	25 745
SAN MARINO	23	23	23	24	24	24	25	25
SPAIN	39 187	39 316	39 457	39 607	39 761	39 915	40 667	42 265
SWEDEN	8 444	8 460	8 474	8 486	8 498	8 509	8 560	8 584
SWITZERLAND	6 609	6 628	6 643	6 656	6 668	6 682	6 762	6 790
TURKEY	55 868	57 004	58 155	59 311	60 456	61 577	66 789	87 701
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	288 595	290 666	292 691	294 681	296 652	298 616	308 363	352 116
UNITED KINGDOM	57 237	57 367	57 495	57 620	57 743	57 864	58 393	59 658
YUGOSLAVIA	23 807	23 930	24 050	24 165	24 278	24 389	24 900	25 990
WHO Member States	847 079	851 529	855 944	860 329	864 695	869 034	890 118	961 531
South-East Asia								
BANGLADESH	115 593	118 745	121 991	125 324	128 736	132 219	150 589	234 987
BHUTAN	1 516	1 551	1 586	1 622	1 660	1 698	1 906	3 070
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF KOREA	21 773	22 193	22 627	23 071	23 518	23 966	26 117	33 063
INDIA	853 094	871 158	889 703	908 596	927 650	946 716	1 041 543	1 442 386
INDONESIA	184 283	187 765	191 270	194 787	198 301	201 797	218 661	285 913
MALDIVES	215	221	228	235	241	248	283	432
MONGOLIA	2 190	2 250	2 311	2 374	2 438	2 503	2 847	4 829
MYANMAR	41 675	42 561	43 466	44 389	45 326	46 275	51 129	72 619
NEPAL	19 143	19 605	20 072	20 546	21 028	21 521	24 084	34 973

Table 1. Annual mid-year population estimates and projections (000s), 1990-2025

WHO region/country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2025
South East Asia (cont'd)								
SRI LANKA	17 217	17 439	17 664	17 890	18 116	18 338	19 416	24 572
THAILAND	55 702	56 482	57 259	58 035	58 816	59 605	63 670	80 911
WHO Member States	1 312 401	1 339 970	1 368 177	1 396 869	1 425 830	1 454 886	1 600 245	2 217 755
Western Pacific								
AUSTRALIA	16 873	17 087	17 296	17 501	17 703	17 901	18 855	23 038
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	266	273	280	287	294	301	333	405
CAMBODIA	8 246	8 442	8 637	8 830	9 020	9 205	10 046	13 989
CHINA	1 139 060	1 155 795	1 172 577	1 189 339	1 206 024	1 222 562	1 299 180	1 512 585
COOK ISLANDS	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17
FUJI	764	776	788	800	812	824	883	1 121
JAPAN	123 460	123 940	124 421	124 907	125 401	125 904	128 470	127 496
KIRIBATI	66	66	67	68	68	69	72	80
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	4 139	4 262	4 390	4 522	4 654	4 788	5 463	8 600
MALAYSIA	17 891	18 333	18 769	19 199	19 621	20 037	21 983	30 116
NEW ZEALAND	3 392	3 421	3 450	3 478	3 506	3 534	3 662	4 117
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	3 874	3 964	4 055	4 148	4 244	4 341	4 845	7 291
PHILIPPINES	62 413	63 907	65 408	66 914	68 424	69 935	77 473	111 509
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	42 793	43 169	43 545	43 920	44 291	44 655	46 403	51 631
SAMOA	168	169	170	170	170	171	171	172
SINGAPORE	2 723	2 755	2 786	2 816	2 846	2 874	2 997	3 319
SOLOMON ISLANDS	320	330	341	352	363	374	429	743
TONGA	95	94	94	94	94	94	92	89
VANUATU	158	163	168	173	177	182	206	331
VIEET NAM	66 693	68 183	69 720	71 291	72 881	74 475	82 427	117 491
WHO Member States	1 493 412	1 515 147	1 536 980	1 558 827	1 580 611	1 602 244	1 704 007	2 014 140
Totals								
WHO Member States	5 277 645	5 370 577	5 465 067	5 560 827	5 657 512	5 754 806	6 244 431	8 485 076
World	5 292 195	5 385 334	5 480 010	5 575 954	5 672 815	5 770 286	6 260 800	8 504 223

*As of 22 May 1990, the Yemen Arab Republic and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen united to form a single sovereign state called the "Republic of Yemen".

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Africa										
ALGERIA	24 960 (100.0%)	3 818 (15.3%)	7 075 (28.3%)	5 284 (21.2%)	3 458 (13.9%)	1 972 (7.9%)	1 496 (6.0%)	962 (3.9%)	592 (2.4%)	304 (1.2%)
ANGOLA	10 020 (100.0%)	1 836 (18.3%)	2 662 (26.6%)	1 877 (18.7%)	1 319 (13.2%)	930 (9.3%)	657 (6.6%)	435 (4.3%)	230 (2.3%)	74 (0.7%)
BENIN	4 630 (100.0%)	890 (19.2%)	1 266 (27.3%)	872 (18.8%)	595 (12.8%)	410 (8.9%)	284 (6.1%)	183 (3.9%)	97 (2.1%)	34 (0.7%)
BOTSWANA	1 304 (100.0%)	264 (20.3%)	378 (29.0%)	239 (18.4%)	164 (12.6%)	104 (7.9%)	66 (5.0%)	46 (3.5%)	28 (2.2%)	14 (1.1%)
BURKINA FASO	8 996 (100.0%)	1 618 (18.0%)	2 336 (26.0%)	1 723 (19.2%)	1 193 (13.3%)	842 (9.4%)	618 (6.9%)	399 (4.4%)	204 (2.3%)	62 (0.7%)
BURUNDI	5 472 (100.0%)	1 031 (18.8%)	1 450 (26.5%)	1 045 (19.1%)	804 (14.7%)	497 (9.1%)	284 (5.2%)	193 (3.5%)	121 (2.2%)	47 (0.9%)
CAMEROON	11 833 (100.0%)	2 290 (19.3%)	3 227 (27.3%)	2 174 (18.4%)	1 453 (12.3%)	1 027 (8.7%)	748 (6.3%)	514 (4.3%)	291 (2.5%)	110 (0.9%)
CAPE VERDE	370 (100.0%)	66 (17.9%)	100 (27.1%)	79 (21.5%)	57 (15.4%)	18 (4.8%)	17 (4.5%)	17 (4.6%)	9 (2.4%)	7 (1.8%)
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	3 039 (100.0%)	553 (18.2%)	804 (26.5%)	536 (17.6%)	395 (13.0%)	284 (9.3%)	205 (6.8%)	146 (4.8%)	85 (2.8%)	32 (1.0%)
CHAD	5 678 (100.0%)	988 (17.4%)	1 444 (25.4%)	1 056 (18.6%)	777 (13.7%)	544 (9.6%)	393 (6.9%)	272 (4.8%)	151 (2.7%)	52 (0.9%)
COMOROS	550 (100.0%)	106 (19.3%)	155 (28.3%)	107 (19.5%)	70 (12.7%)	46 (8.4%)	31 (5.7%)	20 (3.6%)	10 (1.9%)	4 (0.6%)
CONGO	2 271 (100.0%)	427 (18.8%)	620 (27.3%)	427 (18.8%)	289 (12.7%)	197 (8.7%)	140 (6.2%)	95 (4.2%)	54 (2.4%)	21 (0.9%)
COTE D'IVOIRE	11 997 (100.0%)	2 416 (20.1%)	3 364 (28.0%)	2 156 (18.0%)	1 488 (12.4%)	1 050 (8.8%)	747 (6.2%)	470 (3.9%)	230 (1.9%)	76 (0.6%)
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	352 (100.0%)	61 (17.3%)	88 (25.0%)	64 (18.3%)	47 (13.2%)	35 (9.9%)	25 (7.0%)	18 (5.1%)	10 (3.0%)	4 (1.1%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Africa (cont'd)										
ETHIOPIA	49 240 (100.0%)	9 262 (18.8%)	13 184 (26.8%)	9 314 (18.9%)	6 445 (13.1%)	4 508 (9.2%)	3 111 (6.3%)	1 993 (4.0%)	1 066 (2.2%)	357 (0.7%)
GABON	1 172 (100.0%)	174 (14.8%)	206 (17.6%)	255 (21.8%)	167 (14.2%)	114 (9.7%)	105 (9.0%)	82 (7.0%)	49 (4.2%)	20 (1.7%)
GAMBIA	861 (100.0%)	157 (18.2%)	223 (25.9%)	153 (17.7%)	114 (13.2%)	86 (10.0%)	64 (7.4%)	40 (4.6%)	19 (2.2%)	6 (0.7%)
GHANA	15 028 (100.0%)	2 753 (18.3%)	4 067 (27.1%)	2 860 (19.0%)	2 039 (13.6%)	1 383 (9.2%)	915 (6.1%)	584 (3.9%)	312 (2.1%)	114 (0.8%)
GUINEA	5 755 (100.0%)	1 116 (19.4%)	1 572 (27.3%)	1 082 (18.8%)	759 (13.2%)	517 (9.0%)	338 (5.9%)	221 (3.8%)	115 (2.0%)	36 (0.6%)
GUINEA-BISSAU	964 (100.0%)	159 (16.5%)	236 (24.4%)	172 (17.8%)	129 (13.4%)	100 (10.4%)	75 (7.8%)	53 (5.5%)	30 (3.1%)	10 (1.0%)
KENYA	24 031 (100.0%)	4 675 (19.5%)	7 310 (30.4%)	4 630 (19.3%)	2 971 (12.4%)	1 848 (7.7%)	1 075 (4.5%)	825 (3.4%)	466 (1.9%)	232 (1.0%)
LESOTHO	1 774 (100.0%)	304 (17.1%)	461 (26.0%)	325 (18.3%)	237 (13.3%)	171 (9.6%)	127 (7.1%)	83 (4.7%)	47 (2.7%)	18 (1.0%)
LIBERIA	2 575 (100.0%)	474 (18.4%)	691 (26.8%)	480 (18.7%)	333 (12.9%)	231 (9.0%)	166 (6.5%)	105 (4.1%)	57 (2.2%)	38 (1.5%)
MADAGASCAR	12 004 (100.0%)	2 186 (18.2%)	3 234 (26.9%)	2 265 (18.9%)	1 620 (13.5%)	1 091 (9.1%)	752 (6.3%)	500 (4.2%)	267 (2.2%)	87 (0.7%)
MALAWI	8 754 (100.0%)	1 805 (20.6%)	2 448 (28.0%)	1 610 (18.4%)	1 086 (12.4%)	749 (8.6%)	515 (5.9%)	320 (3.7%)	170 (1.9%)	51 (0.6%)
MALI	9 214 (100.0%)	1 804 (19.6%)	2 520 (27.3%)	1 780 (19.3%)	1 226 (13.3%)	781 (8.5%)	522 (5.7%)	344 (3.7%)	180 (2.0%)	57 (0.6%)
MAURITANIA	2 024 (100.0%)	368 (18.2%)	535 (26.4%)	378 (18.7%)	268 (13.3%)	191 (9.4%)	134 (6.6%)	88 (4.4%)	47 (2.3%)	16 (0.8%)
MAURITIUS	1 082 (100.0%)	94 (8.7%)	222 (20.5%)	208 (19.2%)	208 (19.3%)	143 (13.2%)	86 (7.9%)	64 (6.0%)	40 (3.7%)	16 (1.5%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Africa (cont'd)										
MOZAMBIQUE	15 656 (100.0%)	2 785 (17.8%)	4 107 (26.2%)	2 955 (18.9%)	2 102 (13.4%)	1 463 (9.3%)	1 045 (6.7%)	698 (4.5%)	374 (2.4%)	127 (0.8%)
NAMIBIA	1 781 (100.0%)	327 (18.4%)	487 (27.4%)	328 (18.4%)	231 (13.0%)	161 (9.0%)	112 (6.3%)	76 (4.3%)	42 (2.4%)	16 (0.9%)
NIGER	7 731 (100.0%)	1 537 (19.9%)	2 151 (27.8%)	1 456 (18.8%)	1 000 (12.9%)	672 (8.7%)	444 (5.7%)	283 (3.7%)	144 (1.9%)	45 (0.6%)
NIGERIA	108 542 (100.0%)	21 134 (19.5%)	30 275 (27.9%)	20 440 (18.8%)	14 123 (13.0%)	9 340 (8.6%)	6 449 (5.9%)	4 020 (3.7%)	2 066 (1.9%)	695 (0.6%)
RWANDA	7 237 (100.0%)	1 461 (20.2%)	2 085 (28.8%)	1 393 (19.2%)	893 (12.3%)	582 (8.0%)	402 (5.5%)	250 (3.5%)	128 (1.8%)	43 (0.6%)
SENEGAL	7 327 (100.0%)	1 322 (18.0%)	2 008 (27.4%)	1 390 (19.0%)	980 (13.4%)	666 (9.1%)	451 (6.2%)	298 (4.1%)	158 (2.2%)	53 (0.7%)
SIERRA LEONE	4 151 (100.0%)	758 (18.3%)	1 085 (26.2%)	771 (18.6%)	549 (13.2%)	391 (9.4%)	278 (6.7%)	187 (4.5%)	99 (2.4%)	31 (0.7%)
SOUTH AFRICA	35 282 (100.0%)	4 873 (13.8%)	8 215 (23.3%)	6 773 (19.2%)	5 537 (15.7%)	3 944 (11.2%)	2 698 (7.6%)	1 773 (5.0%)	994 (2.8%)	475 (1.3%)
SWAZILAND	788 (100.0%)	153 (19.4%)	221 (28.0%)	148 (18.7%)	100 (12.7%)	68 (8.6%)	46 (5.8%)	31 (3.9%)	17 (2.1%)	6 (0.8%)
TOGO	3 531 (100.0%)	648 (18.4%)	952 (27.0%)	664 (18.8%)	462 (13.1%)	321 (9.1%)	224 (6.3%)	148 (4.2%)	82 (2.3%)	31 (0.9%)
UGANDA	18 794 (100.0%)	3 916 (20.8%)	5 404 (28.8%)	3 496 (18.6%)	2 332 (12.4%)	1 557 (8.3%)	975 (5.2%)	653 (3.5%)	344 (1.8%)	117 (0.6%)
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	27 318 (100.0%)	5 581 (20.4%)	7 837 (28.7%)	5 123 (18.8%)	3 389 (12.4%)	2 272 (8.3%)	1 548 (5.7%)	934 (3.4%)	473 (1.7%)	161 (0.6%)
ZAIRE	35 568 (100.0%)	6 598 (18.6%)	9 801 (27.6%)	6 805 (19.1%)	4 737 (13.3%)	3 236 (9.1%)	2 153 (6.1%)	1 321 (3.7%)	681 (1.9%)	236 (0.7%)
ZAMBIA	8 452 (100.0%)	1 751 (20.7%)	2 399 (28.4%)	1 634 (19.3%)	1 073 (12.7%)	684 (8.1%)	438 (5.2%)	277 (3.3%)	144 (1.7%)	51 (0.6%)
ZIMBABWE	9 709 (100.0%)	1 714 (17.7%)	2 642 (27.2%)	2 040 (21.0%)	1 381 (14.2%)	793 (8.2%)	526 (5.4%)	346 (3.6%)	194 (2.0%)	73 (0.7%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
The Americas										
ARGENTINA	32 322 (100.0%)	3 229 (10.0%)	6 442 (19.9%)	5 204 (16.1%)	4 549 (14.1%)	4 061 (12.6%)	3 180 (9.8%)	2 714 (8.4%)	1 891 (5.9%)	1 054 (3.3%)
BARBADOS	255 (100.0%)	20 (7.9%)	42 (16.6%)	48 (19.0%)	47 (18.4%)	32 (12.6%)	18 (7.1%)	17 (6.7%)	16 (6.2%)	14 (5.6%)
BOLIVIA	7 314 (100.0%)	1 264 (17.3%)	1 948 (26.6%)	1 392 (19.0%)	982 (13.4%)	699 (9.6%)	472 (6.4%)	323 (4.4%)	173 (2.4%)	61 (0.8%)
BRAZIL	150 368 (100.0%)	18 963 (12.6%)	34 014 (22.6%)	28 670 (19.1%)	24 981 (16.6%)	17 478 (11.6%)	11 352 (7.5%)	7 911 (5.3%)	4 696 (3.1%)	2 302 (1.5%)
CANADA	26 521 (100.0%)	1 822 (6.9%)	3 721 (14.0%)	3 750 (14.1%)	4 761 (18.0%)	4 214 (15.9%)	2 895 (10.9%)	2 328 (8.8%)	1 818 (6.9%)	1 212 (4.6%)
CHILE	13 173 (100.0%)	1 476 (11.2%)	2 558 (19.4%)	2 470 (18.7%)	2 290 (17.4%)	1 639 (12.4%)	1 131 (8.6%)	817 (6.2%)	504 (3.8%)	289 (2.2%)
COLOMBIA	32 978 (100.0%)	4 125 (12.5%)	7 767 (23.6%)	6 928 (21.0%)	5 529 (16.8%)	3 671 (11.1%)	2 148 (6.5%)	1 452 (4.4%)	903 (2.7%)	455 (1.4%)
COSTA RICA	3 015 (100.0%)	394 (13.1%)	697 (23.1%)	577 (19.1%)	525 (17.4%)	341 (11.3%)	208 (6.9%)	145 (4.8%)	86 (2.8%)	42 (1.4%)
CUBA	10 608 (100.0%)	892 (8.4%)	1 520 (14.3%)	2 266 (21.4%)	1 802 (17.0%)	1 383 (13.0%)	1 095 (10.3%)	754 (7.1%)	531 (5.0%)	367 (3.5%)
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	7 170 (100.0%)	983 (13.7%)	1 733 (24.2%)	1 501 (20.9%)	1 169 (16.3%)	739 (10.3%)	476 (6.6%)	326 (4.6%)	165 (2.3%)	76 (1.1%)
ECUADOR	10 587 (100.0%)	1 519 (14.3%)	2 666 (25.2%)	2 179 (20.6%)	1 590 (15.0%)	1 085 (10.2%)	695 (6.6%)	452 (4.3%)	268 (2.5%)	134 (1.3%)
EL SALVADOR	5 252 (100.0%)	840 (16.0%)	1 494 (28.5%)	1 105 (21.0%)	612 (11.7%)	434 (8.3%)	339 (6.5%)	234 (4.5%)	138 (2.6%)	55 (1.1%)
GUATEMALA	9 197 (100.0%)	1 608 (17.5%)	2 571 (28.0%)	1 790 (19.5%)	1 205 (13.1%)	805 (8.7%)	533 (5.8%)	393 (4.3%)	204 (2.2%)	88 (1.0%)
GUYANA	796 (100.0%)	95 (11.9%)	171 (21.5%)	182 (22.9%)	148 (18.5%)	84 (10.6%)	50 (6.3%)	36 (4.6%)	20 (2.5%)	11 (1.3%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
The Americas (cont'd)										
HAITI	6 513 (100.0%)	992 (15.2%)	1 625 (25.0%)	1 292 (19.8%)	934 (14.3%)	642 (9.9%)	452 (6.9%)	310 (4.8%)	183 (2.8%)	82 (1.3%)
HONDURAS	5 138 (100.0%)	874 (17.0%)	1 416 (27.6%)	1 070 (20.8%)	684 (13.3%)	437 (8.5%)	292 (5.7%)	196 (3.8%)	115 (2.2%)	53 (1.0%)
JAMAICA	2 456 (100.0%)	275 (11.2%)	540 (22.0%)	554 (22.5%)	413 (16.8%)	228 (9.3%)	159 (6.5%)	125 (5.1%)	89 (3.6%)	74 (3.0%)
MEXICO	88 598 (100.0%)	11 588 (13.1%)	21 374 (24.1%)	19 884 (22.4%)	13 774 (15.5%)	8 761 (9.9%)	5 936 (6.7%)	3 874 (4.4%)	2 188 (2.5%)	1 220 (1.4%)
NICARAGUA	3 871 (100.0%)	690 (17.8%)	1 084 (28.0%)	775 (20.0%)	532 (13.7%)	342 (8.8%)	206 (5.3%)	138 (3.6%)	76 (2.0%)	29 (0.8%)
PANAMA	2 418 (100.0%)	299 (12.3%)	547 (22.6%)	508 (21.0%)	389 (16.1%)	265 (10.9%)	176 (7.3%)	120 (4.9%)	76 (3.2%)	39 (1.6%)
PARAGUAY	4 277 (100.0%)	657 (15.4%)	1 070 (25.0%)	837 (19.6%)	676 (15.8%)	456 (10.7%)	258 (6.0%)	169 (4.0%)	106 (2.5%)	46 (1.1%)
PERU	21 550 (100.0%)	2 851 (13.2%)	5 259 (24.4%)	4 434 (20.6%)	3 313 (15.4%)	2 267 (10.5%)	1 550 (7.2%)	1 057 (4.9%)	579 (2.7%)	240 (1.1%)
SURINAME	422 (100.0%)	54 (12.9%)	89 (21.1%)	94 (22.3%)	77 (18.3%)	39 (9.1%)	29 (6.8%)	22 (5.3%)	12 (2.8%)	6 (1.4%)
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1 281 (100.0%)	158 (12.4%)	277 (21.6%)	235 (18.3%)	230 (17.9%)	149 (11.6%)	96 (7.5%)	67 (5.2%)	44 (3.5%)	26 (2.0%)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	249 224 (100.0%)	18 310 (7.3%)	35 173 (14.1%)	36 043 (14.5%)	43 503 (17.5%)	38 145 (15.3%)	25 412 (10.2%)	21 305 (8.5%)	18 266 (7.3%)	13 067 (5.2%)
URUGUAY	3 094 (100.0%)	259 (14.0%)	538 (25.4%)	487 (21.0%)	440 (15.7%)	371 (8.8%)	327 (5.7%)	313 (5.1%)	216 (3.1%)	143 (1.4%)
VENEZUELA	19 735 (100.0%)	2 739 (13.9%)	4 811 (24.4%)	3 870 (19.6%)	3 110 (15.8%)	2 246 (11.4%)	1 338 (6.8%)	896 (4.5%)	491 (2.5%)	233 (1.2%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Eastern Mediterranean										
AFGHANISTAN	16 557 (100.0%)	2 963 (17.9%)	3 984 (24.1%)	3 277 (19.8%)	2 250 (13.6%)	1 623 (9.8%)	1 239 (7.5%)	760 (4.6%)	365 (2.2%)	96 (0.6%)
BAHRAIN	516 (100.0%)	65 (12.6%)	103 (19.9%)	80 (15.4%)	106 (20.6%)	95 (18.5%)	40 (7.8%)	17 (3.3%)	7 (1.3%)	3 (0.5%)
CYPRUS	701 (100.0%)	63 (9.0%)	116 (16.6%)	106 (15.1%)	119 (17.0%)	97 (13.8%)	73 (10.4%)	55 (7.9%)	42 (6.0%)	30 (4.2%)
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN*	2 491 (100.0%)	461 (18.5%)	651 (26.2%)	508 (20.4%)	331 (13.3%)	206 (8.3%)	157 (6.3%)	105 (4.2%)	54 (2.2%)	17 (0.7%)
DJIBOUTI	409 (100.0%)	75 (18.4%)	111 (27.1%)	74 (18.0%)	53 (12.9%)	42 (10.2%)	28 (6.9%)	17 (4.1%)	8 (2.0%)	2 (0.6%)
EGYPT	52 426 (100.0%)	7 588 (14.5%)	13 041 (24.9%)	9 689 (18.5%)	8 106 (15.5%)	5 857 (11.2%)	3 467 (6.6%)	2 627 (5.0%)	1 502 (2.9%)	550 (1.0%)
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)	54 607 (100.0%)	8 235 (15.1%)	15 704 (28.8%)	10 681 (19.6%)	7 497 (13.7%)	4 785 (8.8%)	3 048 (5.6%)	2 649 (4.9%)	1 445 (2.6%)	565 (1.0%)
IRAQ	18 920 (100.0%)	3 411 (18.0%)	5 381 (28.4%)	3 632 (19.2%)	2 464 (13.0%)	1 683 (8.9%)	1 123 (5.9%)	708 (3.7%)	379 (2.0%)	139 (0.7%)
JORDAN	4 009 (100.0%)	686 (17.1%)	1 097 (27.4%)	886 (22.1%)	554 (13.8%)	293 (7.3%)	235 (5.9%)	151 (3.8%)	73 (1.8%)	33 (0.8%)
KUWAIT	2 039 (100.0%)	264 (13.0%)	459 (22.5%)	324 (15.9%)	394 (19.3%)	336 (16.5%)	168 (8.2%)	66 (3.3%)	19 (0.9%)	7 (0.4%)
LEBANON	2 701 (100.0%)	384 (14.2%)	589 (21.8%)	597 (22.1%)	403 (14.9%)	250 (9.3%)	174 (6.5%)	167 (6.2%)	87 (3.2%)	49 (1.8%)
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	4 545 (100.0%)	828 (18.2%)	1 255 (27.6%)	867 (19.1%)	563 (12.4%)	444 (9.8%)	299 (6.6%)	178 (3.9%)	84 (1.8%)	27 (0.6%)
MOROCCO	25 061 (100.0%)	3 775 (15.1%)	6 376 (25.4%)	5 076 (20.3%)	3 820 (15.2%)	2 417 (9.6%)	1 512 (6.0%)	1 180 (4.7%)	619 (2.5%)	285 (1.1%)
OMAN	1 502 (100.0%)	291 (19.4%)	406 (27.1%)	247 (16.5%)	194 (13.0%)	160 (10.7%)	104 (6.9%)	60 (4.0%)	29 (1.9%)	10 (0.7%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Eastern Mediterranean (cont'd)										
PAKISTAN	122 626 (100.0%)	23 040 (18.8%)	32 925 (26.8%)	23 034 (18.8%)	17 465 (14.2%)	11 228 (9.2%)	6 900 (5.6%)	4 711 (3.8%)	2 384 (1.9%)	940 (0.8%)
QATAR	368 (100.0%)	51 (13.8%)	77 (21.0%)	57 (15.5%)	62 (16.8%)	64 (17.5%)	35 (9.6%)	15 (4.1%)	5 (1.4%)	2 (0.4%)
SAUDI ARABIA	14 134 (100.0%)	2 550 (18.0%)	3 858 (27.3%)	2 453 (17.4%)	1 980 (14.0%)	1 552 (11.0%)	868 (6.1%)	507 (3.6%)	263 (1.9%)	103 (0.7%)
SOMALIA	7 497 (100.0%)	1 450 (19.3%)	2 076 (27.7%)	1 248 (16.6%)	986 (13.1%)	764 (10.2%)	482 (6.4%)	289 (3.9%)	152 (2.0%)	51 (0.7%)
SUDAN	25 203 (100.0%)	4 531 (18.0%)	6 856 (27.2%)	4 748 (18.8%)	3 360 (13.3%)	2 363 (9.4%)	1 610 (6.4%)	1 020 (4.0%)	535 (2.1%)	182 (0.7%)
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	12 530 (100.0%)	2 418 (19.3%)	3 633 (29.0%)	2 404 (19.2%)	1 747 (13.9%)	964 (7.7%)	595 (4.7%)	443 (3.5%)	227 (1.8%)	99 (0.8%)
TUNISIA	8 180 (100.0%)	1 121 (13.7%)	1 990 (24.3%)	1 666 (20.4%)	1 339 (16.4%)	777 (9.5%)	523 (6.4%)	438 (5.4%)	230 (2.8%)	97 (1.2%)
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1 589 (100.0%)	166 (10.5%)	320 (20.2%)	208 (13.1%)	279 (17.6%)	365 (23.0%)	163 (10.3%)	59 (3.7%)	19 (1.2%)	8 (0.5%)
YEMEN*	9 196 (100.0%)	1 933 (21.0%)	2 753 (29.9%)	1 862 (20.3%)	1 089 (11.8%)	586 (6.4%)	446 (4.8%)	311 (3.4%)	163 (1.8%)	53 (0.6%)
Europe										
ALBANIA	3 245 (100.0%)	357 (11.0%)	701 (21.6%)	623 (19.2%)	561 (17.3%)	360 (11.1%)	273 (8.4%)	197 (6.1%)	111 (3.4%)	62 (1.9%)
AUSTRIA	7 583 (100.0%)	435 (5.7%)	882 (11.6%)	1 121 (14.8%)	1 254 (16.5%)	1 006 (13.3%)	959 (12.6%)	785 (10.3%)	615 (8.1%)	526 (6.9%)
BELGIUM	9 845 (100.0%)	579 (5.9%)	1 183 (12.0%)	1 351 (13.7%)	1 568 (15.9%)	1 448 (14.7%)	1 114 (11.3%)	1 132 (11.5%)	832 (8.4%)	637 (6.5%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Europe (cont'd)										
BULGARIA	9 010 (100.0%)	562 (6.2%)	1 246 (13.8%)	1 261 (14.0%)	1 216 (13.5%)	1 311 (14.6%)	1 091 (12.1%)	1 155 (12.8%)	739 (8.2%)	430 (4.8%)
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	15 667 (100.0%)	1 076 (6.9%)	2 566 (16.4%)	2 288 (14.6%)	2 249 (14.4%)	2 404 (15.3%)	1 681 (10.7%)	1 592 (10.2%)	1 057 (6.7%)	753 (4.8%)
DENMARK	5 143 (100.0%)	278 (5.4%)	596 (11.6%)	766 (14.9%)	776 (15.1%)	780 (15.2%)	652 (12.7%)	502 (9.8%)	447 (8.7%)	346 (6.7%)
FINLAND	4 975 (100.0%)	308 (6.2%)	650 (13.1%)	659 (13.2%)	764 (15.3%)	843 (16.9%)	589 (11.8%)	506 (10.2%)	384 (7.7%)	272 (5.5%)
FRANCE	56 138 (100.0%)	3 799 (6.8%)	7 475 (13.3%)	8 450 (15.1%)	8 462 (15.1%)	8 464 (15.1%)	5 832 (10.4%)	5 910 (10.5%)	4 118 (7.3%)	3 628 (6.5%)
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	16 249 (100.0%)	1 034 (6.4%)	2 175 (13.4%)	2 142 (13.2%)	2 634 (16.2%)	2 087 (12.8%)	2 292 (14.1%)	1 762 (10.8%)	1 104 (6.8%)	1 020 (6.3%)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	61 324 (100.0%)	3 269 (5.3%)	5 960 (9.7%)	8 423 (13.7%)	10 124 (16.5%)	8 202 (13.4%)	8 878 (14.5%)	7 032 (11.5%)	4 982 (8.1%)	4 453 (7.3%)
GREECE	10 047 (100.0%)	585 (5.8%)	1 397 (13.9%)	1 487 (14.8%)	1 404 (14.0%)	1 321 (13.1%)	1 227 (12.2%)	1 246 (12.4%)	806 (8.0%)	574 (5.7%)
HUNGARY	10 552 (100.0%)	603 (5.7%)	1 494 (14.2%)	1 497 (14.2%)	1 416 (13.4%)	1 636 (15.5%)	1 295 (12.3%)	1 197 (11.3%)	856 (8.1%)	557 (5.3%)
ICELAND	253 (100.0%)	21 (8.2%)	43 (16.9%)	43 (16.9%)	43 (17.0%)	34 (13.5%)	23 (8.9%)	21 (8.2%)	15 (6.0%)	11 (4.4%)
IRELAND	3 720 (100.0%)	326 (8.8%)	702 (18.9%)	680 (18.3%)	551 (14.8%)	459 (12.4%)	337 (9.1%)	280 (7.5%)	235 (6.3%)	149 (4.0%)
ISRAEL	4 600 (100.0%)	491 (10.7%)	946 (20.6%)	813 (17.7%)	667 (14.5%)	605 (13.2%)	360 (7.8%)	310 (6.7%)	239 (5.2%)	168 (3.6%)
ITALY	57 061 (100.0%)	2 789 (4.9%)	6 755 (11.8%)	9 143 (16.0%)	8 660 (15.2%)	7 711 (13.5%)	7 135 (12.5%)	6 708 (11.8%)	4 662 (8.2%)	3 498 (6.1%)
LUXEMBOURG	373 (100.0%)	22 (5.9%)	42 (11.3%)	50 (13.3%)	62 (16.6%)	57 (15.3%)	47 (12.6%)	44 (11.8%)	28 (7.5%)	21 (5.8%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Europe (cont'd)										
MALTA	353 (100.0%)	25 (7.2%)	56 (15.9%)	51 (14.4%)	56 (15.8%)	57 (16.2%)	40 (11.3%)	32 (9.1%)	22 (6.3%)	14 (3.9%)
NETHERLANDS	14 951 (100.0%)	937 (6.3%)	1 788 (12.0%)	2 335 (15.6%)	2 530 (16.9%)	2 356 (15.8%)	1 699 (11.4%)	1 402 (9.4%)	1 103 (7.4%)	801 (5.4%)
NORWAY	4 212 (100.0%)	260 (6.2%)	530 (12.6%)	659 (15.6%)	629 (14.9%)	621 (14.7%)	428 (10.2%)	396 (9.4%)	399 (9.5%)	292 (6.9%)
POLAND	38 423 (100.0%)	3 036 (7.9%)	6 635 (17.3%)	5 347 (13.9%)	6 020 (15.7%)	5 974 (15.5%)	3 757 (9.8%)	3 826 (10.0%)	2 288 (6.0%)	1 539 (4.0%)
PORTUGAL	10 285 (100.0%)	674 (6.6%)	1 510 (14.7%)	1 712 (16.6%)	1 588 (15.4%)	1 284 (12.5%)	1 111 (10.8%)	1 080 (10.5%)	803 (7.8%)	521 (5.1%)
ROMANIA	23 272 (100.0%)	1 741 (7.5%)	3 693 (15.9%)	3 876 (16.7%)	3 130 (13.5%)	3 181 (13.7%)	2 662 (11.4%)	2 599 (11.2%)	1 472 (6.3%)	919 (3.9%)
SPAIN	39 187 (100.0%)	2 331 (5.9%)	5 553 (14.2%)	6 546 (16.7%)	6 187 (15.8%)	4 947 (12.6%)	4 173 (10.6%)	4 324 (11.0%)	3 083 (7.9%)	2 043 (5.2%)
SWEDEN	8 444 (100.0%)	541 (6.4%)	922 (10.9%)	1 145 (13.6%)	1 163 (13.8%)	1 231 (14.6%)	1 078 (12.8%)	838 (9.9%)	840 (9.9%)	687 (8.1%)
SWITZERLAND	6 609 (100.0%)	382 (5.8%)	703 (10.6%)	910 (13.8%)	1 059 (16.0%)	994 (15.0%)	872 (13.2%)	698 (10.6%)	532 (8.1%)	458 (6.9%)
TURKEY	55 868 (100.0%)	7 122 (12.7%)	12 210 (21.9%)	11 398 (20.4%)	8 987 (16.1%)	6 029 (10.8%)	4 272 (7.6%)	3 482 (6.2%)	1 539 (2.8%)	829 (1.5%)
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	288 595 (100.0%)	25 320 (8.8%)	48 172 (16.7%)	42 106 (14.6%)	47 605 (16.5%)	36 888 (12.8%)	31 140 (10.8%)	29 705 (10.3%)	15 672 (5.4%)	11 987 (4.2%)
UNITED KINGDOM	57 237 (100.0%)	3 835 (6.7%)	7 020 (12.3%)	8 513 (14.9%)	8 877 (15.5%)	7 863 (13.7%)	6 496 (11.3%)	5 811 (10.2%)	5 002 (8.7%)	3 819 (6.7%)
YUGOSLAVIA	23 807 (100.0%)	1 696 (7.1%)	3 678 (15.5%)	3 619 (15.2%)	3 697 (15.5%)	3 439 (14.4%)	2 725 (11.4%)	2 695 (11.3%)	1 365 (5.7%)	892 (3.7%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
South East Asia										
BANGLADESH	115 593 (100.0%)	19 018 (16.5%)	31 710 (27.4%)	23 762 (20.6%)	16 451 (14.2%)	9 862 (8.5%)	6 903 (6.0%)	4 533 (3.9%)	2 324 (2.0%)	1 030 (0.9%)
BHUTAN	1 516 (100.0%)	232 (15.3%)	369 (24.4%)	293 (19.3%)	219 (14.4%)	162 (10.7%)	115 (7.6%)	75 (4.9%)	39 (2.5%)	13 (0.8%)
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF KOREA	21 773 (100.0%)	2 376 (10.9%)	3 846 (17.7%)	5 478 (25.2%)	3 921 (18.0%)	2 458 (11.3%)	1 671 (7.7%)	1 124 (5.2%)	618 (2.8%)	280 (1.3%)
INDIA	853 094 (100.0%)	114 364 (13.4%)	196 961 (23.1%)	165 175 (19.4%)	129 300 (15.2%)	92 016 (10.8%)	67 424 (7.9%)	49 451 (5.8%)	28 072 (3.3%)	10 331 (1.2%)
INDONESIA	184 283 (100.0%)	22 791 (12.4%)	42 949 (23.3%)	38 740 (21.0%)	28 745 (15.6%)	19 091 (10.4%)	14 621 (7.9%)	10 105 (5.5%)	5 066 (2.7%)	2 175 (1.2%)
MONGOLIA	2 190 (100.0%)	341 (15.6%)	562 (25.7%)	437 (20.0%)	315 (14.4%)	220 (10.0%)	150 (6.9%)	95 (4.3%)	50 (2.3%)	19 (0.9%)
MYANMAR	41 675 (100.0%)	5 574 (13.4%)	9 917 (23.8%)	8 621 (20.7%)	6 480 (15.5%)	4 061 (9.7%)	3 021 (7.2%)	2 295 (5.5%)	1 229 (2.9%)	478 (1.1%)
NEPAL	19 143 (100.0%)	3 081 (16.1%)	4 995 (26.1%)	3 561 (18.6%)	2 588 (13.5%)	2 014 (10.5%)	1 418 (7.4%)	892 (4.7%)	448 (2.3%)	145 (0.8%)
SRILANKA	17 217 (100.0%)	1 814 (10.5%)	3 799 (22.1%)	3 256 (18.9%)	2 866 (16.6%)	2 161 (12.6%)	1 390 (8.1%)	1 042 (6.0%)	611 (3.5%)	279 (1.6%)
THAILAND	55 702 (100.0%)	5 664 (10.2%)	12 513 (22.5%)	12 158 (21.8%)	9 627 (17.3%)	6 404 (11.5%)	4 248 (7.6%)	2 910 (5.2%)	1 504 (2.7%)	671 (1.2%)
Western Pacific										
AUSTRALIA	16 873 (100.0%)	1 235 (7.3%)	2 498 (14.8%)	2 761 (16.4%)	2 780 (16.5%)	2 500 (14.8%)	1 803 (10.7%)	1 457 (8.6%)	1 134 (6.7%)	705 (4.2%)
CAMBODIA	8 246 (100.0%)	1 360 (16.5%)	1 516 (18.4%)	1 668 (20.2%)	1 460 (17.7%)	1 045 (12.7%)	573 (7.0%)	385 (4.7%)	185 (2.2%)	53 (0.6%)
CHINA	1 139 060 (100.0%)	112 328 (9.9%)	189 143 (16.6%)	252 808 (22.2%)	192 397 (16.9%)	152 307 (13.4%)	96 283 (8.5%)	77 509 (6.8%)	46 321 (4.1%)	19 963 (1.8%)
FUJI	764 (100.0%)	95 (12.4%)	187 (24.5%)	146 (19.1%)	130 (17.0%)	87 (11.4%)	59 (7.8%)	36 (4.7%)	17 (2.3%)	7 (0.9%)

Table 2. Mid-year population estimates (000s) and percentage distribution, by age, 1990

WHO region/country	Total	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Western Pacific (cont'd)										
JAPAN	123 460 (100.0%)	6 842 (5.5%)	15 947 (12.9%)	18 964 (15.4%)	15 958 (12.9%)	19 675 (15.9%)	17 132 (13.9%)	14 457 (11.7%)	8 851 (7.2%)	5 635 (4.6%)
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	4 139 (100.0%)	738 (17.8%)	1 068 (25.8%)	768 (18.6%)	577 (13.9%)	404 (9.8%)	283 (6.8%)	179 (4.3%)	93 (2.2%)	29 (0.7%)
MALAYSIA	17 891 (100.0%)	2 608 (14.6%)	4 214 (23.6%)	3 489 (19.5%)	2 862 (16.0%)	1 973 (11.0%)	1 274 (7.1%)	807 (4.5%)	445 (2.5%)	221 (1.2%)
NEW ZEALAND	3 392 (100.0%)	269 (7.9%)	502 (14.8%)	588 (17.3%)	548 (16.2%)	483 (14.2%)	351 (10.3%)	279 (8.2%)	223 (6.6%)	147 (4.3%)
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	3 874 (100.0%)	589 (15.2%)	981 (25.3%)	815 (21.0%)	543 (14.0%)	409 (10.6%)	267 (6.9%)	177 (4.6%)	81 (2.1%)	11 (0.3%)
PHILIPPINES	62 413 (100.0%)	9 192 (14.7%)	15 838 (25.4%)	12 364 (19.8%)	9 538 (15.3%)	6 530 (10.5%)	4 180 (6.7%)	2 655 (4.3%)	1 476 (2.4%)	638 (1.0%)
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	42 793 (100.0%)	3 345 (7.8%)	7 637 (17.8%)	8 822 (20.6%)	8 251 (19.3%)	5 658 (13.2%)	4 235 (9.9%)	2 798 (6.5%)	1 453 (3.4%)	594 (1.4%)
SINGAPORE	2 723 (100.0%)	234 (8.6%)	400 (14.7%)	458 (16.8%)	579 (21.3%)	459 (16.8%)	259 (9.5%)	182 (6.7%)	103 (3.8%)	51 (1.9%)
VIET NAM	66 693 (100.0%)	9 321 (14.0%)	16 914 (25.4%)	14 018 (21.0%)	10 463 (15.7%)	5 864 (8.8%)	3 776 (5.7%)	3 370 (5.1%)	2 044 (3.1%)	923 (1.4%)

*As of 22 May 1990, the Yemen Arab Republic and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen united to form a single sovereign state called the "Republic of Yemen".

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Total	Population (000s)				Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)		
			Male	Female	Age groups								
					0-14	15-64						65+	Women 15-49
Africa													
ALGERIA	1990	24 960	12 446	12 515	10 893	13 172	896	5 758	89.5	99.5	17.8	12 912	51.7
	1995	28 704	14 364	14 340	11 943	15 790	971	6 877	81.8	100.2	18.7	16 018	55.8
ANGOLA	1990	10 020	4 936	5 084	4 498	5 218	305	2 277	92.1	97.1	17.5	2 836	28.3
	1995	11 531	5 689	5 842	5 196	5 982	352	2 619	92.7	97.4	17.4	3 716	32.2
BENIN	1990	4 630	2 288	2 343	2 156	2 343	131	1 030	97.6	97.7	16.7	1 747	37.7
	1995	5 421	2 681	2 740	2 550	2 720	151	1 199	99.3	97.9	16.4	2 222	41.0
BOTSWANA	1990	1 304	626	677	643	618	42	290	110.8	92.4	15.4	359	27.5
	1995	1 549	748	801	755	747	47	349	107.4	93.3	15.6	543	35.1
BURKINA FASO	1990	8 996	4 455	4 541	3 955	4 775	266	2 057	88.4	98.1	17.9	811	9.0
	1995	10 396	5 153	5 243	4 640	5 444	312	2 343	90.9	98.3	17.7	1 091	10.5
BURUNDI	1990	5 472	2 666	2 806	2 481	2 823	168	1 281	93.8	95.0	17.3	303	5.5
	1995	6 362	3 115	3 247	2 935	3 247	180	1 470	95.9	95.9	17.0	405	6.4
CAMEROON	1990	11 833	5 866	5 967	5 516	5 916	401	2 555	100.0	98.3	16.7	4 878	41.2
	1995	14 037	6 972	7 064	6 658	6 916	462	3 002	103.0	98.7	16.3	6 470	46.1
CAPE VERDE	1990	370	173	197	166	188	15	88	96.9	87.8	17.4	106	28.6
	1995	438	208	230	198	223	17	106	96.6	90.5	17.2	140	32.0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	1990	3 039	1 470	1 569	1 357	1 566	116	687	94.1	93.7	17.8	1 418	46.7
	1995	3 511	1 704	1 807	1 590	1 791	130	791	96.1	94.3	17.3	1 782	50.8
CHAD	1990	5 678	2 800	2 878	2 432	3 043	204	1 309	86.6	97.3	18.6	1 676	29.5
	1995	6 447	3 184	3 263	2 788	3 429	230	1 481	88.0	97.6	18.4	2 211	34.3
COMOROS	1990	550	278	272	262	275	14	119	100.3	102.3	16.1	153	27.8
	1995	658	334	324	315	326	16	141	101.5	102.9	16.0	202	30.7
CONGO	1990	2 271	1 110	1 161	1 047	1 149	75	508	97.6	95.6	16.9	919	40.5
	1995	2 678	1 311	1 367	1 249	1 343	86	597	99.4	95.9	16.6	1 163	43.4

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Total	Population (000s)					Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)	
			Male	Female	Age groups								
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Africa (cont'd)													
COTE D'IVOIRE	1990	11 997	6 110	5 888	5 780	5 911	306	2 475	103.0	103.8	15.9	4 850	40.4
	1995	14 535	7 380	7 156	7 097	7 060	378	2 994	105.9	103.1	15.6	6 334	43.6
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	1990	352	173	179	149	188	14	81	86.6	96.6	18.9	101	28.7
	1995	400	197	203	173	211	16	91	89.3	97.0	18.5	122	30.5
ETHIOPIA	1990	49 240	24 553	24 687	22 446	25 371	1 423	10 904	94.1	99.5	17.1	6 367	12.9
	1995	57 140	28 500	28 640	26 369	29 144	1 627	12 560	96.1	99.5	16.9	8 384	14.7
GABON	1990	1 172	577	594	380	723	69	294	62.1	97.1	23.2	535	45.6
	1995	1 382	683	699	499	803	79	326	72.0	97.8	22.9	691	50.0
GAMBIA	1990	861	425	436	380	456	25	197	88.8	97.4	18.1	200	23.2
	1995	984	486	498	434	520	30	224	89.3	97.5	17.9	259	26.3
GHANA	1990	15 028	7 460	7 568	6 821	7 781	426	3 420	93.1	98.6	17.2	4 960	33.0
	1995	17 608	8 747	8 861	8 057	9 045	506	3 972	94.7	98.7	17.1	6 184	35.1
GUINEA	1990	5 755	2 887	2 869	2 688	2 917	150	1 263	97.3	100.6	16.6	1 476	25.6
	1995	6 700	3 366	3 334	3 157	3 370	173	1 463	98.8	101.0	16.4	1 966	29.3
GUINEA-BISSAU	1990	964	474	490	395	529	40	224	82.1	96.7	19.8	191	19.8
	1995	1 073	528	545	447	582	44	247	84.3	96.9	19.3	238	22.2
KENYA	1990	24 031	12 021	12 011	11 985	11 348	699	5 004	111.8	100.1	15.1	5 664	23.6
	1995	28 978	14 502	14 476	14 183	13 985	810	6 256	107.2	100.2	15.5	8 015	27.7
LESOTHO	1990	1 774	853	921	765	943	65	416	88.1	92.6	18.5	359	20.2
	1995	2 053	988	1 065	893	1 084	76	477	89.4	92.7	18.3	493	24.0
LIBERIA	1990	2 575	1 303	1 272	1 165	1 315	95	557	95.8	102.4	17.3	1 183	45.9
	1995	3 032	1 532	1 500	1 390	1 531	111	653	98.0	102.1	17.1	1 561	51.5
MADAGASCAR	1990	12 004	5 943	6 061	5 420	6 229	354	2 721	92.7	98.1	17.4	2 858	23.8
	1995	14 113	7 001	7 112	6 428	7 274	411	3 185	94.0	98.4	17.2	3 827	27.1

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)						Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (years)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)	
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups								Women 15-49
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Africa (cont'd)													
MALAWI	1990	8 754	4 257	4 497	4 253	4 279	222	1 966	104.6	94.7	15.7	1 034	11.8
	1995	10 494	5 127	5 367	5 151	5 075	268	2 311	106.8	95.5	15.5	1 420	13.5
MALI	1990	9 214	4 522	4 692	4 324	4 653	237	2 080	98.0	96.4	16.5	1 765	19.2
	1995	10 799	5 313	5 486	5 124	5 400	275	2 417	100.0	96.9	16.2	2 253	20.9
MAURITANIA	1990	2 024	1 000	1 024	903	1 059	63	461	91.2	97.6	17.7	947	46.8
	1995	2 335	1 155	1 181	1 051	1 212	73	529	92.8	97.8	17.5	1 257	53.8
MAURITIUS	1990	1 082	541	540	316	709	56	301	52.5	100.2	25.7	438	40.5
	1995	1 142	571	571	294	783	65	331	45.9	100.1	28.0	463	40.5
MOZAMBIQUE	1990	15 656	7 722	7 934	6 893	8 262	502	3 592	89.5	97.3	18.0	4 188	26.8
	1995	17 922	8 851	9 070	7 921	9 422	579	4 103	90.2	97.6	17.9	6 138	34.2
NAMIBIA	1990	1 781	886	894	814	908	58	392	96.1	99.1	17.1	495	27.8
	1995	2 079	1 037	1 042	944	1 066	69	461	95.1	99.5	17.2	643	30.9
NIGER	1990	7 731	3 813	3 918	3 688	3 854	190	1 711	100.6	97.3	16.1	1 506	19.5
	1995	9 104	4 497	4 606	4 381	4 500	223	2 002	102.3	97.6	15.9	2 099	23.1
NIGERIA	1990	108 542	53 766	54 776	51 409	54 372	2 761	24 001	99.6	98.2	16.3	38 159	35.2
	1995	127 694	63 311	64 383	60 405	63 988	3 302	28 245	99.6	98.3	16.3	50 162	39.3
RWANDA	1990	7 237	3 577	3 659	3 546	3 520	171	1 564	105.6	97.8	15.5	555	7.7
	1995	8 602	4 254	4 348	4 208	4 191	203	1 868	105.3	97.9	15.5	807	9.4
SENEGAL	1990	7 327	3 664	3 662	3 330	3 785	211	1 639	93.6	100.1	17.2	2 815	38.4
	1995	8 423	4 215	4 207	3 773	4 403	246	1 916	91.3	100.2	17.4	3 465	41.1
SIERRA LEONE	1990	4 151	2 039	2 112	1 843	2 177	130	948	90.7	96.6	17.8	1 335	32.2
	1995	4 740	2 332	2 408	2 130	2 462	148	1 076	92.5	96.8	17.5	1 716	36.2
SOUTH AFRICA	1990	35 282	17 534	17 748	13 088	20 725	1 469	8 840	70.2	98.8	21.6	20 991	59.5
	1995	39 348	19 549	19 798	14 356	23 303	1 689	9 889	68.9	98.7	22.1	24 694	62.8

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)							Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (years)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups			Women 15-49					
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Africa (cont'd)													
SWAZILAND	1990	788	389	399	373	392	23	173	101.1	97.5	16.3	261	33.1
	1995	943	466	476	451	465	27	206	102.9	97.9	16.1	370	39.2
TOGO	1990	3 531	1 746	1 785	1 600	1 818	112	794	94.2	97.8	17.3	909	25.7
	1995	4 138	2 050	2 089	1 892	2 116	131	925	95.6	98.1	17.1	1 223	29.6
UGANDA	1990	18 794	9 324	9 471	9 320	9 014	461	4 016	108.5	98.5	15.2	1 959	10.4
	1995	22 666	11 258	11 408	11 405	10 713	548	4 780	111.6	98.7	14.9	2 685	11.8
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	1990	27 318	13 507	13 811	13 418	13 266	635	5 926	105.9	97.8	15.4	8 967	32.8
	1995	32 971	16 337	16 634	16 339	15 861	771	7 068	107.9	98.2	15.2	13 351	40.5
ZAIRE	1990	35 568	17 592	17 976	16 399	18 253	917	8 080	94.9	97.9	16.9	14 043	39.5
	1995	41 813	20 722	21 090	19 229	21 487	1 097	9 452	94.6	98.3	16.9	17 872	42.7
ZAMBIA	1990	8 452	4 169	4 283	4 150	4 107	196	1 890	105.8	97.4	15.4	4 216	49.9
	1995	10 222	5 060	5 162	5 096	4 894	232	2 231	108.9	98.0	15.1	5 576	54.5
ZIMBABWE	1990	9 709	4 812	4 897	4 356	5 087	266	2 276	90.9	98.3	17.3	2 677	27.6
	1995	11 340	5 622	5 718	5 008	6 014	317	2 698	88.5	98.3	17.7	3 507	30.9
The Americas													
ARGENTINA	1990	32 322	16 002	16 320	9 671	19 707	2 945	7 673	64.0	98.1	27.8	27 887	86.3
	1995	34 264	16 942	17 322	9 706	21 271	3 287	8 368	61.1	97.8	28.0	30 028	87.6
BARBADOS	1990	255	122	133	62	162	30	69	57.0	92.1	28.4	114	44.7
	1995	259	125	134	61	167	31	71	54.7	92.7	30.4	124	47.9
BOLIVIA	1990	7 314	3 605	3 709	3 211	3 868	234	1 700	89.1	97.2	17.9	3 748	51.2
	1995	8 422	4 153	4 268	3 692	4 457	272	1 967	88.9	97.3	17.9	4 615	54.8
BRAZIL	1990	150 368	74 992	75 376	52 978	90 392	6 998	38 672	66.4	99.5	22.7	112 643	74.9
	1995	165 083	82 243	82 840	55 587	101 151	8 346	43 261	63.2	99.3	23.7	128 941	78.1
CANADA	1990	26 521	13 130	13 391	5 543	17 948	3 030	7 100	47.8	98.1	33.3	20 458	77.1
	1995	27 557	13 635	13 922	5 519	18 677	3 361	7 273	47.5	97.9	35.4	21 533	78.1

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)							Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups			Women 15-49					
					0-14	15-64	65+						
The Americas (cont'd)													
CHILE	1990	13 173	6 506	6 668	4 033	8 347	793	3 515	57.8	97.6	25.3	11 314	85.9
	1995	14 237	7 033	7 205	4 339	8 991	907	3 743	58.3	97.6	26.5	12 468	87.6
COLOMBIA	1990	32 978	16 371	16 607	11 892	19 728	1 358	8 768	67.2	98.6	21.7	23 079	70.0
	1995	36 182	17 942	18 240	12 309	22 309	1 564	9 895	62.2	98.4	23.0	26 312	72.7
COSTA RICA	1990	3 015	1 524	1 491	1 090	1 796	128	767	67.8	102.2	22.3	1 420	47.1
	1995	3 374	1 705	1 669	1 163	2 054	157	874	64.2	102.2	23.4	1 677	49.7
CUBA	1990	10 608	5 334	5 275	2 412	7 299	898	3 008	45.3	101.1	27.9	7 949	74.9
	1995	11 091	5 568	5 523	2 575	7 523	993	3 025	47.4	100.8	30.1	8 611	77.6
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1990	7 170	3 644	3 526	2 717	4 212	241	1 799	70.2	103.3	20.7	4 329	60.4
	1995	7 915	4 023	3 892	2 869	4 741	305	2 020	66.9	103.4	21.9	5 110	64.6
ECUADOR	1990	10 587	5 325	5 263	4 185	6 001	401	2 598	76.4	101.2	19.8	5 934	56.0
	1995	11 934	6 002	5 932	4 498	6 965	471	3 009	71.3	101.2	20.9	7 177	60.1
EL SALVADOR	1990	5 252	2 574	2 677	2 334	2 724	193	1 223	92.8	96.2	17.4	2 332	44.4
	1995	5 943	2 915	3 029	2 527	3 181	235	1 435	86.8	96.2	18.1	2 774	46.7
GUATEMALA	1990	9 197	4 647	4 551	4 179	4 726	292	2 029	94.6	102.1	17.1	3 628	39.4
	1995	10 621	5 363	5 259	4 708	5 544	369	2 401	91.6	102.0	17.6	4 404	41.5
GUYANA	1990	796	394	402	265	500	30	224	59.1	98.0	22.3	275	34.5
	1995	829	410	419	264	532	33	238	55.8	98.0	24.2	314	37.9
HAITI	1990	6 513	3 196	3 316	2 617	3 630	266	1 599	79.4	96.4	19.6	1 840	28.3
	1995	7 215	3 545	3 670	2 899	4 034	282	1 778	78.9	96.6	19.8	2 248	31.2
HONDURAS	1990	5 138	2 592	2 546	2 291	2 679	168	1 168	91.8	101.8	17.4	2 245	43.7
	1995	5 968	3 009	2 959	2 579	3 190	199	1 395	87.1	101.7	18.1	2 849	47.7
JAMAICA	1990	2 456	1 220	1 235	815	1 478	163	644	66.1	98.8	22.4	1 285	52.3
	1995	2 603	1 298	1 305	803	1 634	166	710	59.4	99.4	24.3	1 441	55.4

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)						Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)	
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups								Women 15-49
					0-14	15-64	65+						
The Americas (cont'd)													
MEXICO	1990	88 598	44 205	44 393	32 962	52 228	3 407	22 905	69.6	99.6	20.3	64 304	72.6
	1995	97 967	48 806	49 161	34 288	59 608	4 071	25 999	64.4	99.3	22.1	73 632	75.2
NICARAGUA	1990	3 871	1 940	1 931	1 774	1 992	105	882	94.3	100.5	16.9	2 313	59.8
	1995	4 539	2 280	2 260	2 025	2 382	133	1 055	90.6	100.9	17.5	2 854	62.9
PANAMA	1990	2 418	1 230	1 188	845	1 457	116	619	65.9	103.6	22.0	1 292	53.4
	1995	2 659	1 350	1 309	882	1 642	135	694	61.9	103.1	23.5	1 489	56.0
PARAGUAY	1990	4 277	2 166	2 111	1 727	2 397	153	1 032	78.4	102.6	19.7	2 030	47.5
	1995	4 893	2 477	2 416	1 940	2 776	176	1 196	76.2	102.5	20.2	2 480	50.7
PERU	1990	21 550	10 847	10 704	8 110	12 621	819	5 369	70.7	101.3	20.8	15 132	70.2
	1995	23 854	12 003	11 851	8 461	14 413	980	6 124	65.5	101.3	22.0	17 368	72.8
SURINAME	1990	422	209	212	143	261	18	114	61.7	98.4	22.2	200	47.4
	1995	460	228	232	155	284	21	124	61.9	98.5	23.9	232	50.4
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1990	1 281	638	644	435	776	70	334	65.1	99.0	23.8	885	69.1
	1995	1 376	684	692	458	843	76	361	63.3	98.7	24.6	1 001	72.7
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1990	249 224	121 561	127 663	53 483	164 408	31 333	65 696	51.6	95.2	33.1	186 835	75.0
	1995	258 162	126 002	132 160	54 550	170 339	33 273	67 415	51.6	95.3	34.8	195 875	75.9
URUGUAY	1990	3 094	1 508	1 586	798	1 938	359	739	59.7	95.1	30.9	2 644	85.5
	1995	3 186	1 552	1 633	777	2 018	391	781	57.9	95.0	31.3	2 752	86.4
VENEZUELA	1990	19 735	9 954	9 781	7 551	11 460	725	4 931	72.2	101.8	20.8	17 859	90.5
	1995	22 212	11 186	11 026	8 121	13 199	892	5 665	68.3	101.5	21.8	20 527	92.4

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)							Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups			Women 15-49					
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Eastern Mediterranean													
AFGHANISTAN	1990	16 557	8 514	8 042	6 947	9 149	461	3 779	81.0	105.9	18.8	3 021	18.2
	1995	23 122	11 829	11 294	9 202	13 309	611	5 644	73.7	104.7	20.7	4 622	20.0
BAHRAIN	1990	516	306	210	168	339	9	109	52.4	145.3	26.1	428	82.9
	1995	602	357	245	192	399	11	129	50.8	145.7	27.2	507	84.2
CYPRUS	1990	701	349	352	179	450	72	178	55.9	99.1	30.4	370	52.8
	1995	733	365	368	187	472	75	183	55.3	99.2	31.8	412	56.2
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN*	1990	2 491	1 232	1 259	1 113	1 307	71	579	90.5	97.9	17.4	1 078	43.3
	1995	2 928	1 454	1 474	1 335	1 509	84	663	94.0	98.6	17.3	1 373	46.9
DJIBOUTI	1990	409	206	203	186	212	10	90	92.4	101.5	17.3	330	80.7
	1995	474	238	236	215	245	13	105	92.9	100.8	17.2	392	82.7
EGYPT	1990	52 426	26 644	25 782	20 629	29 746	2 052	12 423	76.2	103.3	20.6	24 466	46.7
	1995	58 388	29 690	28 698	21 993	33 995	2 400	14 279	71.8	103.5	21.3	29 420	50.4
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)	1990	54 607	27 933	26 674	23 939	28 659	2 009	12 054	90.5	104.7	18.0	30 953	56.7
	1995	60 390	30 899	29 491	25 290	32 605	2 496	13 923	85.2	104.8	18.5	36 317	60.1
IRAQ	1990	18 920	9 642	9 278	8 792	9 609	518	4 109	96.9	103.9	16.7	13 488	71.3
	1995	22 411	11 421	10 990	10 151	11 624	637	4 973	92.8	103.9	17.1	16 434	73.3
JORDAN	1990	4 009	2 059	1 950	1 783	2 120	106	892	89.1	105.6	17.3	2 725	68.0
	1995	4 738	2 427	2 311	2 056	2 554	128	1 081	85.5	105.0	17.9	3 373	71.2
KUWAIT	1990	2 039	1 146	893	724	1 289	26	479	58.2	128.3	24.1	1 949	95.6
	1995	2 347	1 306	1 041	786	1 522	39	570	54.2	125.4	25.1	2 268	96.6
LEBANON	1990	2 701	1 312	1 389	973	1 592	136	703	69.6	94.5	21.3	2 261	83.7
	1995	3 014	1 471	1 543	1 087	1 768	159	790	70.5	95.3	22.3	2 587	85.8
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	1990	4 545	2 382	2 163	2 083	2 351	111	958	93.3	110.1	17.0	3 189	70.2
	1995	5 446	2 837	2 609	2 492	2 811	142	1 161	93.7	108.7	17.0	4 027	73.9

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)							Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups			Women 15-49					
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Eastern Mediterranean (cont'd)													
MOROCCO	1990	25 061	12 543	12 517	10 151	14 005	904	6 036	78.9	100.2	19.4	12 033	48.0
	1995	28 301	14 173	14 127	10 983	16 211	1 107	7 061	74.6	100.3	20.2	14 612	51.6
OMAN	1990	1 502	787	714	698	765	39	305	96.3	110.3	16.9	159	10.6
	1995	1 811	943	868	855	906	50	366	99.8	108.7	16.4	230	12.7
PAKISTAN	1990	122 626	63 847	58 779	55 965	63 338	3 323	26 287	93.6	108.6	17.2	39 250	32.0
	1995	141 522	73 560	67 962	65 631	71 907	3 983	29 853	96.8	108.2	16.9	49 097	34.7
QATAR	1990	368	230	138	128	233	7	65	57.7	167.2	24.8	329	89.4
	1995	436	269	167	156	270	11	75	61.8	161.0	24.8	395	90.6
SAUDI ARABIA	1990	14 134	7 682	6 452	6 407	7 360	367	2 710	92.0	119.1	17.5	10 928	77.3
	1995	17 124	9 248	7 877	7 760	8 924	441	3 358	91.9	117.4	17.3	13 727	80.2
SOMALIA	1990	7 497	3 576	3 921	3 525	3 768	203	1 764	99.0	91.2	16.7	2 727	36.4
	1995	8 441	4 095	4 346	4 022	4 188	230	1 883	101.5	94.2	16.1	3 405	40.3
SUDAN	1990	25 203	12 660	12 544	11 387	13 100	717	5 646	92.4	100.9	17.4	5 550	22.0
	1995	29 128	14 645	14 483	13 043	15 239	846	6 566	91.1	101.1	17.5	6 977	24.0
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	1990	12 530	6 340	6 190	6 051	6 153	326	2 668	103.6	102.4	15.8	6 321	50.4
	1995	15 001	7 580	7 421	7 162	7 447	391	3 268	101.4	102.1	16.0	7 941	52.9
TUNISIA	1990	8 180	4 138	4 042	3 110	4 743	327	2 003	72.5	102.4	20.7	4 445	54.3
	1995	9 076	4 589	4 487	3 253	5 428	395	2 321	67.2	102.3	22.0	5 103	56.2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1990	1 589	1 071	518	487	1 075	27	244	47.8	206.7	29.7	1 236	77.8
	1995	1 777	1 174	603	508	1 229	40	303	44.6	194.6	30.0	1 382	77.8
YEMEN*	1990	9 196	4 490	4 706	4 686	4 294	216	2 024	114.2	95.4	14.6	2 295	25.0
	1995	11 065	5 467	5 598	5 598	5 216	251	2 410	112.1	97.7	14.8	3 271	29.6

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)							Depend. rate (per 100)	Sex ratio (years)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	(%)
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups			Women 15-49					
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Europe													
ALBANIA	1990	3 245	1 670	1 575	1 058	2 014	173	806	61.1	106.0	24.1	1 143	35.2
	1995	3 521	1 809	1 712	1 069	2 243	209	899	57.0	105.7	25.6	1 296	36.8
AUSTRIA	1990	7 583	3 617	3 966	1 317	5 124	1 141	1 935	48.0	91.2	36.0	4 426	58.4
	1995	7 601	3 648	3 954	1 322	5 103	1 176	1 889	48.9	92.3	37.2	4 608	60.6
BELGIUM	1990	9 845	4 809	5 035	1 762	6 614	1 468	2 419	48.8	95.5	36.6	9 543	96.9
	1995	9 845	4 813	5 032	1 731	6 560	1 554	2 426	50.1	95.7	38.0	9 590	97.4
BULGARIA	1990	9 010	4 464	4 546	1 808	6 034	1 168	2 146	49.3	98.2	36.7	6 103	67.7
	1995	9 036	4 466	4 570	1 688	6 038	1 310	2 184	49.7	97.7	37.6	6 390	70.7
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1990	15 667	7 636	8 032	3 642	10 215	1 810	3 888	53.4	95.1	33.5	12 135	77.5
	1995	15 874	7 746	8 128	3 332	10 644	1 897	4 084	49.1	95.3	34.4	12 830	80.8
DENMARK	1990	5 143	2 539	2 604	874	3 477	793	1 312	47.9	97.5	37.1	4 473	87.0
	1995	5 158	2 551	2 608	844	3 518	797	1 287	46.6	97.8	38.2	4 552	88.3
FINLAND	1990	4 975	2 414	2 562	958	3 361	656	1 263	48.0	94.2	36.3	2 971	59.7
	1995	5 031	2 447	2 584	928	3 401	702	1 271	47.9	94.7	37.8	3 033	60.3
FRANCE	1990	56 138	27 407	28 731	11 275	37 118	7 746	13 996	51.2	95.4	34.9	41 689	74.3
	1995	57 138	27 923	29 215	11 339	37 453	8 346	14 306	52.6	95.6	36.0	43 025	75.3
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1990	16 249	7 769	8 481	3 209	10 917	2 124	3 913	48.9	91.6	35.6	12 549	77.2
	1995	16 219	7 831	8 388	3 081	10 972	2 166	3 864	47.8	93.4	36.9	12 677	78.2
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	1990	61 324	29 526	31 798	9 230	42 659	9 434	15 088	43.8	92.9	38.4	53 606	87.4
	1995	61 111	29 630	31 481	9 593	41 696	9 823	14 452	46.6	94.1	39.4	54 141	88.6
GREECE	1990	10 047	4 949	5 098	1 982	6 685	1 381	2 365	50.3	97.1	36.1	6 276	62.5
	1995	10 124	4 994	5 130	1 845	6 739	1 540	2 408	50.2	97.3	37.3	6 584	65.0
HUNGARY	1990	10 552	5 089	5 463	2 097	7 042	1 413	2 585	49.8	93.2	36.5	6 464	61.3
	1995	10 509	5 063	5 446	1 871	7 139	1 500	2 629	47.2	93.0	37.7	6 812	64.8

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)						Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)	
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups								Women 15-49
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Europe (cont'd)													
ICELAND	1990	253	127	126	63	164	26	65	54.9	101.2	29.6	229	90.5
	1995	264	133	131	62	173	29	69	52.7	101.0	31.5	242	91.7
IRELAND	1990	3 720	1 866	1 853	1 028	2 308	384	918	61.2	100.7	27.6	2 123	57.1
	1995	3 900	1 957	1 943	1 015	2 495	390	997	56.3	100.7	28.6	2 277	58.4
ISRAEL	1990	4 600	2 299	2 301	1 437	2 756	407	1 124	66.9	99.9	25.7	4 214	91.6
	1995	4 958	2 482	2 476	1 467	3 061	430	1 259	62.0	100.2	26.4	4 593	92.6
ITALY	1990	57 061	27 750	29 331	9 544	39 357	8 160	14 421	45.0	94.5	36.6	39 336	68.9
	1995	57 114	27 776	29 338	8 873	39 343	8 898	14 403	45.2	94.7	37.8	40 289	70.5
LUXEMBOURG	1990	373	181	191	64	259	49	95	43.7	94.6	36.8	314	84.2
	1995	376	183	193	65	257	53	95	46.1	94.7	38.3	324	86.2
MALTA	1990	353	174	179	82	235	36	92	49.9	97.3	33.0	308	87.3
	1995	360	178	182	77	246	38	94	46.6	97.8	34.5	319	88.6
NETHERLANDS	1990	14 951	7 401	7 550	2 725	10 321	1 904	3 970	44.9	98.0	34.5	13 239	88.5
	1995	15 409	7 637	7 772	2 825	10 554	2 030	4 004	46.0	98.3	36.1	13 684	88.8
NORWAY	1990	4 212	2 081	2 131	790	2 732	691	1 045	54.2	97.7	35.5	3 157	75.0
	1995	4 271	2 111	2 160	786	2 786	698	1 065	53.3	97.8	36.6	3 290	77.0
POLAND	1990	38 423	18 762	19 661	9 671	24 925	3 827	9 453	54.2	95.4	32.2	23 746	61.8
	1995	39 365	19 236	20 129	9 248	25 832	4 285	10 074	52.4	95.6	33.5	25 142	63.9
PORTUGAL	1990	10 285	4 965	5 320	2 185	6 776	1 325	2 588	51.8	93.3	32.7	3 455	33.6
	1995	10 429	5 042	5 388	2 053	6 949	1 427	2 675	50.1	93.6	34.0	3 793	36.4
ROMANIA	1990	23 272	11 491	11 781	5 434	15 448	2 390	5 631	50.7	97.5	32.7	12 255	52.7
	1995	23 816	11 769	12 047	5 185	15 915	2 716	5 958	49.6	97.7	33.2	13 140	55.2
SPAIN	1990	39 187	19 294	19 893	7 884	26 177	5 126	9 809	49.7	97.0	33.3	30 724	78.4
	1995	39 915	19 695	20 220	7 379	26 871	5 664	10 147	48.5	97.4	34.7	32 191	80.6

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)						Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)	
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups								Women 15-49
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Europe (cont'd)													
SWEDEN	1990	8 444	4 170	4 274	1 463	5 455	1 526	2 029	54.8	97.6	38.9	7 092	84.0
	1995	8 509	4 205	4 304	1 512	5 490	1 507	1 975	55.0	97.7	39.4	7 210	84.7
SWITZERLAND	1990	6 609	3 231	3 378	1 085	4 533	991	1 695	45.8	95.7	37.6	3 958	59.9
	1995	6 682	3 264	3 418	1 102	4 539	1 041	1 655	47.2	95.5	38.9	4 136	61.9
TURKEY	1990	55 868	28 677	27 191	19 332	34 168	2 368	13 780	63.5	105.5	22.5	34 274	61.3
	1995	61 577	31 533	30 044	20 764	37 815	2 998	15 413	62.8	105.0	23.6	42 219	68.6
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	1990	288 595	136 675	151 919	73 492	187 444	27 659	69 173	54.0	90.0	31.1	189 895	65.8
	1995	298 616	142 470	156 145	74 222	191 827	32 566	73 429	55.7	91.2	32.2	198 201	66.4
UNITED KINGDOM	1990	57 237	27 932	29 305	10 855	37 560	8 821	14 182	52.4	95.3	35.5	50 980	89.1
	1995	57 864	28 321	29 543	11 343	37 654	8 866	14 111	53.7	95.9	36.1	51 766	89.5
YUGOSLAVIA	1990	23 807	11 780	12 027	5 375	16 176	2 256	5 903	47.2	98.0	32.9	13 352	56.1
	1995	24 389	12 081	12 308	5 132	16 539	2 718	6 143	47.5	98.2	34.3	14 812	60.7
South-East Asia													
BANGLADESH	1990	115 593	59 560	56 033	50 728	61 511	3 354	26 239	87.9	106.3	17.7	19 005	16.4
	1995	132 219	68 095	64 124	55 640	72 822	3 757	31 107	81.6	106.2	18.5	25 837	19.5
BHUTAN	1990	1 516	784	732	601	863	51	352	75.6	107.2	20.0	81	5.3
	1995	1 698	880	818	675	965	59	392	76.0	107.5	20.1	109	6.4
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF KOREA	1990	21 773	10 671	11 102	6 222	14 652	898	6 341	48.6	96.1	23.6	13 023	59.8
	1995	23 966	11 800	12 166	7 008	15 865	1 093	6 838	51.1	97.0	25.8	14 680	61.3
INDIA	1990	853 094	440 888	412 206	311 325	503 367	38 403	202 321	69.5	107.0	21.8	230 269	27.0
	1995	946 716	488 655	458 061	340 424	560 957	45 335	225 602	68.8	106.7	22.5	278 674	29.4
INDONESIA	1990	184 283	91 800	92 483	65 740	111 303	7 241	47 431	65.6	99.3	21.6	56 293	30.5
	1995	201 797	100 607	101 190	67 328	125 497	8 972	53 267	60.8	99.4	23.0	70 710	35.0

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)							Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population (000s)	Urban population (%)
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups			Women 15-49					
					0-14	15-64	65+						
South East Asia (cont'd)													
MONGOLIA	1990	2 190	1 103	1 087	903	1 217	69	523	79.9	101.4	19.1	1 145	52.3
	1995	2 503	1 263	1 240	1 008	1 411	83	603	77.3	101.8	19.6	1 336	53.4
MYANMAR	1990	41 675	20 733	20 942	15 490	24 478	1 707	10 440	70.3	99.0	20.9	10 316	24.8
	1995	46 275	23 055	23 220	16 701	27 592	1 983	11 814	67.7	99.3	21.9	12 122	26.2
NEPAL	1990	19 143	9 825	9 318	8 076	10 474	593	4 401	82.8	105.4	18.8	1 837	9.6
	1995	21 521	11 057	10 464	8 922	11 901	698	4 947	80.8	105.7	19.2	2 539	11.8
SRILANKA	1990	17 217	8 639	8 579	5 613	10 714	890	4 557	60.7	100.7	24.2	3 679	21.4
	1995	18 338	9 145	9 193	5 555	11 705	1 078	4 976	56.7	99.5	25.7	4 105	22.4
THAILAND	1990	55 702	27 951	27 751	18 177	35 348	2 176	15 064	57.6	100.7	22.9	12 609	22.6
	1995	59 605	29 910	29 695	17 429	39 549	2 626	16 821	50.7	100.7	25.1	15 414	25.9
Western Pacific													
AUSTRALIA	1990	16 873	8 422	8 451	3 733	11 300	1 840	4 442	49.3	99.7	32.0	14 420	85.5
	1995	17 901	8 940	8 962	3 845	11 998	2 059	4 680	49.2	99.8	33.4	15 354	85.8
CAMBODIA	1990	8 246	4 108	4 138	2 876	5 132	239	2 228	60.7	99.3	22.7	959	11.6
	1995	9 205	4 593	4 611	3 843	5 069	292	2 164	81.6	99.6	22.9	1 183	12.9
CHINA	1990	1 139 060	586 189	552 871	301 471	771 304	66 284	312 009	47.7	106.0	25.7	380 803	33.4
	1995	1 222 562	628 242	594 320	322 492	822 506	77 564	333 380	48.6	105.7	27.7	499 077	40.8
FUJI	1990	764	386	378	282	458	24	197	66.8	102.3	21.7	300	39.3
	1995	824	416	408	279	515	29	219	59.9	101.9	23.0	335	40.7
JAPAN	1990	123 460	60 699	62 761	22 789	86 185	14 486	31 468	43.2	96.7	37.2	95 040	77.0
	1995	125 904	61 932	63 972	21 415	87 135	17 354	30 994	44.5	96.8	38.8	97 424	77.4

Table 3. Basic demographic estimates and projections, 1990 and 1995

WHO region/country	Year	Population (000s)						Depend. ratio (per 100)	Sex ratio (per 100)	Median age (years)	Urban population		
		Total	Male	Female	Age groups						(000s)	Urban population (%)	
					0-14	15-64	65+						
Western Pacific (cont'd)													
LAO PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1990	4 139	2 080	2 059	1 806	2 211	122	943	87.2	101.0	18.2	770	18.6
	1995	4 788	2 407	2 381	2 134	2 511	143	1 073	90.7	101.1	17.8	1 040	21.7
MALAYSIA	1990	17 891	9 021	8 871	6 821	10 404	666	4 480	72.0	101.7	20.9	7 701	43.0
	1995	20 037	10 109	9 928	7 541	11 708	788	5 014	71.1	101.8	21.8	9 460	47.2
NEW ZEALAND	1990	3 392	1 681	1 711	772	2 249	371	899	50.8	98.2	31.0	2 848	84.0
	1995	3 534	1 752	1 782	791	2 346	397	929	50.7	98.3	32.4	2 985	84.5
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1990	3 874	2 010	1 864	1 571	2 211	93	907	75.2	107.8	19.2	613	15.8
	1995	4 341	2 245	2 096	1 739	2 488	114	1 036	74.5	107.1	19.8	772	17.8
PHILIPPINES	1990	62 413	31 365	31 048	25 030	35 268	2 115	15 376	77.0	101.0	19.7	26 602	42.6
	1995	69 935	35 169	34 766	26 908	40 584	2 442	17 617	72.3	101.2	20.5	31 867	45.6
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	1990	42 793	21 570	21 223	10 982	29 764	2 047	12 108	43.8	101.6	26.9	30 794	72.0
	1995	44 655	22 503	22 151	10 276	31 964	2 415	12 799	39.7	101.6	29.3	34 573	77.4
SINGAPORE	1990	2 723	1 385	1 338	634	1 936	154	795	40.7	103.5	29.7	2 723	100.0
	1995	2 874	1 460	1 414	667	2 024	183	819	42.0	103.2	32.1	2 874	100.0
VIETNAM	1990	66 693	32 656	34 037	26 234	37 491	2 967	16 508	77.9	95.9	20.0	14 600	21.9
	1995	74 475	36 637	37 838	27 997	43 225	3 253	19 210	72.3	96.8	20.9	17 975	24.1
World Totals	1990	5 292 195	2 664 036	2 628 159	1 710 394	3 254 168	327 632	1 319 564	62.6	101.4	24.2	2 390 170	45.2
	1995	5 770 286	2 906 554	2 863 732	1 848 134	3 547 433	374 719	1 444 055	62.7	101.5	25.1	2 777 245	48.1

*As of 22 May 1990, the Yemen Arab Republic and the Peoples Democratic Republic of Yemen united to form a single sovereign state called the "Republic of Yemen".

Table 4. Basic demographic indicators, 1985-1990 (quinquennial average, medium variant)

WHO region/country	Population Growth (%)		Crude Birth rate (per 1000)		Crude Death rate (per 1000)		Annual average number (000s)		NRR (per woman)	Life expectancy at birth (in years)			IMR (per 1000 live births)
	Birth rate	Death rate	Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths	Total	Male		Female			
Africa													
ALGERIA	2.7	35.5	8.3	829	195	2.3	5.4	64.1	63.1	65.0	74.0	105	
ANGOLA	2.7	47.2	20.2	443	189	2.1	6.4	44.5	42.9	46.1	137.0	232	
BENIN	3.0	49.2	19.3	212	83	2.4	7.1	46.0	44.4	47.6	90.0	184	
BOTSWANA	3.7	48.5	11.6	58	14	2.9	7.1	58.6	55.5	61.5	67.0	92	
BURKINA FASO	2.7	47.1	18.4	397	155	2.2	6.5	47.2	45.6	48.9	137.6	235	
BURUNDI	2.9	47.6	18.0	243	92	2.3	6.8	47.5	45.9	49.2	119.1	191	
CAMEROON	3.3	47.5	14.9	520	163	2.6	6.9	52.5	51.0	54.0	94.0	153	
CAPE VERDE	2.6	40.4	8.2	14	3	2.5	5.6	66.1	65.0	67.0	44.0	86	
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	2.8	45.5	17.8	129	51	2.2	6.2	48.5	46.0	51.0	104.0	223	
CHAD	2.5	44.2	19.5	236	104	2.0	5.9	45.5	43.9	47.1	132.0	223	
COMOROS	3.5	47.5	13.0	24	7	2.7	7.0	54.0	53.5	54.5	99.0	127	
CONGO	3.2	46.1	14.6	97	31	2.4	6.3	52.7	50.1	55.3	73.0	115	
COTE D'IVOIRE	3.8	49.9	14.5	548	159	2.8	7.4	52.4	50.8	54.2	96.1	148	
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	2.4	43.8	19.6	15	6	2.0	5.9	46.0	44.4	47.6	126.6	214	
ETHIOPIA	2.7	48.6	20.7	2245	954	2.2	6.8	44.0	42.4	45.6	137.3	252	
GABON	3.5	39.4	16.8	42	18	1.9	5.0	51.5	49.9	53.2	103.0	169	
GAMBIA	2.9	47.4	21.4	38	17	2.1	6.5	43.0	41.4	44.6	142.8	281	
GHANA	3.1	44.4	13.1	619	183	2.4	6.4	54.0	52.3	55.8	89.5	145	
GUINEA	2.9	51.0	22.0	274	118	2.2	7.0	42.5	42.0	43.0	145.3	249	
GUINEA-BISSAU	2.0	42.9	23.0	39	21	1.8	5.8	41.5	39.9	43.1	151.4	223	
KENYA	3.6	47.0	11.3	1036	249	2.8	7.0	58.4	56.5	60.5	72.0	113	
LESOTHO	2.8	40.9	12.4	68	21	2.4	5.8	56.0	51.5	60.5	100.0	135	
LIBERIA	3.2	47.3	15.8	113	38	2.5	6.8	53.0	52.0	54.0	142.3	206	
MADAGASCAR	3.2	45.8	14.0	509	156	2.5	6.6	53.5	52.0	55.0	120.0	90	
MALAWI	3.5	56.3	20.7	453	166	2.5	7.6	47.1	46.3	47.7	150.5	263	

NRR=net reproduction rate

TFR=total fertility rate

IMR=infant mortality rate

q(5)=probability of dying before age 5

Table 4. Basic demographic indicators, 1985-1990 (quinquennial average, medium variant)

WHO region/country	Population Growth (%)		Crude Birth rate (per 1000)		Crude Death rate (per 1000)		Annual average number (000s)		NRR (per woman)	Life expectancy at birth (in years)			IMR (per 1000 live births)	q(5)
			Birth rate	Death rate	Births	Deaths	TFR	Total		Male	Female			
									Births			Deaths	Male	Female
Africa (cont'd)														
MALI	3.0	51.0	20.7	437	177	2.3	7.1	44.0	42.4	45.6	169.0	291		
MAURITANIA	2.7	46.2	19.0	88	36	2.2	6.5	46.0	44.4	47.6	126.6	214		
MAURITIUS	1.2	18.6	6.4	20	7	0.9	2.0	69.0	66.4	71.7	23.0	28		
MOZAMBIQUE	2.7	45.0	18.5	661	272	2.2	6.4	46.5	44.9	48.1	141.5	241		
NAMIBIA	3.2	44.0	12.2	73	20	2.4	6.1	56.3	55.0	57.5	106.0	176		
NIGER	3.1	51.7	20.4	371	146	2.3	7.1	44.5	42.9	46.1	134.6	228		
NIGERIA	3.3	48.5	15.6	4865	1560	2.5	6.9	50.5	48.8	52.2	105.0	173		
RWANDA	3.4	51.2	17.2	341	114	2.9	8.3	48.5	46.9	50.2	121.6	205		
SENEGAL	2.8	45.5	17.7	312	121	2.2	6.5	47.3	46.3	48.3	87.0	222		
SIERRA LEONE	2.5	48.2	23.4	188	91	2.0	6.5	41.0	39.5	42.6	154.3	291		
SOUTH AFRICA	2.2	32.1	9.9	1072	330	1.9	4.5	60.5	57.5	63.5	72.5	96		
SWAZILAND	3.4	46.9	12.5	34	9	2.6	6.5	55.5	53.7	57.3	118.0	173		
TOGO	3.1	44.7	14.1	147	46	2.5	6.6	53.0	51.3	54.8	93.8	152		
UGANDA	3.7	52.2	15.6	898	269	2.7	7.3	51.0	49.4	52.7	102.7	169		
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	3.7	50.5	14.0	1263	349	2.7	7.1	53.0	51.3	54.7	105.6	174		
ZAMBIA	3.1	45.6	14.2	1503	469	2.3	6.1	52.0	50.3	53.7	83.0	161		
ZAMBIA	3.8	51.1	13.7	395	106	2.7	7.2	53.4	52.4	54.5	79.8	127		
ZIMBABWE	3.2	41.7	10.3	376	92	2.4	5.8	58.3	56.5	60.1	66.1	113		
The Americas														
ARGENTINA	1.3	21.4	8.6	669	271	1.4	3.0	70.6	67.3	74.0	32.0	38		
BARBADOS	0.2	16.2	9.0	4	2	0.9	1.8	74.6	71.9	76.9	11.0	14		
BOLIVIA	2.8	42.9	14.1	293	97	2.3	6.1	53.1	50.9	55.4	110.0	171		
BRAZIL	2.1	28.6	7.9	4086	1125	1.5	3.5	64.9	62.3	67.6	63.0	86		

NRR=net reproduction rate

TFR=total fertility rate

IMR=infant mortality rate

q(5)=probability of dying before age 5

Table 4. Basic demographic indicators, 1985-1990 (quinquennial average, medium variant)

WHO region/country	Population Growth (%)		Crude Birth rate (per 1000)	Crude Death rate (per 1000)	Annual average number (000s)		NRR (per woman)	TFR (per woman)	Life expectancy at birth (in years)			IMR (per 1000 live births)	q(5)
					Births	Deaths			Total	Male	Female		
The Americas (cont'd)													
CANADA	0.9	14.1	7.5	365	194	0.8	1.7	76.7	73.3	80.3	7.3	9	
CHILE	1.7	23.8	6.4	301	81	1.3	2.7	71.5	68.1	75.1	20.0	24	
COLOMBIA	2.0	27.4	6.1	861	192	1.4	3.1	68.3	65.5	71.1	40.0	68	
COSTA RICA	2.6	28.3	4.0	80	11	1.5	3.3	74.7	72.4	77.0	18.0	22	
CUBA	1.0	17.5	6.5	181	67	0.9	1.8	75.2	73.5	77.0	15.0	18	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2.2	31.3	6.8	213	46	1.6	3.8	65.9	63.9	68.1	65.0	82	
ECUADOR	2.6	32.9	7.4	328	74	1.9	4.3	65.5	63.4	67.6	63.4	87	
EL SALVADOR	1.9	36.3	8.5	182	43	2.1	4.9	62.2	58.0	66.5	64.0	84	
GUATEMALA	2.9	40.8	9.0	350	77	2.4	5.8	62.0	59.7	64.4	59.0	99	
GUYANA	0.1	27.0	7.8	21	6	1.2	2.8	63.2	60.4	66.1	56.0	37	
HAITI	2.0	36.2	13.2	224	82	2.0	5.0	54.8	53.1	56.4	97.0	170	
HONDURAS	3.2	39.8	8.1	189	38	2.4	5.6	63.9	61.9	66.1	69.0	106	
JAMAICA	1.2	23.8	6.6	57	16	1.2	2.7	72.6	70.4	74.8	17.0	23	
MEXICO	2.2	29.0	5.8	2438	489	1.6	3.6	68.9	65.7	72.3	43.0	68	
NICARAGUA	3.4	41.8	8.0	149	29	2.3	5.5	63.3	62.0	64.6	62.0	93	
PANAMA	2.1	26.7	5.2	61	12	1.5	3.1	72.0	70.2	74.1	23.0	33	
PARAGUAY	2.9	34.9	6.6	139	26	2.0	4.6	66.9	64.8	69.1	42.0	61	
PERU	2.1	31.0	9.0	636	184	1.7	4.0	61.4	59.5	63.4	88.2	122	
SURINAME	1.9	28.1	6.2	11	2	1.4	3.0	68.8	66.4	71.3	33.1	37	
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1.7	26.3	6.2	32	8	1.4	3.0	70.9	68.5	73.5	15.8	23	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	0.8	15.1	8.8	3685	2147	0.9	1.8	75.5	72.0	79.0	9.8	12	
URUGUAY	0.6	17.6	10.0	54	31	1.1	2.4	72.0	68.9	75.3	24.4	30	
VENEZUELA	2.6	30.7	5.4	569	100	1.7	3.8	69.6	66.7	72.8	36.0	43	

NRR=net reproduction rate

TFR=total fertility rate

IMR=infant mortality rate

q(5)=probability of dying before age 5

Table 4. Basic demographic indicators, 1985-1990 (quinquennial average, medium variant)

WHO region/country	Population Growth (%)		Crude Birth rate (per 1000)		Crude Death rate (per 1000)		Annual average number (000s)		NRR (per woman)	Life expectancy at birth (in years)			IMR (per 1000 live births)	q(5)
	Growth (%)	Crude Birth rate (per 1000)	Crude Death rate (per 1000)	Births	Deaths	TFR	Total	Male		Female				
									Births		Deaths	Total	Male	Female
Eastern Mediterranean														
AFGHANISTAN	2.6	49.3	23.0	766	358	2.0	6.9	41.5	42.0	172.1	318			
BAHRAIN	3.7	28.4	3.9	13	2	1.9	4.1	70.4	72.9	16.0	32			
CYPRUS	1.0	18.6	8.2	13	6	1.1	2.3	75.7	78.2	11.9	16			
DEMOCRATIC YEMEN*	3.1	47.3	15.8	109	37	2.4	6.7	50.9	52.4	120.4	196			
DJIBOUTI	2.9	46.6	17.8	18	7	2.3	6.6	47.0	48.7	121.6				
EGYPT	2.4	35.1	10.8	1737	534	1.8	4.5	59.1	60.3	65.0	124			
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)	2.7	35.0	7.7	1789	391	2.2	5.2	65.2	65.5	52.0	155			
IRAQ	3.5	42.6	7.9	741	137	2.7	6.4	63.9	64.8	68.6	94			
JORDAN	3.3	38.9	6.4	144	24	2.7	6.2	65.9	67.8	44.4	57			
KUWAIT	3.4	28.7	2.4	54	5	1.8	3.9	72.9	71.2	17.7	23			
LEBANON	0.2	31.7	8.7	85	23	1.7	3.8	65.1	67.0	48.5	49			
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	3.7	44.0	9.4	183	39	2.8	6.9	60.6	59.1	82.1	118			
MOROCCO	2.6	35.6	9.8	837	230	2.0	4.8	60.7	59.1	82.1	118			
OMAN	3.8	45.6	7.8	63	11	3.1	7.2	63.9	62.2	40.0	157			
PAKISTAN	3.4	46.9	12.6	5297	1418	2.5	6.5	56.5	56.5	108.9	165			
QATAR	4.2	30.9	4.5	10	2	2.6	5.6	68.5	66.9	31.3	38			
SAUDI ARABIA	4.0	42.1	7.6	541	98	3.1	7.2	63.3	61.7	70.9	98			
SOMALIA	3.3	50.1	20.2	347	140	2.2	6.6	45.1	43.4	132.0	252			
SUDAN	2.9	44.6	15.8	1048	372	2.3	6.4	49.8	48.6	108.1	175			
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	3.6	44.6	7.0	513	80	3.0	6.8	65.0	63.2	48.5	63			
TUNISIA	2.4	31.1	7.3	240	56	1.8	4.1	65.6	64.9	52.0	99			
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	3.3	22.8	3.8	33	6	2.3	4.8	69.9	68.6	26.2	38			
YEMEN*	3.8	53.6	16.1	451	136	2.8	8.0	50.0	50.0	120.2	196			

NRR=net reproduction rate

TFR=total fertility rate

IMR=infant mortality rate

q(5)=probability of dying before age 5

Table 4. Basic demographic indicators, 1985-1990 (quinquennial average, medium variant)

WHO region/country	Population		Crude		Annual average		Life expectancy at birth			IMR (per 1000 live births)
	Growth (%)	Birth rate (per 1000)	Death rate (per 1000)	Births	Deaths	NRR (per woman)	Total	Male	Female	
Europe										
ALBANIA	1.8	24.0	5.8	74	18	1.4	71.6	69.2	74.2	38.8
AUSTRIA	0.1	11.6	12.0	88	91	0.7	74.4	70.6	77.8	10.8
BELGIUM	0.0	11.9	11.8	117	116	0.8	74.8	71.5	78.1	9.6
BULGARIA	0.1	12.7	11.6	114	104	0.9	72.0	69.2	75.0	16.3
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0.2	14.0	11.9	219	185	1.0	71.2	67.5	75.0	15.3
DENMARK	0.1	10.8	11.3	56	58	0.7	75.4	72.6	78.3	7.1
FINLAND	0.3	12.5	10.2	62	50	0.8	75.0	71.0	78.8	5.9
FRANCE	0.3	13.8	10.3	766	572	0.9	75.9	71.9	80.0	8.0
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	-0.5	12.9	12.8	212	211	0.8	73.6	70.5	76.2	9.2
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	0.1	10.7	12.2	656	746	0.7	75.1	71.6	78.2	9.4
GREECE	0.2	11.9	9.7	119	96	0.8	75.7	73.5	77.9	16.6
HUNGARY	-0.2	11.6	13.4	123	142	0.8	70.2	66.5	74.0	19.6
ICELAND	1.0	16.8	7.1	4	2	1.0	77.5	74.8	80.4	5.4
IRELAND	0.9	18.1	8.8	66	32	1.2	74.1	71.5	76.9	8.9
ISRAEL	1.7	22.5	7.0	99	31	1.4	75.4	73.6	77.2	11.9
ITALY	0.0	9.9	10.2	564	580	0.6	75.7	72.4	78.9	11.3
LUXEMBOURG	0.3	12.0	11.5	4	4	0.7	74.4	71.0	77.7	10.1
MALTA	0.5	14.7	9.8	5	3	0.9	72.8	71.0	74.6	10.3
NETHERLANDS	0.6	12.7	8.7	187	127	0.7	76.9	73.5	80.2	7.5
NORWAY	0.3	12.4	10.6	52	44	0.8	76.8	73.5	80.2	6.7
POLAND	0.6	16.4	9.9	619	375	1.0	71.5	67.5	75.5	17.8
PORTUGAL	0.3	13.5	10.1	138	103	0.8	73.5	70.0	76.8	15.5
ROMANIA	0.5	15.5	10.8	357	248	1.0	70.2	67.5	73.0	22.5
SPAIN	0.3	12.1	9.1	471	354	0.8	76.7	73.6	79.7	9.9
SWEDEN	0.2	12.9	12.1	108	102	0.9	77.1	74.2	80.1	6.1

NRR=net reproduction rate

TFR=total fertility rate

IMR=infant mortality rate

q(5)=probability of dying before age 5

Table 4. Basic demographic indicators, 1985-1990 (quinquennial average, medium variant)

WHO region/country	Population Growth (%)		Crude Birth rate (per 1000)		Crude Death rate (per 1000)		Annual average number (000s)		NRR (per woman)	TFR (per woman)	Life expectancy at birth (in years)			IMR (per 1000 live births)	q(5)
			Birth rate	Death rate	Births	Deaths	Total	Male			Female				
Europe (cont'd)															
SWITZERLAND	0.4	11.8	10.1	77	66	0.7	1.5	77.1	73.8	80.4	7.2	8			
TURKEY	2.1	29.2	8.4	1552	447	1.6	3.7	64.1	62.5	65.8	75.6	92			
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	0.8	18.4	10.6	5207	2996	1.1	2.4	70.0	65.0	74.2	24.3	27			
UNITED KINGDOM	0.2	13.6	11.8	774	673	0.9	1.8	75.3	72.4	78.1	9.1	11			
YUGOSLAVIA	0.6	14.8	9.0	348	211	0.9	2.0	72.1	69.1	75.0	24.6	28			
South-East Asia															
BANGLADESH	2.7	42.2	15.5	4569	1679	2.0	5.5	50.7	51.1	50.4	119.2	188			
BHUTAN	2.1	38.3	16.8	55	24	1.8	5.5	47.9	48.6	47.1	128.2	196			
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA	1.8	23.5	5.4	490	113	1.2	2.5	69.8	66.2	72.7	27.8	31			
INDIA	2.1	32.1	11.3	25993	9161	1.7	4.3	57.9	57.8	57.9	98.8	148			
INDONESIA	1.9	28.6	9.4	5034	1644	1.4	3.5	60.2	58.5	62.0	75.0	117			
MONGOLIA	2.7	36.2	8.8	74	18	2.1	5.0	61.3	60.0	62.5	68.4	58			
MYANMAR	2.1	30.6	9.7	1212	386	1.7	4.0	60.0	58.3	61.8	70.2	85			
NEPAL	2.5	39.6	14.8	713	267	2.1	5.9	50.9	51.5	50.3	128.2	196			
SRILANKA	1.3	22.5	5.9	375	99	1.2	2.7	70.3	68.3	72.5	28.1	43			
THAILAND	1.5	22.3	7.0	1196	376	1.2	2.6	65.0	63.0	67.1	28.0	49			
Western Pacific															
AUSTRALIA	1.4	15.0	7.5	245	122	0.9	1.9	76.1	72.9	79.5	8.3	10			
CAMBODIA	2.5	41.4	16.6	321	129	1.7	4.7	48.5	47.0	49.9	129.7	192			
CHINA	1.4	21.2	6.7	23324	7341	1.1	2.5	69.4	68.0	70.9	32.4	44			

NRR=net reproduction rate

TFR=total fertility rate

IMR=infant mortality rate

q(5)=probability of dying before age 5

Table 4. Basic demographic indicators, 1985-1990 (quinquennial average, medium variant)

WHO region/country	Population Growth (%)		Crude Birth rate (per 1000)		Crude Death rate (per 1000)		Annual average number (000s)		NRR (per woman)	TFR (per woman)	Life expectancy at birth (in years)		IMR (per 1000 live births)
			Birth rate	Death rate	Births	Deaths	Total	Male			Female		
Western Pacific (cont'd)													
FIJI	1.8	27.6	7.2	7.2	20	5	1.4	3.2	63.7	61.7	66.0	27.0	31
JAPAN	0.4	11.3	7.0	7.0	1377	853	0.8	1.7	78.3	75.4	81.1	5.0	8
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	2.8	45.1	16.9	16.9	174	65	2.3	6.7	48.5	47.0	50.0	110.0	160
MALAYSIA	2.6	31.9	5.6	5.6	536	93	1.8	4.0	69.5	67.5	71.6	24.1	35
NEW ZEALAND	0.9	16.4	8.4	8.4	54	28	1.0	2.0	74.8	71.8	77.9	11.0	12
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	2.3	34.2	11.6	11.6	125	43	2.1	5.3	53.9	53.2	54.7	58.9	84
PHILIPPINES	2.5	33.2	7.7	7.7	1953	454	1.9	4.3	63.5	61.6	65.4	45.1	72
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	1.0	16.5	6.2	6.2	689	257	0.8	1.7	69.4	66.2	72.5	24.8	31
SINGAPORE	1.3	17.9	5.4	5.4	47	14	0.9	1.8	73.5	70.8	76.4	8.4	11
VIETNAM	2.1	31.8	9.5	9.5	2011	603	1.8	4.1	61.5	59.2	63.6	64.3	91
World Total	1.7	27.1	9.8	9.8	137284	49532	1.4	3.3	63.9	61.8	65.9	70	105

*As of 22 May 1990, the Yemen Arab Republic and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen united to form a single sovereign state called the "Republic of Yemen".

NRR=net reproduction rate

TFR=total fertility rate

IMR=infant mortality rate

q(5)=probability of dying before age 5