

Appendix 3

GLOBAL
PROGRAMME
ON AIDS

SOCIAL AND
BEHAVIOURAL
RESEARCH UNIT

RESEARCH PACKAGE:
DRUG INJECTING AND RISK OF
HIV INFECTION

JANUARY 1990
APPENDIX 1:
QUESTIONNAIRE

CONTENTS

1. Interview information
 2. Demographic characteristics
 3. Drug use
 4. Needle and syringe sharing
 5. Sexual behaviour
 6. AIDS knowledge and behaviour change
 7. Travel history
 8. HIV testing
-



WORLD
HEALTH
ORGANIZATION

SECTION 1. INTERVIEW INFORMATION

101	INTERVIEW No.	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>
102	Country specific identification number	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>
103	Interviewer's Code No.	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>
104	Date of Interview	<input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; width: 100%;"> Day Month Year </div>
105	Where is the interview being carried out?	<p style="margin: 0;">Drug treatment centre 1</p> <p style="margin: 0;">Public place, eg. street 2</p> <p style="margin: 0;">Private room 3</p> <p style="margin: 0;">Other (specify)..... 4</p> <p style="margin: 0;">.....</p>
106	Is the interview being conducted with the respondent alone or with others able to overhear?	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: right;">Alone 1</p> <p style="margin: 0; text-align: right;">Others able to overhear 2</p>

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

107.01	What is your date of birth?	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
		Day Month Year	
107.02	Sex		Male 1 Female 2 Transsexual 3
107.03	Race/ethnicity (country specified)		.....
No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
108	When did you last inject drugs?	In the last 2 month 1 More than 2 month ago 2 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9 <i>If "No" injection in the last 2 months terminate the interview.</i>	
109	Have you previously been interviewed for this study?	Yes 1 No 2 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9 <i>If "Yes" terminate interview.</i>	
110	Are you currently under treatment (or receiving help) or have you ever received treatment (or help) because of your drug use?	Yes 1 No 2	-----Q115
111	How many month ago did you last receive treatment or help for your drug use?	months <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	-----»Q114
112	Did you begin receiving treatment or help in the last month?	Yes 1 No 2 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	-----»END

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories																																								
113	What kind of help or treatment have you received in the last month?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>Non response</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>01 Drug free counselling (outpatient)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>02 Self-help groups</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>03 Traditional healer</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>04 Detoxification with methadone</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>05 Maintenance with methadone</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>06 Detoxification with other drugs</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>07 Detoxification with no drug</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>08 Residential rehabilitation</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>09 Other (specify).....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Non response	01 Drug free counselling (outpatient)	1	2	9	02 Self-help groups	1	2	9	03 Traditional healer	1	2	9	04 Detoxification with methadone	1	2	9	05 Maintenance with methadone	1	2	9	06 Detoxification with other drugs	1	2	9	07 Detoxification with no drug	1	2	9	08 Residential rehabilitation	1	2	9	09 Other (specify).....	1	2	9
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Q114	<p>Tell me what types of help or treatment you have had related to your drug use since you first started taking drugs? If "Yes" to any, ask "how often"?</p>	<p>[Enter number of time if none enter 00]</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>01 Drug free counselling (outpatient)</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>02 Self-help groups</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>03 Traditional healer</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>04 Methadone maintenance</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>05 Detoxification</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>06 Residential rehabilitation</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>07 Other (specify).....</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>08</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>09</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	01 Drug free counselling (outpatient)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	02 Self-help groups	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	03 Traditional healer	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	04 Methadone maintenance	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	05 Detoxification	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	06 Residential rehabilitation	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	07 Other (specify).....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	08	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	09	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>										
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Q115	How many times have you been in prison or jail overnight or longer since you first injected a drug?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																						
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Q116	<p>In the last 12 months have you had contact or involvement with any of the following AIDS prevention activities? [Read out list]</p>	<p>-----> Country specific list of activities.</p>																																								

SECTION 2: DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

I would now like to ask you a few questions about yourself and your family background.

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q201	In what country were you born?	..... <i>If born in country of interview</i>	-----Q203
Q202	In what year did you arrive in this country?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>Code 0000 if not applicable.</i>	
Q203.01	Is this city/area your normal place of residence?	Yes 1 No 2 Non-response 9	---»Q203.02
Q203.02	Where do you usually reside?	..... <i>Write NONE if do not reside in a particular place.</i>	
Q203.03	How long have you been living in this city?	.....months.....years <i>[Code months]</i> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Q204	How old were you when you left full-time education ?	years old <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Q205	How many years of full-time education have you completed?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>[years of full-time education]</i>	
Q206	During the past 6 months what was your main source of money you used to live on?	Employed with a regular salary 01 Unemployed but with a regular income from government/sickness benefit 02 Unemployed but with no regular income from state 03 Temporary work 04 Welfare 05 Spouse or relative's income 06 Unemployment insurance 07 Self-employed 08 None (i.e. it was all illegal) 09 Other (specify)..... 10 Not applicable 00 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	


No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q207	What is your current marital status. By that I mean, are you for example single or married?	Legally married 1 Widowed 2 Separated 3 Divorced 4 Never married/single 5 Non-response 9	-----»Q209 -----»Q209 -----»Q209 -----»Q209
Q208	Are you and your spouse living together?	Yes 1 No 2 Non-response 9	
Q209	Are you living with someone with whom you are having a sexual relationship?	Yes 1 No 2 Non-response 9	-----»Q211
Q210	Is this with a person of the same sex?	Yes 1 No 2 Non-response 9	
Q211	During the past 6 months, where did you live most of the time?	No fixed abode (i.e. mobile living, in street or park, etc.) 1 Room rented on a daily basis (hotel, rooming house) 2 Your own (or partners) house, flat or apartment 3 Someone else's (including parents, relatives, friends) flat or apartment 4 Shelter, welfare residence 5 Other (specify)..... 6 7 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	
Q212	How many children, either natural, fostered or adopted children do you have?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Q213	Do you plan to ever have a (another) child?	Yes 1 No 2 Self or partner currently pregnant 3 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	
Q214	Do you plan to have a child in the next 12 month or so?	Yes 1 No 2 Self or partner currently pregnant 3 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	

SECTION 3: DRUG USE


I would now like to ask you a few questions about injecting drugs.

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories
Q301	How old were you when you first injected a drug?	Years <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Q302	In how many of the last 6 months did you inject drugs?	<input type="checkbox"/>

Now I am going to ask you some questions about drugs you have used in the last six months. For each drug I mention, I am first going to ask if you have used it; second whether it was injected; and third, how often you injected it?

REMIND RESPONDENTS IN TREATMENT GROUP THAT DRUG USE REFERS TO THE SIX MONTH PERIOD BEFORE ENTERING TREATMENT				
Q303	First, in the case of <input type="text"/> use name of drug repeat for each drug: Did you use it? Did you inject it? In the months you injected, how often did you inject it?  SHOW PROMPT CARD A			
	Name of drug	Use	Inject	How often injected
		No Yes NR	No Yes NR	NANR
01	Heroin (not in combination with cocaine)	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
02	Cocaine (not in combination with heroin)	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
03	Heroin and cocaine together	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
04	Crack	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
05	Methadone	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
06	Amphetamines (such as)	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
07	Tranquilisers (such as)	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
08	Barbiturates (such as)	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
09	Anything else?(such as)	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
10	.....	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
11	.....	2 1 9	2 1 9	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
Q303.12	Finally, did you use cannabis, hashish, or marijuana in the last 6 months?	Yes 1 No 2 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9		

Now I want you to think about your overall injecting in the last 6 months.




No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories
Q304 	In the months when you injected drugs how often did you inject them? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	NA NR 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 00 99
THE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS NEED ONLY BE INCLUDED IF THE CENTRE IS A MEMBER OF BOTH WHO AND EC STUDIES		
Q305	In an average month when you injected, how many days per month did you inject?	<div style="text-align: right;"> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> days </div>
Q306	On an average day when you injected, how many times per day did you inject?	<div style="text-align: right;"> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> </div>


SECTION 4: NEEDLE AND SYRINGE SHARING

In the next section, I would like to ask you a few questions about injecting yourself and I am interested both in the times you have injected with a USED needle and syringe someone has already used before. Later I will ask you about the times you let others use needles and syringes after you had used them.

First let us talk about injecting yourself with a used needle and syringe.

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
REMIND RESPONDENTS IN TREATMENT GROUP THAT NEEDLE SHARING REFERS TO THE SIX MONTH PERIOD BEFORE ENTERING TREATMENT			
Q401	When you injected in the last six months, how often was it with used needles and syringes given, lent, sold or rented to you by someone else (including your partner)? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost everyday 08 Four or more times a day, almost everyday 09 Not applicable 00 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	----»Q408
Q402	When you injected with used needles and syringes in the last 6 months were they ever from:	01 A regular sexual partner 02 A close friend 03 A dealer 04 Someone in a shooting gallery 05 A fellow prisoner 06 Someone you did not know 07 Somewhere in the street 08 Re-use of your own works	Yes No NA NR 1 2 0 9 1 2 0 9 1 2 0 9 1 2 0 9 1 2 0 9 1 2 0 9 1 2 0 9 1 2 0 9
Q403	OPTIONAL <i>If YES to any of the above, ask how often and</i> SHOW PROMPT CARD B Of the times you injected with used needles and syringes in the last 6 months, how often were they from:	01 A regular sexual partner 02 A close friend 03 A dealer 04 Someone in a shooting gallery 05 A fellow prisoner 06 Someone you did not know 07 Somewhere in the street 08 Re-use of your own works	NA NR 1 2 3 4 5 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 0 9
Q404	From how many different people in total did you get used needles and syringes in the last six months?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	



No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																																																																					
Q405	In the last six months when you used needles or syringes given or sold or rented to you by someone else, how often did you clean them first?  SHOW PROMPT CARD B	Always (100%) 1 Mostly (75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	-----»Q407																																																																																					
Q406	IF CLEANED How did you usually clean used needles and syringes that someone else had used? <i>[Do not read out list]</i>	Cold water 1 Hot water 2 Boiling 3 Bleach 4 Alcohol 5 Other (specify below) 6 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9																																																																																						
Now I will show you a list of reasons why you might have shared needles or syringes in the last six months																																																																																								
Q407	Do any of these apply to you?  SHOW PROMPT CARD C	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>NA</th> <th>NR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>01 I enjoy sharing</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>02 I always share</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>03 My friends put pressure on me to share</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>04 I thought it was safe because I cleaned it</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>05 I am careful who I share with</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>06 I didn't have my own needles and syringes</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>07 Needles and syringes are hard to get</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>08 I was in custody or in prison</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>09 Needles and syringes cost too much</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>10 It's not legal to have them</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>11 No particular reason</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>12 I was on parole</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (specify)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>13</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	NA	NR	01 I enjoy sharing	1	2	0	9	02 I always share	1	2	0	9	03 My friends put pressure on me to share	1	2	0	9	04 I thought it was safe because I cleaned it	1	2	0	9	05 I am careful who I share with	1	2	0	9	06 I didn't have my own needles and syringes	1	2	0	9	07 Needles and syringes are hard to get	1	2	0	9	08 I was in custody or in prison	1	2	0	9	09 Needles and syringes cost too much	1	2	0	9	10 It's not legal to have them	1	2	0	9	11 No particular reason	1	2	0	9	12 I was on parole	1	2	0	9	Other (specify)					13	1	2	0	9	14	1	2	0	9	15	1	2	0	9	
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Q409	When you gave, lent, rented, or sold someone else a needle and a syringe in the last six months, was it ever to a:	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A regular sexual partner</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A close friend</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A dealer</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Someone in a shooting gallery</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A fellow prisoner</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Someone you did not know well</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	A regular sexual partner	1	2	A close friend	1	2	A dealer	1	2	Someone in a shooting gallery	1	2	A fellow prisoner	1	2	Someone you did not know well	1	2																																																																					
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Q410  SHOW PROMPT CARD B	Of the times you gave, lent, rented, or sold someone else a used needle and syringe in the last 6 months, how often did you give them to: OPTIONAL: <i>If YES to any of the above, ask how often and</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">1</th> <th style="text-align: center;">2</th> <th style="text-align: center;">3</th> <th style="text-align: center;">4</th> <th style="text-align: center;">5</th> <th style="text-align: center;">0</th> <th style="text-align: center;">9</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NA</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A regular sexual partner</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A close friend</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A dealer</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Someone in a shooting gallery</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A fellow prisoner</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Someone you did not know well</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		1	2	3	4	5	0	9	NA	NR	A regular sexual partner										A close friend										A dealer										Someone in a shooting gallery										A fellow prisoner										Someone you did not know well																													
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Someone you did not know well																																																																																												
Q411	How many different people in total have you given, lent, rented, or sold used needles and syringes to in the last six months?	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>																																																																																										
Q412	In the last six months how did you get new and unused needles and syringes? <i>[Do not read out list. Code more than one if applicable. Probe only with "Anything else?"]</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NA</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>01 Pharmacist/chemist</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>02 Drugstore/other shop</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>03 Family doctor/general practitioner</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>04 Hospital</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>05 Drug worker/ drug agency</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>06 Family</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>07 Sexual partner</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>08 Friends</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>09 Other drug users</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 Drug dealer</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 Needle/Echange scheme</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12 Theft from legitimate source</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>13 Buy on streets</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14 Other (specify below)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5" style="text-align: center;">.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5" style="text-align: center;">.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15 Only get used syringes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	NA	NR	01 Pharmacist/chemist	1	2	0	9	02 Drugstore/other shop	1	2	0	9	03 Family doctor/general practitioner	1	2	0	9	04 Hospital	1	2	0	9	05 Drug worker/ drug agency	1	2	0	9	06 Family	1	2	0	9	07 Sexual partner	1	2	0	9	08 Friends	1	2	0	9	09 Other drug users	1	2	0	9	10 Drug dealer	1	2	0	9	11 Needle/Echange scheme	1	2	0	9	12 Theft from legitimate source	1	2	0	9	13 Buy on streets	1	2	0	9	14 Other (specify below)	1	2	0	9					15 Only get used syringes	1	2	0	9
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Q413	If more than one way Which was the most important way?	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> <p><i>[See coding categories in Q412]</i></p>																																																																																										

SECTION 5: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR





I would now like to ask you a few questions about your sexual relationships with a primary partner, casual partners and clients. You may find some of these questions of a personal nature, but remember we are asking everyone in the study group to answer these questions. Some of them may therefore not apply to you. All replies you give will be treated in strictest confidence.




No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
REMIND RESPONDENTS IN THE TREATMENT GROUP THAT SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR REFERS TO THE SIX MONTH PERIOD BEFORE ENTERING TREATMENT			
Q501	How often have you had sexual intercourse (vaginal, anal, oral) with someone of the opposite sex in the last six months? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	
If NEVER and respondent is MALE <input type="checkbox"/> ----- »Q522 If NEVER and respondent in FEMALE <input type="checkbox"/> ----- »Q601			
The next questions are about sex with your primary partner of the opposite sex. By a primary partner, I mean someone who is your most important regular sexual partner of the opposite sex.			
Q502	In the last six months how often have you had vaginal intercourse with a primary partner of the opposite sex? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	
Q503	In the last six months how often have you had anal intercourse with a primary partner of the opposite sex? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	
If NEVER/NONE to both Q502 and Q503 <input type="checkbox"/> ----- »Q508			




No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																																																																				
Q504	With how many primary partners of the opposite sex have had vaginal or anal intercourse in the last six months?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																																																																					
Q505 	In the last six months how often did you use condoms when having sexual intercourse with your primary partner(s) of the opposite sex? SHOW PROMPT CARD B	Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9																																																																																					
Q506	How many of these primary partners of the opposite sex had ever injected drugs?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>																																																																																					
Q507	In the last six months, what method of contraception have you and your primary partner(s) ever used? <i>[Code using grid. Do not read out list]</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">1</th> <th style="text-align: center;">2</th> <th style="text-align: center;">0</th> <th style="text-align: center;">8</th> <th style="text-align: center;">9</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>01 None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>02 Condoms</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>03 Oral contraceptives</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>04 Intramuscular contraceptive (e.g. Depo-Provera)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>05 Intrauterine device</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>06 Diaphragm/cap</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>07 Rhythm method</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>08 Spermicide</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>09 Don't know, not applicable</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 Sterilisation</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (specify)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		1	2	0	8	9	01 None	1	2	0	8	9	02 Condoms	1	2	0	8	9	03 Oral contraceptives	1	2	0	8	9	04 Intramuscular contraceptive (e.g. Depo-Provera)	1	2	0	8	9	05 Intrauterine device	1	2	0	8	9	06 Diaphragm/cap	1	2	0	8	9	07 Rhythm method	1	2	0	8	9	08 Spermicide	1	2	0	8	9	09 Don't know, not applicable	1	2	0	8	9	10 Sterilisation	1	2	0	8	9	Other (specify)						11	1	2	0	8	9	12	1	2	0	8	9	NA D/K NR
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<p>The next questions are about sexual intercourse with CASUAL partners of the opposite sex. By a casual partner, I mean someone you have had sexual relations with other than your primary partner. Do not include paying "clients" in your answers to questions about casual partners.</p>																																																																																							
Q508 	In the last 6 months how often have you had vaginal intercourse with any casual partners of the opposite sex? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Never/none</td> <td style="text-align: center;">01</td> <td rowspan="11" style="vertical-align: middle; padding-left: 10px;">----»Q513</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Less than once a month</td> <td style="text-align: center;">02</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">One to three times a month</td> <td style="text-align: center;">03</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">About once a week</td> <td style="text-align: center;">04</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Two to three times a week</td> <td style="text-align: center;">05</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Four to six times a week</td> <td style="text-align: center;">06</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">About once a day</td> <td style="text-align: center;">07</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">2-3 times a day, almost every day</td> <td style="text-align: center;">08</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Four or more times a day, almost every day</td> <td style="text-align: center;">09</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Do not know</td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Non-response</td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Never/none	01	----»Q513	Less than once a month	02	One to three times a month	03	About once a week	04	Two to three times a week	05	Four to six times a week	06	About once a day	07	2-3 times a day, almost every day	08	Four or more times a day, almost every day	09	Do not know	88	Non-response	99																																																														
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No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q509	In the last 6 months how often have you had anal intercourse with any casual partners of the opposite sex?  SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	-----»Q513
Q510	With how many casual partners of the opposite sex have had vaginal or anal intercourse in the last six months?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Q511	In the last six months how often did you use condoms when having sexual intercourse with your casual partners of the opposite sex?  SHOW PROMPT CARD B	Always (100%) 1 Mostly (75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	
Q512	How many of these casual partners of the opposite sex had ever injected drugs?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
The next questions are about sexual activity with clients of the opposite sex – by this I mean people with whom you have had sex for money, goods or drugs. When I refer to sex here, I mean vaginal intercourse, anal intercourse, oral sex and hand jobs.			
Q513	In the last six months how often have you had a client who gave you money, goods or drugs for sex?  SHOW PROMPT CARD A	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>[If answer is 0]</i>	-----»Q522
Q514	How many different clients did you have in an average month over the last six months? <i>[Probe for best estimate]</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Now I want you to think about all your clients you had in the last six months.			
Q515	In the last six months, how often did you have vaginal intercourse with a client?  SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	-----»Q517

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q516	How often did you use condoms when having vaginal intercourse with a client? SHOW PROMPT CARD B	Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	
Q517	In the last six months, how often did you have oral sex with a client? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	-----»Q519
Q518	How often did you use condoms when having oral sex with a client? SHOW PROMPT CARD B	Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	
Q519	In the last six months, how often did you have anal intercourse with a client? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	-----»Q521

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q520	<p>How often did you use condoms when having anal intercourse with a client?</p> <p> SHOW PROMPT CARD B</p>	<p>Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9</p>	
Q521	<p>In the last six months, how often did you do "hand jobs" for a client?</p> <p> SHOW PROMPT CARD A</p>	<p>Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99</p>	
<p>MALES ONLY. IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE <input type="checkbox"/> -----»Q601</p>			
Q522	<p>How often have you had sexual intercourse (anal/or oral sex) with another man in the last five years (including in prison or when forced to)?</p> <p> SHOW PROMPT CARD A</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><i>[If answer is 0]</i> -----»Q601</p>	
<p>The next question is about anal intercourse with a primary partner of the same sex as you. Remember that by a primary partner I mean someone who is your most important sexual partner.</p>			
Q523	<p>In the last 6 months how often have you had anal intercourse with a primary partner of the same sex as you?</p> <p> SHOW PROMPT CARD A</p>	<p>Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99</p>	-----»Q527

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q524	With how many primary partners of the same sex have you had anal intercourse in the last 6 months?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Q525 	In the last six months how often were condoms used when having anal intercourse with your primary partner(s) of the same sex as you? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	
Q526	How many of these primary sexual partners of the same sex had ever injected drugs?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
<p>The next question is about anal intercourse with CASUAL partners of the SAME SEX AS YOU. By casual partner I mean someone other than your primary, i.e. most important, sexual partner and someone who is not a client.</p>			
Q527 	In the last 6 months how often have you had anal intercourse with any casual partners of the same sex as you? SHOW PROMPT CARD A	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99	-----»Q531
Q528	With how many casual partners of the same sex have you had anal intercourse in the last 6 months?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Q529 	In the last six months how often were condoms used when having anal intercourse with your casual partner(s) of the same sex as you? SHOW PROMPT CARD B	Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	
Q530	How many of these casual partners had ever injected drugs?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
<p>The next questions in this section are about sexual activity with CLIENTS OF THE SAME SEX AS YOU. By a client, I mean someone who gave money, goods or drugs for sex. When I refer to sex here, I mean anal intercourse, oral sex and "hand jobs".</p>			
Q531	<p>In the last six months, how often have you had clients of the same sex as you who have given you money, goods or drugs for sex?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <i>[If answer 0000]</i> </p>	-----»Q601
Q532	<p>How many different clients of the same sex as you did you have in an average month?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> </p>	
<p>I now want you to think about all your clients of the same sex you had in the last six months.</p>			
<p>Q533</p> <p></p>	<p>In the last six months, how often did you have oral sex with your clients?</p> <p>SHOW PROMPT CARD A</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"> Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99 </p>	-----»Q535
<p>Q534</p> <p></p>	<p>How often did you use condoms when having oral sex with your clients?</p> <p>SHOW PROMPT CARD B</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"> Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9 </p>	
<p>Q535</p> <p></p>	<p>In the last six months, how often did you have anal intercourse with your clients?</p> <p>SHOW PROMPT CARD A</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"> Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99 </p>	-----»Q537


No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories
Q536	How often did you use condoms when having anal intercourse with your clients?	Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9
	SHOW PROMPT CARD B	
Q537	In the last six months, how often did you do a "hand jobs" with your clients?	Never/none 01 Less than once a month 02 One to three times a month 03 About once a week 04 Two to three times a week 05 Four to six times a week 06 About once a day 07 2-3 times a day, almost every day 08 Four or more times a day, almost every day 09 Do not know 88 Non-response 99
	SHOW PROMPT CARD A	

SECTION 6: AIDS KNOWLEDGE AND BEHAVIOUR CHANGE

I would now like to ask you some questions about AIDS and about some aspects of your drug injection and sexual behaviour.

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories																									
Q601	How often do you talk about AIDS with your drug using friends?	Frequently 1 Rarely 2 Not at all 3																									
Q602	How often do you talk about AIDS with your sexual partner(s)?	Frequently 1 Rarely 2 Not at all 3																									
Q603	How often do you talk about AIDS with members of your family?	Frequently 1 Rarely 2 Not at all 3																									
Q604	Do you think a person can have the AIDS virus and look well?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3																									
Q605	Now can you tell me all the ways that people can become infected with the AIDS virus?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Does not know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">Does know</td> <td style="text-align: right;">Non response</td> </tr> <tr> <td>01</td> <td>Does not know of any ways of contracting AIDS.</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> </table>			Does not know	Does know	Non response	01	Does not know of any ways of contracting AIDS.	1	2	9															
			Does not know	Does know	Non response																						
	01	Does not know of any ways of contracting AIDS.	1	2	9																						
	<p>DRUG USE</p> <p><i>[Do not suggest any to respondent. Probe only with "Anything else?"]</i></p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">No</td> <td style="text-align: right;">Non response</td> </tr> <tr> <td>02</td> <td>Using drugs (needle sharing not mentioned)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>03</td> <td>Injecting drugs (needle sharing not mentioned)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>04</td> <td>Sharing injecting equipment</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>05</td> <td>Other (specify.....)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> </table>			Yes	No	Non response	02	Using drugs (needle sharing not mentioned)	1	2	9	03	Injecting drugs (needle sharing not mentioned)	1	2	9	04	Sharing injecting equipment	1	2	9	05	Other (specify.....)	1	2	9
			Yes	No	Non response																						
02	Using drugs (needle sharing not mentioned)	1	2	9																							
03	Injecting drugs (needle sharing not mentioned)	1	2	9																							
04	Sharing injecting equipment	1	2	9																							
05	Other (specify.....)	1	2	9																							
<p>SEXUAL CONTACT</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>06</td> <td>Sexual activity (unspecified)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>07</td> <td>Sexual activity (homosexual)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>08</td> <td>Sexual activity (heterosexual)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>09</td> <td>Sexual intercourse (unspecified)</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>Anal intercourse</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> </table>	06	Sexual activity (unspecified)	1	2	9	07	Sexual activity (homosexual)	1	2	9	08	Sexual activity (heterosexual)	1	2	9	09	Sexual intercourse (unspecified)	1	2	9	10	Anal intercourse	1	2	9	
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09	Sexual intercourse (unspecified)	1	2	9																							
10	Anal intercourse	1	2	9																							

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories				
		Yes	No	Non response		
		11	Vaginal intercourse	1	2	9
		12	Oral sex	1	2	9
		13	Sexual activity with an infected person	1	2	9
		14	Having sex without a condom	1	2	9
		15	Having sex when have STD or genital sores	1	2	9
		16	Other (specify).....	1	2	9
	<i>TRANSFUSION</i>	17	Transfusion of blood/blood products	1	2	9
	<i>PERINATAL</i>	18	Babies can get it from mothers	1	2	9
	<i>CASUAL CONTACT</i>	19	Kissing	1	2	9
		20	Toilet seats	1	2	9
		21	Sharing cups, glasses, forks or other utensils	1	2	9
		22	Touching persons who have AIDS	1	2	9
		23	Saliva	1	2	9
		24	Sharing toothbrushes	1	2	9
		25	Being in the same room with someone who has the virus	1	2	9
		26	Other (specify all)	1	2	9
		27	.....	1	2	9
	<i>OTHER</i>	28	Mosquitoes	1	2	9
		29	Accidental blood contact	1	2	9
		30	Tattooing	1	2	9
		31	Other (specify all)	1	2	9
		32	.....	1	2	9

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																																																																													
Q606 	How many people who have the AIDS virus do you think will become seriously ill? SHOW PROMPT CARD B	Always(100%) 1 Mostly(75-99%) 2 About half the time (26-74%) 3 Occasionally (1-25%) 4 Never (0%) 5 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9																																																																																														
Q607	Since you first heard of AIDS have you done anything to avoid catching the virus yourself?	Yes 1 No 2 Non-response 9	-----»Q609 -----»Q701																																																																																													
Q608	Are there any reasons for this? <i>[Write in reasons]</i>	Yes -----»Q701																																																																																													
Q609	What have you done? <i>First write down the response.</i> <i>Secondly ask them if they are continuing to do this all of the time, some of the time, or not at all. DO NOT attempt to code this data on the grid on pages 21-23 until AFTER the interview is finished .</i> <i>DO NOT use the grid as a prompt.</i> <i>The possible responses "All of the time", "Some of the time", and "Not at all" are to be coded onto the grid as follows:</i> <i>All of the time use Completely maintained</i> <i>Some of the time use Partly maintained</i> <i>Not at all use Not at all</i>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">MAINTAINED</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="width: 15%;"></th> <th style="width: 15%;">NOT MENTIONED</th> <th style="width: 15%;">MENTIONED</th> <th style="width: 15%;">COMPLETELY</th> <th style="width: 15%;">PARTLY</th> <th style="width: 15%;">NOT AT ALL</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="6"><i>SAFER SEX</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>01</td> <td>•Used safer sex practice (not specified)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>02</td> <td>•Used condoms more often</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>03</td> <td>•Used condoms always</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="6"><i>IF YES, ASK WITH WHOM</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>04</td> <td>•Used condoms more often with regular partner(s)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>05</td> <td>•Used condoms (nearly) always (>95%) with regular partner(s)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>06</td> <td>•Used condoms more often with casual partner(s)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>07</td> <td>•Used condoms (nearly) always (>95%) with casual partners</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>08</td> <td>•Used condoms more often with paying partner(s)</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>09</td> <td>•Used condoms (nearly) always (>95%) with paying partners</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>•Other preventive effort (specify).....</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			MAINTAINED				NOT MENTIONED	MENTIONED	COMPLETELY	PARTLY	NOT AT ALL	<i>SAFER SEX</i>						01	•Used safer sex practice (not specified)	0	1	2	3	4	02	•Used condoms more often	0	1	2	3	4	03	•Used condoms always	0	1	2	3	4	<i>IF YES, ASK WITH WHOM</i>						04	•Used condoms more often with regular partner(s)	0	1	2	3	4	05	•Used condoms (nearly) always (>95%) with regular partner(s)	0	1	2	3	4	06	•Used condoms more often with casual partner(s)	0	1	2	3	4	07	•Used condoms (nearly) always (>95%) with casual partners	0	1	2	3	4	08	•Used condoms more often with paying partner(s)	0	1	2	3	4	09	•Used condoms (nearly) always (>95%) with paying partners	0	1	2	3	4	10	•Other preventive effort (specify).....	0	1	2	3	4	
		MAINTAINED																																																																																														
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04	•Used condoms more often with regular partner(s)	0	1	2	3	4																																																																																										
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09	•Used condoms (nearly) always (>95%) with paying partners	0	1	2	3	4																																																																																										
10	•Other preventive effort (specify).....	0	1	2	3	4																																																																																										

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories				
				MAINTAINED		
		NOT MENTIONED	MENTIONED	COMPLETELY	PARTLY	NOT AT ALL
	<i>NUMBER OF PARTNERS</i>					
01	•Sought advice about safer sex	0	1	2	3	4
02	•Reduced number of gay/bisexual partners	0	1	2	3	4
03	•Stopped having gay/bisexual partners	0	1	2	3	4
04	•Reduced number of heterosexual partners	0	1	2	3	4
05	•Stopped having heterosexual partners	0	1	2	3	4
06	•Reduced number of IV drug using partners	0	1	2	3	4
07	•Stopped having IV drug using sex partners	0	1	2	3	4
08	•Reduced number of paying clients	0	1	2	3	4
09	•Stopped having paying clients	0	1	2	3	4
10	•Have sex only with people who look healthy	0	1	2	3	4
11	•Have sex only with people I know the behaviour of	0	1	2	3	4
12	•Stopped having sex	0	1	2	3	4
	<i>DRUG USE</i>					
01	•Stopped IV drug use completely	0	1	2	3	4
02	•Reduced IV drug use	0	1	2	3	4
03	•Switched partly from IV to non-IV drug use	0	1	2	3	4
04	•Switched entirely from IV to non-IV drug use	0	1	2	3	4
05	•Got into drug treatment	0	1	2	3	4
	<i>NEEDLES/SYRINGES</i>					
01	•Used new needles more often	0	1	2	3	4
02	•Used new needles only	0	1	2	3	4
03	•Cleaned needles more often (specify how).....	0	1	2	3	4
04	•Cleaned needles more effectively (specify how)	0	1	2	3	4

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories				
				MAINTAINED		
		NOT MENTIONED	MENTIONED	COMPLETELY	PARTLY	NOT AT ALL
	NEEDLE SHARING					
01	•Stopped needle sharing (By sharing, I mean using needle/ syringe already used by someone else)	0	1	2	3	4
02	•Reduced needle sharing IF YES, ASK WITH WHOM	0	1	2	3	4
03	•Reduced sharing needles with regular sex partner	0	1	2	3	4
04	•Stopped sharing needles with regular sex partner	0	1	2	3	4
05	•Reduced sharing needles with people you know well who are not regular sex partners	0	1	2	3	4
06	•Stopped sharing needles with people you know well who are not regular sex partners	0	1	2	3	4
07	•Reduced sharing needles with people you don't know well	0	1	2	3	4
08	•Stopped sharing needles with people you don't know well	0	1	2	3	4
09	•Reduced going to shooting galleries	0	1	2	3	4
10	•Stopped going to shooting galleries	0	1	2	3	4
11	•Sought treatment for drug problem	0	1	2	3	4
12	•Other preventive effort (specify)	0	1	2	3	4
	OTHER					
01	•General lifestyle changes	0	1	2	3	4
02	•Exercise, taking better care of self	0	1	2	3	4
03	•Self-treatment (vitamins, improved diet)	0	1	2	3	4
04	•Other (specify).....	0	1	2	3	4

SECTION 7: TRAVEL HISTORY

Finally I would now like to ask you some questions about the different places you have travelled to in the last two years and any drug injecting.

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to										
Q701	Have you injected drugs outside this city area in the last two years?	Yes 1 No 2	»Q704										
Q702	Could you tell me all the different places where you have injected drugs? If there are more than 5, just tell me the 5 places where it happened most often?	(OPTIONAL CODING) Place 1 Place 2 Place 3 Place 4 Place 5	<table border="1" style="float: right;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>										
Q703	Did you share needles and syringes in any of those places? We are only interested in people you met in those places.	Yes 1 No 2 Non-response 9	»Q801										
Q704	Could you tell me the places where this happened? If there have been more than 5, just tell me the 5 places where this happened most often.	(OPTIONAL CODING) Place 1 Place 2 Place 3 Place 4 Place 5	<table border="1" style="float: right;"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>										

SECTION 8: HIV TESTING

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q801.01	Have you ever been tested for the AIDS virus?	Yes 1 No 2 Do not know 3	-----»Q804 -----»Q804
Q801.02	Would you mind telling me the result?	HIV positive 1 HIV negative 2 Not applicable 0 Do not know 8 Non-response 9	-----»Q803 -----»Q804 -----»Q804 -----»Q804
Q802	IF POSTIVE, when were you told this?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	-----»Q804
Q803	IF NEGATIVE, when was your last test?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Q804	When we began this questionnaire, I told you that we would like to take a sample of blood/saliva. IS THAT OK WITH YOU?	Yes 1 No 2	

IF A SAMPLE IS TO BE TAKEN, PLEASE ENSURE THAT ALL THE STEPS OUTLINED IN THE PROTOCOL ARE CAREFULLY FOLLOWED

IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT AGREE TO PROVIDE A BLOOD SAMPLE, PLEASE ASK AND RECORD BELOW THEIR REASONS FOR DECLINING

.....

.....

.....

IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT AGREE TO PROVIDE A SALIVA SAMPLE, PLEASE ASK AND RECORD THEIR REASONS FOR DECLINING

.....

.....

.....

PLEASE THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR THEIR CO-OPERATION AND ADVISE THAT THE QUESTIONNAIRE HAS BEEN COMPLETED



PROMPT CARD A

- Never/none -----01
- Less than once a month -----02
- One to three times a month -----03
- About once a week -----04
- Two to three times a week -----05
- Four to six times a week -----06
- About once a day -----07
- 2-3 times a day, almost
every day -----08
- Four or more times a day,
almost every day -----09



PROMPT CARD B

Always(100%)	-----1
Mostly(75-99%)	-----2
About half the time (26-74%)	-----3
Occasionally (1-25%)	-----4
Never (0%)	-----5
Not applicable	-----9



PROMPT CARD C

- I enjoy sharing -----01
- I always share -----02
- My friends put pressure on me to share-----03
- I thought it was safe because I cleaned it -----04
- I am careful who I share with-----05
- I didn't have my own needles and syringes -----06
- Needles and syringes are hard to get-----07
- I was in custody or in prison -----08
- Needles and syringes cost too much-----09
- It's not legal to have them ----- 10
- No particular reason ----- 11
- I was on parole ----- 12
- Other (specify)
..... ----- 13