

Appendix 1

Publications Eventuating from the Study (by City)

Athens

Publications

1993

Malliori M, Economou M, Angelopoulos N, Katsoulidou A, Kokkevi A, Hatzakis A, Stefanis C. (1993) HIV-1 infection in intravenous drug users in Greece. In *AIDS and Drug Addiction in the European Community*. European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA) pp107-114.

WHO Collaborative Study Group (Athens: Malliori M, and Stefanis C.) (1993) An international comparative study of HIV prevalence and risk behaviour among drug injectors in 13 cities. *Bulletin on Narcotics*, XLV:1, pp19-46.

1994

Malliori M, Mitsikostas L, Katsoulidou A, Hatzakis K, Stefanis, K (1994) HIV-1 infection in intravenous drug users in Greece. *Iatriki* 66:1 (in press).

Mavreas VG, Kontea M, Malliori M, Liappas I, Pomini V, Sfikaki M, Stefanis CN. (1994) Use and abuse of alcohol and drugs in Greece. In *Use and Abuse of Alcohol and Drugs in Different Cultures: A nine country study* A Janca, et al (in press).

Vergitzi-Nikilokaki A, Katsoulidou M, Malliori M, G Papatheodoridis N, Tassopoulos A, Hatzakis A. (1994) Importance of testing for hepatitis C virus (HCV RNA) in high risk groups for hepatitis C virus. *Iatriki* 66:1 (in press).

Abstracts

1992

Malliori M, Economou M, Angelopoulos N, Katsoulidou A, Kokkevi A, Hatzakis A, Stefanis C. (1992) HIV-1 infection in intravenous drug users in Greece. *World Psychiatric Association Regional Symposium*. Cairo, Egypt.

Malliori M, Kokkevi A, Hatzakis A, Stefanis C. (1992) Behavioural changes in IV drug users in Greece: personal perception and self-reported practices VIII International Conference on AIDS/III STD World Congress. Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

Malliori M, Kokkevi A, Zafiridis F, Hatzakis A, Stefanis C. (1992) Intravenous drug use and high risk behaviours in HIV transmission. III Greek Conference on AIDS and sexually transmitted diseases, Athens.

Malliori M, Mitsikostas G, Bardanis A, Katsoulidou A, Stefanis K (1992) HIV-1 infection in intravenous drug users, III Greek Conference on Sexually Transmitted Diseases, Athens

Malliori M, Mitsikostas D, Economou M, Stefanis K. (1992) Psychiatric morbidity in intravenous drug users. II Conference of Preventive Psychiatry, Athens.

Malliori M, Mitsikostas D, Kokkevi A, Stefanis K (1992) Depressive symptoms in drug users. II Annual Conference of Preventive Psychiatry, Athens.

Vergitzi-Nikolakaki S, Hatzakis A, Katsoulidou A, Malliori M, Papatheodoridis G, Tassopoulos N. (1992) A simple and quick method to specify the HCV virus (HCV-RNA) in human blood. III and IV Greek Conference on AIDS and sexually transmitted diseases, Greece.

1993

Malliori M, Hatzakis A, Katsoulidou A, Touloumi P, Stefanis C. (1993) Hepatitis C virus (HCV) seroepidemiology provides important insight in the understanding of the spread of HIV epidemic in intravenous drug users IX International Conference on AIDS/IV STD World Congress. Berlin, Germany.

Malliori M, Kokkevi A, Liappas J, Stefanis C. (1993) Relationship between depressive symptoms and criminality in drug dependence. IX World Congress of Psychiatry, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Mavreas VG, Malliori M, Stefanis C. (1993) The coverage of the criteria of ICD-10 for depressive episode by the CES-D scale. IX World Congress of Psychiatry. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Vergitzi-Nikolakaki S, Katsoulidou A, Malliori M, Papatheodoridis GV, Tassopoulos N, Hatzakis A. (1993) Importance of testing for Hepatitis C virus RNA (HCV-RNA) in high risk groups for Hepatitis C virus. Annual Meeting of the European Association for the Study of the Liver. Paris. (Abstract Book p185).

Vergitzi-Nikolakaki S, Hatzakis A, Katsoulidou A, Malliori M, Papatheodoridis G, Tassopoulos N. (1993) A simple and quick method to specify the HCV virus (HCV-RNA) in human blood. IV Greek Conference on AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases, Athens.

Bangkok

Publications

1992

Choopanya K, Vanichseni S, Plangsringarm K, Sonchai W, Carballo M, Friedmann P, Friedman SR, Des Jarlais DC. (1992) Risk factors and HIV seropositivity among injecting drug users in Bangkok. *AIDS* 5;1509-1513.

Des Jarlais DC, Choopanya K, Wenston J, Vanichseni S, (1992) Plangsringarm K, Friedmann P, Sonchai W, Carballo M, Friedman SR. Risk reduction and stabilization of

seroprevalence among drug injectors in NYC and Bangkok, Thailand. In Rossi GB et al. (eds). *Science Challenging AIDS: Proc. of the VII Int. Conference on AIDS*, Florence. Basel, Switzerland: Karger, 1992: pp 207-213.

Des Jarlais DC, Friedman SR, Choopanya K, Vanichseni S, Ward TP. (1992) International epidemiology of HIV and AIDS among injecting drug users. *AIDS*: 6 (10); 1053-1068.

Vanichseni S, Choopanya K, Des Jarlais DC, Plangsringarm K, Sonchai W, Carballo M, Friedmann P, and Friedman SR. (1992) HIV testing and sexual behaviour among intravenous drug users in Bangkok, Thailand. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome* 5; 1119-1123.

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Vanichseni S, Des Jarlais DC, Choopanya K, Friedmann P, Wenston J, Sonchai W, Sotheran JL, Carballo M, Friedman SR. (1994, forthcoming) Determinants of high risk sexual behaviour with primary partners among injecting drug users in Bangkok, Thailand and NYC, USA. *AIDS* (in press).

2 Abstracts

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Des Jarlais DC, Choopanya K, Wenston J, Vanichseni S, Sotheran JL, Plangsringarm K. (1991) Risk reduction and stabilization of HIV seroprevalence among drug injectors in New York City and Bangkok, Thailand. VII International Conference on AIDS. Florence.

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Vanichseni S, Des Jarlais DC, Choopanya K, Friedmann P, Wenston J, Sonchai W. (1992) "A World United Against AIDS" VIII International Conference on AIDS/III STD World Congress, Amsterdam.

Vanichseni S, Des Jarlais DC, Choopanya K, Friedmann P, Wenston J, Sonchai W. (1992) Determinants of high risk sexual behaviour with primary partners among injecting drug users in Bangkok, Thailand and NYC, U.S.A. VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam. (PoD 5496).

Berlin

Publications

Kleiber D, Pant A. Behavioural changes in the German intravenous drug use subculture. In community Epidemiology Work Group, *Epidemiologic trends in drug abuse* (Proceedings December 1990), Department of Health and Human Services, Rockville, Md, 1991: pp 385-400.

Kleiber D, Pant A. HIV-Praevalenz, Risikoverhalten und Verhaltensaenderungen bei i.v. Drogenkonsumenten. *Ergebnisse einer sozialepidemiologischen Studie*. Berlin SPI, 1991.

Kleiber D, Pant A. Risikoverhalten und Verhaltensaenderungen bei i.v. Drogenkonsumenten. *AIDS-Nachrichten* 1993: 1;7-11.

Pant A, Kleiber D. Sex und HIV auf dem Drogenstrich. *D.A.H.-Aktuell* 1992;4;44-45.

Kleiber D, Pant A. Verhaltensaenderungen bei i.v. Drogenabhaengigen in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. *psychod* 1992: 4;191-197.

Kleiber D, Pant A, Beerlage I. Probleme der medizinisch-psychozialen Versorgung (HIV-positiver) i.v.-Drogenabhaengiger in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. In: Schaeffer D, Moers M, Rosenbrock R (eds), *AIDS-Krankenversorgung* Berlin: Edition Sigma 1992: pp 45-61.

Pant A, Kleiber D. Heterosexuelles Risikoverhalten und HIV-1 Praevalenz bei intravenoes applizierenden Drogenkonsumenten. *Zeitschrift f. Gesundheitspsychologie* 1993: 1;49-64.

Pant A, Kleiber D. Das Sexualverhalten von intravenoes applizierenden Drogenkonsumenten unter dem Eindruck von HIV/AIDS. In: Heckmann W, Koch MA (eds), *Sexualverhalten in Zeiten von AIDS*. Berlin: Edition Sigman 1994: pp 311-325.

Abstracts

Pant A, Kleiber D. Patterns of risk behaviour in German IV drug using prostitutes. Distinguishing high- from low-risk groups. Abstract M.D.4040, *VIIth International Conference on AIDS*, Florence 1991.

Kleiber D, Pant A. Prevalence rates, risks of HIV infection and behavioural change in IVDUs. Abstract W.C.3346, *VIIth International Conference on AIDS*, Florence 1991.

Pant A, Kleiber D. Patterns of condom use in heterosexual IVDU. Abstract PoD 5089, *VIIth International Conference on AIDS*, Amsterdam 1992.

Other Documents

Kleiber D, Pant A. HIV - Needle sharing - Sex. *First Report to the Federal Ministry of Health*. AIDS-Forschung, Arbeitsberichte Nr 24, 1991.

Kleiber D, Pant A. HIV - Needle sharing - Sex. *Second Report to the Federal Ministry of Health*. AIDS-Forschung, Arbeitsberichte Nr 25, 1992.

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Pant A, Kleiber D. HIV prevalence and risk behaviour among iv drug using prostitutes. A comparison between male and female prostitutes in the FRG. *Second International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm*. Barcelona March 1991.

Kleiber D, Pant A. Assessing behaviour changes among German IVDU. *Second International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm*. Barcelona, March 1991.

beerlage I, Pant A, Kleiber D. HIV infected iv drug users and the human services - Patterns of attendance and the course of care and coping from epidemiological data to action research. *Second Annual Conference on Drug Issues and Drug Policy of the European Social Science Research Group on Drug Issues*. Lyon, September 1991.

Pant A. Patterns of poly drug use in Berlin IV heroin users. *Third Annual Conference on Drug Issues and Drug Policy of the European Social Science Research Group on Drug Issues*. Loughborough UK, September 1992.

Pant A. Prevalence of illicit drug use and HIV in IV drug users in the reunited city of Berlin. *Illème Séminaire International. Institut de Recherche en Epidémiologie de la Pharmacodépendance*. Paris, May 1993.

Soellner R, Pant A. Risk factors for drug-related mortality - A comparison between living and dead IDU. *Fourth Annual Conference on Drug Issues and Drug Policy of the European Social Science Research Group on Drug Issues*. Rome, September 1993.

Edinburgh

Publications

Bath GE, Burns SM, Davies AG, Dominy N, Peters A, Richardson AM. Fewer drug users share needles. *Brit Med J* 1993; 306;1414.

Bath GE, Davies AG, Dominy N, Peters A, Raab G, Richardson AM. Imprisonment and HIV prevalence. *Lancet* 1993; 342;1368.

Davies AG, Dominy N, Peters A, Bath GE, Burns SM, Richardson AM. HIV in injecting drug users in Edinburgh: prevalence and correlates. Submitted to *AIDS*.

Abstracts

Bath GE, Burns SM, Davies AG, Dominy N, Peters A, Richardson AM. HIV prevalence in injecting drug users, Edinburgh 1992. *UK Medical Research Council Workshop*, Brighton, 12-15 September 1993.

Bath GE, Burns SM, Davies AG, Dominy N, Peters A, Richardson AM. Condom use in injecting drug users in Edinburgh. *UK Medical Research Council Workshop*, Brighton, 12-15 September 1993.

Glasgow

Publications

1990

Frischer M. (1990) Prevalence of injecting drug use in the localities of Glasgow: Information for local service providers. HIV Behavioural and Seroprevalence Study. Glasgow.

1991

Frischer M, Bloor M, Finlay A, Goldberg D, Green S, Haw S, McKeganey N and Platt S. (1991) A new method of estimating prevalence of injecting drug use in an urban population: results from a Scottish city. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 20: 4, 997-1000.

Haw S, Frischer M, Covell R, Finlay A, Bloor M, Follett E, Goldberg D, Green S, McKeganey N. (1991) HIV infection and risk behaviour among injecting drug users in Glasgow. *Answer: AIDS News Supplement, CDS Weekly Report 91/31; A210.*

1992

Frischer M. (1992) Estimated prevalence of injecting drug use in Glasgow. *British Journal of Addiction* 87; 235-243.

Frischer M, Goldberg D, Bloor M, Green S, McKeganey N, Covell R and Taylor A. (1992) Reduction in needle sharing among community wide samples of injecting drug users. *International Journal of STD and AIDS* 3; 288-290.

Frischer M, Green S, Goldberg D, Haw S, Bloor M, McKeganey N, Taylor A, Covell R, Gruer L, Follett E, Kennedy D and Emslie J. (1992) Estimates of HIV infection among injecting drug users in Glasgow from 1985-1990. *AIDS* 6; 1371-1375.

Frischer M and Gruer L. (1992) Mortality among injecting drug users in Glasgow: causes of death, the role of HIV infection and the possible impact of methadone maintenance. *Answer: AIDS News Supplement, CDS Weekly Report 92/13; A242.*

Frischer M and Leyland A. (1992) Reliability of population and prevalence estimates. *Lancet* 339; 995.

Green S, Goldberg D, Frischer M, McKeganey N. (1992) Triazolam as a substance of abuse among injecting drug users. *British Journal of Addiction* 87; 6, 940-941.

Haw S, Frischer M, Donoghoe M, Green S, Crosier A, Hunter G, Finlay A, Covell R, Ettore E, Bloor M, Stephens S, Goldberg D, Stimson G, McKeganey N, Platt S, Taylor A, Follett E, and Parry J. (1992) The importance of multi-site sampling in determining the prevalence of HIV among drug injectors in Glasgow and London. *AIDS* 6; 517-518.

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Covell R, Follett E, Coote I, Bloor M, Finlay A, Frischer M, Goldberg D, Green S, Haw S and McKeganey N. (1993) HIV testing among injecting drug users in Glasgow. *Journal of Infection* 26(1); 27-31.

Covell R, Frischer M and Taylor A, Goldberg D, Green S, McKeganey N and Bloor M. (1993) Prison experience of injecting drug users in Glasgow. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 32; 9-14.

Frischer M, Bloor M, Goldberg D, Clark J, Green S and McKeganey N. (1993) Mortality among injecting drug users: a critical reappraisal. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 47; 59-63.

Frischer M and Elliott L. (1993) Discriminating needle exchange attenders from non-attenders. *British Journal of Addiction* 88; 681-687.

Frischer M, Elliott L, Taylor A, Goldberg D, Green S, Gruer L, Cameron J and McKeganey N, (1993) Do needle exchanges help control spread of HIV among injecting drug users? *AIDS* 7: 1677-1678.

Frischer M, Goldberg D, and Green S. (1993) How many drug injectors are there in the UK? *International Journal of Drug Policy* 4: 190-193.

Frischer M, Green S and Goldberg D. (1993) Prevalence of injecting drug use provides the context for epidemiology of HIV among injecting drug users. *AIDS* 7; 442-443.

Frischer M, Green S and Taylor A. (1993) Cocaine use and HIV risk behaviour among drug injectors. *Addiction Research* 1; 89-96.

Frischer M, Haw S, Bloor M, Goldberg D, Green S, McKeganey N and Covell R. (1993) Modelling the behaviour and attributes of injecting drug users: a new approach to identifying HIV risk practices. *The International Journal of the Addictions* 28 (2); 129-152.

Frischer M, Leyland A, Cormack R, Goldberg D, Bloor M, Green S, Taylor A, Covell R, Platt S. (1993) Estimating population prevalence of injection drug injectors: condoning HIV transmission risk despite reduced sharing of injecting equipment. *Addiction* 88 (11) 1581-1582.

Goldberg D, Frischer M & Green S. (1993) National sex surveys and injecting drug users. *Nature* 7; 442-443.

Goldberg D, Green S, Taylor A, Frischer M, and McKeganey N. (1993) Comparison of four survey methods designed to estimate the prevalence of HIV among female prostitutes who inject drugs. *International Journal of STD & AIDS*, 5: 375-377.

Green ST, Taylor A, Frischer M and Goldberg D. (1993) Frontloading ('halving') among Glasgow drug injectors: continuing HIV transmission risk despite reduced sharing of injecting equipment. *Addiction* 88 (11) 1581-1582.

Haw S, Taylor A. (1993) Can prescribing policy influence patterns of drug taking and methods of drug administration? *AIDS* 7; 598-600.

Possilpark Group (1993) Drug injectors in Glasgow: a community at risk. A report from a multidisciplinary group. *Health Bulletin*. 51 (6); 418-429.

Rhodes T, Bloor M, Donoghoe M, Haw S, Ettore E, Platt S, Frischer M, Hunter G, Taylor A, Finlay A, Crosier A, Stephens S, Covell R, Stimson G, Goldberg D, Green S & McKeganey N. (1993) HIV prevalence and HIV risk behaviour among injecting drug users in London and Glasgow. *AIDS Care*, 4 (5) 413-425.

Taylor A, Frischer M, McKeganey N, Platt S, Green S and Goldberg D, (1993) Risk behaviour among female prostitute drug injectors in Glasgow. *Addiction* 88 (11) 12561-1564.

Taylor A, Goldberg D, Frischer M, Emslie J, Green S, McKeganey N (1993) Transmission of HIV in Prison: evidence of Risk. *British Medical Journal*, 307 p623.

WHO Collaborative Study Group (1993) An international comparative study of HIV prevalence and risk behaviour among drug injectors in thirteen cities. *UN Bulletin on Narcotics XLV* 1, 19-46.

1994

Barnard M, and Frischer M. (1994, forthcoming) Combining quantitative and qualitative approaches: Researching HIV-related risk behaviours among drug injectors. *Addiction Research* (in press).

Bloor M, Frischer M, Taylor A, Covell R, Goldberg D, Green S, McKeganey N, Platt S. (1994, forthcoming) Tideline and turn? Possible reasons for the continuing low HIV prevalence among Glasgow's injecting drug users. *Sociological Review* (in press).

Frischer M, Goldberg D and Green S. (1994, forthcoming) Prevalence of injecting drug use in the UK. *Addiction* (in press).

Frischer M, Green S and Taylor A, Goldberg D, McKeganey N. (1994, forthcoming) Challenging the stereotype of affluent cocaine users: a study of cocaine use and HIV risk behaviour among injecting drug users in Glasgow. *Addiction Research* (in press).

Frischer M, Leyland A, Cormack R, Goldberg D, Bloor M, Green S, Taylor A, Covell R, McKeganey N, Platt S. (1994, forthcoming) Estimating population prevalence of injection drug use and HIV infection among injection drug users in Glasgow. *American Journal of Epidemiology* (in press).

Goldberg D, Frischer M, Taylor A, Green S, McKeganey N, Reid D & Cossar J. (1994, forthcoming) Mobility of injecting drug users and risk of HIV infection. *International Journal of Epidemiology* (in press).

Taylor A, Frischer M, Green S, Goldberg D, McKeganey N, Gruer L. (1994) Low and stable prevalence of HIV among Glasgow drug injectors. *International Journal of STD & AIDS* 5: 105-107.

Taylor A, Goldberg D, Frischer M, Green S, Emslie J. (1994, forthcoming) Extent of drug injecting and needle sharing in UK prisons. *British Medical Journal* (in press).

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Frischer M. (1991) Epidemiology of HIV infection among injecting drug users in Glasgow. West of Scotland Postgraduate Medical Society.

Frischer M. (1991) HIV infection and injecting drug use: results from the first phase of the WHO cross-national study. Welcome meeting on HIV infection, Edinburgh.

Frischer M. (1991) Putting injecting drug use in context: prevalence, mortality and HIV infection. Scottish Drugs Forum Conference, Edinburgh.

Frischer M, Bloor M, Covell R, Goldberg D, Green S, Finlay A, Haw S, McKeganey N, Platt S. (1991) A new method of estimating the prevalence of HIV infection among injecting drug users in an urban population. Abstract W.C. 3049, VII International Conference on AIDS, Florence.

Frischer M, Bloor M, Covell R, Goldberg D, Green S, Finlay A, Haw S, McKeganey N, Platt S. (1991) An ecological approach to estimating the prevalence of injecting drug use in urban populations: results from a Scottish city. Society for Social Medicine: 35th Annual Scientific Meeting, p 37., Southampton.

Frischer M, Haw S, Bloor M, Covell R, Goldberg D, Green S, McKeganey N, Platt S. (1991) A new method of estimating the prevalence of injecting drug use in an urban populations. Abstract 17, MRC AIDS Epidemiology Workshop, Warwick.

Glasgow Study Group (1991) First and second year data: comparison of selected key variables. Paper prepared for the Scottish Office Home and Health Department's AIDS Task Force, Glasgow.

Glasgow Study Group (1991) WHO cross-national study of HIV infection and risk behaviour in injecting drug users. Paper prepared for WHO Programme on Substance Abuse, Glasgow 1991.

Haw S. (1991) Recruiting representative samples of injecting drug users: evidence from the Glasgow HIV behavioural and seroprevalence study. Scottish Drugs Forum Conference, Edinburgh.

Haw S, Covell R, Finlay A, Frischer M, Bloor M, Follett E, Goldberg D, Green S, McKeganey N, Platt S. (1991) A serial period prevalence study of HIV infection and HIV risk behaviours in a Scottish city. Abstract M.D. 4070, VII International Conference on AIDS. Florence.

Haw S, Covell R, Finlay A, Frischer M, Bloor M, Follett E, Goldberg D, Green S, McKeganey N, Platt S. (1991) A serial period prevalence study of HIV infection and HIV risk behaviours among injecting drug users recruited in Glasgow. Abstract 18, MRC AIDS Epidemiology Workshop, Warwick.

1992

Bloor M, Frischer M, Taylor A, Haw S, Finlay A and Covell R. (1992) Possible reasons for the continuing low HIV prevalence among Glasgow's injecting drug users. PoC 4109, VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam.

Covell R, Frischer M, Taylor A. (1992) Prison experience of injecting drug users in Glasgow. Abstract PoD 5054, VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam.

Elliott L and Frischer M. (1992) Discriminating needle exchange attenders from non-attenders. Abstract PoD 5076, VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam.

Elliott L and Frischer M. (1992) What distinguishes needle exchange attenders from non-attenders? 36th Congress on Alcohol and Drug Dependency, Glasgow.

Frischer M. (1992) Cocaine use among injecting drug users in Glasgow. SUMA seminar, University of Glasgow, Glasgow.

Frischer M. (1992) HIV - risks and strategies. West of Scotland Institute of Public Health, Glasgow.

Frischer M. (1992) Injecting drug use: risk behaviour and HIV infection in 11 centres. Results from the WHO international collaborative study. III National Conference on Drugs and AIDS, Edinburgh.

Frischer M, Green S, Goldberg D. (1992) Epidemiology of HIV infection among injecting drug users in Glasgow from 1985-1990. Abstract PuC 8078, VIII International Conference on AIDS. Amsterdam.

Frischer M and Taylor A. (1992) Injecting drug use among teenagers in Glasgow. Greater Glasgow Health Board and Strathclyde Education Department: Education for Health Conference, Glasgow.

Goldberg D, Frischer M. (1992) Probability of HIV transmission among injecting drug users in Glasgow. Abstract PoC 4692, VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam.

Green S, Taylor A, Bloor M, McKeganey N. (1992) Selective increase in condom usage among drug injectors in Glasgow. PoD 5382, VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam.

Smyth W, Frischer M, Bloor M, Clark J. (1992) Mortality among injecting drug users in Glasgow. Abstract PoC 4558, VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam.

Taylor A, Frischer M, Covell R. (1992) Reduction in needle sharing among injecting drug users in Glasgow. Abstract PoD 5094, VIII International Conference on AIDS. Amsterdam.

Taylor A, Frischer M, Haw S and Covell R. (1992) Changes in risk behaviours among community-wide samples of injecting drug users. BSA Medical Sociology Group and European Society of Medical Sociology Conference, Edinburgh.

WHO Collaborative Study Group. (1992) HIV prevalence and related risk behaviours among injecting drug users in twelve cities: comparative results from the WHO collaborative study. Society for Social Medicine: 36th Annual Scientific Meeting, Nottingham.

1993

Elliott L and Taylor W. (1993) Comparison of changes in needle sharing between attenders and non-attenders of needle exchanges. IX International Conference on AIDS, Berlin.

Frischer M, Des Jarlais D, Green S, Goldberg D, Friedman S. (1993) Modelling AIDS awareness and behaviour change among IDUs in Glasgow and New York. IX International Conference on AIDS, Berlin.

Green S. (1993) The WHO/MRC drug injector study in Glasgow. Professorial Department of Communicable and Tropical Diseases, East Birmingham Hospital, Birmingham.

Green S, Goldberg D, Frischer M. (1993) Estimating numbers of HIV infected and non-infected female streetworker prostitutes in Glasgow. IX International Conference on AIDS, Berlin.

Haw S and Taylor A. (1993) Can prescribing policy influence HIV risk behaviour? IX International Conference on AIDS, Berlin.

Taylor A. (1993) The Glasgow anonymous seroprevalence study of IDUs. British Psychological Society Conference - Special interest group: HIV/AIDS. Edinburgh.

Taylor A. (1993) The Glasgow HIV study. Nurses' AIDS Forum, Glasgow.

London

Publications**1992**

Haw S, Frischer M, Donoghoe MC et al. (1992) The importance of multi-site sampling in determining the prevalence of HIV among drug injectors in Glasgow and London. AIDS 6; 517-518.

Stimson GV. (1992) European Community Concerted Action on the prevalence and risk factors of HIV infection among injecting drug users. AIDA Surveillance in Europe, Quarterly Report No.36, IV, 31 December 1992.

1993

Donoghoe MC, Rhodes TJ, Hunter GM, and Stimson GV. (1993) HIV testing and unreported positivity among injecting drug users in London. AIDS. 7; 1105-1111.

Donoghoe MC, and Power R. (1993) Household bleach as disinfectant for use by injecting drug users. Lancet (letter) 341 p1658.

Rhodes TJ, Bloor M, Donoghoe MC et al. (1993) HIV prevalence and HIV risk behaviour among injecting drug users in London and Glasgow. AIDS Care, 4(5) 413-425.

Rhodes TJ, Donoghoe MC, Hunter GM and Stimson GV. (1993) Continued risk behaviour among HIV positive drug injectors in London: Implications for intervention. Addiction 88, 1553-1560.

Stimson GV, (1993) The global diffusion of injecting drug use: implications for HIV infection. *Bulletin on Narcotics*, XLV, 1, 3-17.

WHO Collaborative Study Group. (1993) An international comparative study of HIV prevalence and risk behaviour among drug injectors in thirteen cities. *Bulletin on Narcotics* XLV, 1, 19-46.

1994

Donoghoe MC, (1994) Drug injecting and HIV risk in London. *Professional Education and Training Journal* 10:1, 9-11.

Donoghoe MC, and Hunter GM (1994) Prevalence of HIV infection and testing behaviour among drug injectors in London. Executive Summary 32. London: The Centre for Research on Drugs and Health Behaviour.

Hunter GM, Donoghoe MC and Stimson GV. (1994, forthcoming) Changes in the injecting risk behaviour of injecting drug users in London: 1990-1993. *AIDS*.

Hunter GM and Donoghoe MC (1994) 'Frontloading' or 'halving' among injecting drug users in London. *Addiction*, 89: 775-776.

Power R, Hunter GM, Jones SG and Donoghoe MC. (1994) The sharing of injecting paraphernalia among illicit drug users. *AIDS*, 8:1509-1511.

Rhodes TJ, Donoghoe MC, Hunter GM, Soteri A, and Stimson GV. (1994) Sexual behaviour of drug injectors in London: implications for HIV transmission and HIV prevention. *Addiction*, 89: 1085-1096.

Rhodes TJ, Donoghoe MC, Hunter GM and Stimson GV. (1994) HIV prevalence no higher among female drug injectors also involved in prostitution. *AIDS Care* 6: 269-276.

Stimson GV. (1994, forthcoming) AIDS and injecting drug use in the United Kingdom 1988-1993: the policy response and the prevention of the epidemic. *Social Science and Medicine* (submitted).

Stimson GV. (1994, forthcoming) Reconstruction on sub-regional diffusion of HIV infection among injecting drug users in South-East Asia: implications for early intervention. *AIDS* (letter).

Abstracts

1991

Crosier AN, Stimson GV, Ettore B, and Stephens SF. (1991) Prevalence of HIV infection among injecting drug users in London. VII International Conference on AIDS, Florence. (Abstract MC 48).

1992

Coyne PF, Donoghoe MC, Hunter GM, and Stimson GV. (1992) Condom usage by London injecting drug users in 1990 and 1991. VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam. (WeD 1078).

Donoghoe MC, Stimson GV. (1992) HIV prevalence highest in London injecting drug users with no treatment or previous testing history. VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam. (PuC 8062).

Hunter GM, Donoghoe MC, and Stimson GV. (1992) Drug injectors in London continue to reduce syringe sharing between 1990 and 1991. VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam. (PoD 5082).

Rodriguez Arenas Ma.A, Donoghoe MC, Higuera I, Crosier A, Zunzunegui MV and Stimson GV. (1992) Differences in HIV prevalence and risk behaviour in injecting drug users in London and Madrid. VIII International Conference on AIDS, Amsterdam. (PuC 8187)

1993

Donoghoe MC, Rhodes T, Hunter GM, and Stimson GV. (1993) HIV testing and unreported HIV positivity among injecting drug users in London. IV International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Rotterdam (Abstract ThB7).

Donoghoe MC, Rhodes T, Hunter GM, and Stimson GV. (1993) Sexual mixing between drug injectors and non-injectors: potential for heterosexual transmission of HIV. IX International Conference on AIDS, Berlin (Abstract 1580).

Hunter GM, Donoghoe MC, Rhodes TJ, and Stimson GV. (1993) HIV positive drug injectors in London: continued risk behaviour and implications for intervention. MRC AIDS Directed Programme Workshop, University of Sussex, Brighton (Abstract 47).

Hunter GM, Donoghoe MC, Rhodes T, and Stimson GV. (1993) Syringe sharing risk behaviour of London injecting drug users from 1990 to 1992. MRC AIDS Directed Programme Workshop. University of Sussex, Brighton (Abstract 46).

Rhodes TJ, Donoghoe MC, Hunter GM, Stimson GV. (1993) HIV positive drug injectors: continued risk behaviour and implications for intervention. IX International Conference on AIDS, Berlin (Abstract PO 3623).

Rhodes TJ, Donoghoe MC, Hunter GM, and Stimson GV. (1993) HIV prevalence and sexual risk among drug injectors in London. MRC AIDS Directed Programme Workshop, University of Sussex, Brighton (Abstract 48).

Rhodes TJ, Donoghoe MC, Hunter GM, and Stimson GV. (1993) HIV prevalence and sexual risk among drug injectors in London. IV International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Rotterdam. (Th.A7)

Rhodes TJ, Hunter GM, Donoghoe MC and Stimson GV. (1993) HIV prevalence no higher among female drug injectors also involved in prostitution. MRC AIDS Directed Programme Workshop, University of Sussex, Brighton (Abstract 44).

1994

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