

Appendix 4

Environmental Questionnaire

Pro forma for the WHO study of HIV infection among injecting drug users- Describing the environment

The purpose of this pro forma is to describe the legal, social, policy and general environment which obtained in your city before and during the period of data collection. If something dramatic happened earlier than this, but after the epidemic had started, please indicate this. This information is being collected to assist with interpretation of the data from the core questionnaire.

Please go through this pro forma carefully and record any important matters relevant to your city which are pertinent to HIV infection among IDUs in your city but which have not been included in the questionnaire.

Please complete as many questions as you can. If you feel unable to answer a question, please indicate why this is not applicable to your centre. This will help to improve our understanding of the differences between centres and also improve the design of future questionnaires. Investigators should not hesitate to ask other colleagues about aspects of the environment of which they have limited knowledge. If you do not have time to answer all of the questions, answer the ones you know most about and ask a colleague to complete as many questions as they can. If you do not have time to collect all of the information and do not have colleagues who can help, simply answer what you can.

Please describe the conditions in your city at the time of data collection rather than policies which may have been approved but had not yet been implemented to any extent.

For some questions, good data may not be available for your city but may be available for a larger jurisdiction. If you use data from a larger jurisdiction, please indicate this.

All questions are to be answered referring as much as possible to the mid point of the period when your centre recruited respondents in this study. If there have been major changes before or after data collection, please indicate this. All questions refer to IDUs rather than the general population. Please be as succinct as you can.

Name and contact details of person responsible for compiling this report:

1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Please describe the city and national area within which the study was conducted in terms of population, political system, ethnic variability etc (about 300 words).
- 1.2 Please describe the history and spread of drug use and drug injecting in the city, including where available (a) estimates of the number of drug injectors, (b) types of drugs injected (about 800 words).
- 1.3 Please describe the development of the AIDS epidemic in your city. Please give an overview of the development of HIV and AIDS in your city including data on extent, source of infection and prevalence. Please include (a) the year the first case of AIDS was officially reported in your country, (b) the year the first case of AIDS involving an IDU was officially reported in your country (c) the year the first case of HIV infection was reported amongst IDUs.

2 AVAILABILITY OF STERILE INJECTION EQUIPMENT

- 2.1 Was the purchase or possession of sterile needles and syringes restricted by legislation or regulations in your city before the data collection period? Please discuss.
- 2.2 If policy and practice changed before, during or after the period of data collection, briefly describe the major changes (with dates).
- 2.3 During the study period, how available (legally or illegally) were sterile needles and syringes for IDUs and to what extent were IDUs encouraged to utilise sterile injection equipment? What was the cost of sterile injection equipment for IDUs? Approximately how many outlets were there for sterile injecting equipment in your city? Please discuss.

3 AVAILABILITY OF CONDOMS

- 3.1 Were there any major cultural, religious or other obstacles to the use of condoms in your city? Please discuss.
- 3.2 Were there any factors which facilitated the use of condoms in your city such as family planning centres? Please discuss.
- 3.3 Had authorities taken steps to encourage IDUs to use condoms in your city? Please discuss.

4 BLEACH BOTTLES OR PACKETS FOR IDUs

- 4.2 How available was bleach for IDUs in your city before or during the study period? Please discuss.
- 4.2 Had authorities taken steps to encourage IDUs to decontaminate used injection equipment with bleach? Please discuss.

5 DRUG TREATMENT

- 5.1 How available and attractive to IDUs was drug treatment in your city before and during the study period? Please describe the range and kinds of treatment available. How were they organized? Which groups were targeted? Were any important groups left out?
- 5.2 Had the capacity been increased, and the attractiveness of drug treatment been improved in response to HIV before or during the study period? Please discuss.
- 5.3 During the study period, on an average day approximately what proportion of IDUs in your city would you estimate were in treatment?
- | | | | |
|------------|---------|----------|--------|
| Hardly any | A few | Many | Most |
| (<5%) | (6-10%) | (10-20%) | (>20%) |
- 5.4 What proportion of IDUs on methadone treatment in your city during the study period would you estimate were on "low dose-short term" or "high dose-long term" treatment? Please discuss.

6 LEGAL ENVIRONMENT

- 6.1 During the study period in your city, what was the severity of the penalty for possession of a small quantity (considered to be less than an amount indicative of dealing) for the most commonly injected drug?
- 6.2 What was the average purity of street samples of the most commonly injected drugs in your city at the time of the study?

7 PUBLIC ATTITUDES TO DRUG USE

- 7.1 How would you describe public attitudes to IDUs in your city during the period of this study? Please discuss.
- 7.2 Were current IDUs involved in the process of HIV prevention policy development or implementation in your city or country at the time of this study? Please discuss.

8 POLICY FORMATION AND IMPLEMENTATION

- 8.1 How strongly did drug policy and practices in your city during the period of data collection tend to emphasize either harm reduction or demand reduction? Please discuss.

9 EDUCATION

- 9.1 Had authorities implemented HIV/AIDS awareness raising campaigns for the general public before the period of data collection, which would have included your city? Please discuss.
- 9.2 Had authorities implemented HIV/AIDS awareness raising campaigns specifically targeting IDUs (possibly including information about less hazardous injecting practices) before or during the period of data collection, which would have been seen by IDUs in your city? Please discuss.
- 9.3 When did IDUs in your city become aware of HIV/AIDS in relation to the beginning of the epidemic in this population? Please discuss.

10 PRISONS

- 10.1 When, if at all, did HIV/AIDS education programmes for prisoners begin in prisons to which IDUs in your city were sent? Please discuss.
- 10.2 When, if at all, did bleach become available in prisons during the study period to which IDUs in your city were sent and how available was it? Please discuss.
- 10.3 How available was treatment for drug dependent prisoners, if at all, in prisons to which IDUs in your city were sent? Please discuss.
- 10.4 When did methadone maintenance for drug dependent prisoners become available, if at all, in prisons to which your IDUs were sent, and how available was it at the time of the study? Please discuss.
- 10.5 When did condoms become available, if at all, for prisoners in prisons to which IDUs in your city were sent and how available were they? Please discuss.

11 DRUG USER AND ADVOCACY GROUPS

- 11.1 Apart from self help groups promoting abstinence, did organizations for IDUs exist in your city before or during data collection? Please discuss.
- 11.2 If these organizations had been established, were they able to influence HIV/AIDS policy, provide needle and syringe exchange or outreach services to IDUs? Please discuss.

12 PROSTITUTION

- 12.1 Had organizations for prostitutes (including government funded organizations) been established in your city before or during data collection? Please discuss.
- 12.2 If these organizations had been established, were they able to influence HIV/AIDS policy? Please discuss.

Appendix **5**

Data Tables

Q107.02: Gender

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
FEMALE	91	30	167	147	183	89	377	62	96	92	84	102	1,520
MALE	309	571	213	356	350	377	1,100	417	391	128	326	342	4,880
NO INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	1	6	1	0	0	0	14	14	36
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q110: Are you currently under treatment (or receiving help) or have you ever received treatment (or help) because of your drug use?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
YES	251	346	284	240	402	332	932	231	375	50	134	322	3,899
NO	149	255	96	263	131	138	545	248	111	168	290	120	2,514
NO INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	2	0	16	23
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q115: How many times have you been in prison or jail overnight or longer since you first injected a drug?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
0	85	175	127	111	156	225	238	188	226	7	198	106	1,842
1	86	139	87	47	96	79	203	61	65	55	77	60	1,058
2 - 5	130	225	135	120	162	119	538	187	141	76	104	123	2,060
6 - 10	47	41	24	91	58	32	239	33	41	18	32	87	743
11	51	12	4	101	59	15	241	8	14	20	12	57	594
NO INFORMATION	1	9	3	33	3	2	19	2	0	44	1	25	142
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q203.01: Is this city/area your normal place of residence?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
YES	328	0	307	496	460	441	1,070	450	474	174	323	0	4,523
NO	69	0	69	7	72	22	18	29	12	45	99	0	442
NO INFORMATION	3	601	4	0	2	9	390	0	1	1	2	458	1,471
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q205: How many years of full-time education have you completed?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
0 - 4 years	12	167	1	4	5	41	10	52	1	89	1	3	386
5 - 9 years	190	220	124	111	81	291	261	63	244	102	106	95	1,888
10 - 14 years	164	202	253	384	381	123	1,066	235	231	22	295	295	3,651
15+ years	34	11	2	1	59	10	140	127	11	4	16	48	463
NO INFORMATION	0	1	0	3	8	7	1	2	0	3	6	17	48
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q206: During the past 6 months what was your main source of legal income?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
EMPLOYED	244	414	52	44	145	175	317	249	246	109	64	96	2,155
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT	4	0	96	439	263	38	618	3	4	43	321	291	2,120
ILLEGAL INCOME	26	171	173	13	91	203	446	79	174	66	25	35	1,502
SPOUSE OR RELATIVE'S INCOME	102	4	11	0	17	6	92	128	50	0	1	5	416
NO INFORMATION	24	12	48	7	18	50	5	20	13	2	13	31	243
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q207: What is your current marital status?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
WIDOWED/SEPARATED/DIVORCED	89	136	75	49	118	43	503	47	66	33	47	118	1,324
LEGALLY MARRIED	55	45	34	30	61	45	181	62	49	10	12	21	605
NEVER MARRIED/SINGLE	256	213	270	424	353	381	681	363	372	125	363	263	4,064
NO INFORMATION	0	207	1	0	2	3	113	7	0	52	2	56	443
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q209: Are you living with someone with whom you are having a sexual relationship?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
YES	156	160	107	180	222	108	444	91	80	63	120	109	1,840
NO	242	423	268	321	307	356	1,032	385	360	154	297	342	4,487
NO INFORMATION	2	18	5	2	5	8	2	3	47	3	7	7	109
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q211: During the past 6 months, where did you live most of the time?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
HOMELESS	18	28	68	23	98	114	425	16	32	63	155	127	1,167
OWN/PARTNER'S HOUSE	167	68	157	209	242	289	491	132	200	32	96	205	2,288
SOMEONE ELSE'S HOUSE	187	430	96	261	125	55	530	324	247	62	133	89	2,539
OTHER	27	73	51	9	64	12	30	5	3	16	39	22	351
NO INFORMATION	1	2	8	1	5	2	2	2	5	47	1	15	91
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q212: How many children, either natural, fostered or adopted do you have?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
0	285	377	256	247	321	347	477	284	377	101	284	242	3,598
1	71	118	93	163	105	85	347	122	76	60	82	111	1,433
2 - 3	38	91	27	84	93	35	441	62	32	41	49	69	1,062
4+	6	13	3	8	13	2	213	10	2	16	8	22	316
NO INFORMATION	0	2	1	1	2	3	0	1	0	2	1	14	27
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q301: How old were you when you first injected a drug?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
14 AND UNDER	13	14	41	52	43	74	216	23	27	35	58	62	658
15 - 19	180	224	200	353	280	285	717	248	264	96	247	205	3,299
20 - 24	126	186	95	75	142	75	292	165	164	55	77	100	1,552
25+	81	162	44	20	66	35	236	43	31	33	38	77	866
NO INFORMATION	0	15	0	3	3	3	17	0	1	1	4	14	61
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q301.01: Age (at time of interview)

AGE	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
< 20 YRS	6	14	22	77	34	40	9	15	15	20	50	11	313
20 - 24 YRS	92	102	96	233	130	162	73	145	124	57	127	78	1,419
25 - 34 YRS	243	330	219	174	285	252	516	277	316	103	188	212	3,115
35 - 44 YRS	42	87	40	16	70	15	696	39	28	34	50	113	1,230
45 + YRS	9	9	2	0	5	0	183	3	1	6	0	22	240
NO INFORMATION	8	59	1	3	10	3	1	0	3	0	9	22	119
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q301.02: Number of years injecting (at time of interview)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
0 - 2 yrs	59	107	70	57	80	64	111	88	45	39	71	65	856
3 - 5 yrs	94	95	72	164	83	98	88	108	99	52	88	77	1,118
6 - 10 yrs	135	127	110	219	191	174	193	115	198	52	126	74	1,714
11 - 15 yrs	69	138	81	44	94	114	213	116	118	36	79	76	1,178
16 - 45 yrs	32	56	46	14	70	16	853	52	23	39	47	145	1,393
NO INFORMATION	11	78	1	5	16	6	20	0	4	2	13	21	177
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q302: In how many of the last 6 months did you inject drugs?

	ATHENS	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
1	23	16	11	27	14	76	34	25	50	18	34	904
2 - 3	41	42	26	77	51	167	154	40	48	58	84	799
4 - 5	38	71	35	60	119	128	124	87	26	82	89	859
6	295	251	423	365	286	1,053	167	325	83	266	236	3,750
NO INFORMATION	3	0	8	5	2	54	0	10	13	0	15	124
TOTAL	400	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q304: In the months when you injected drugs how often did you inject them?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
MONTHLY OR LESS	44	41	10	11	43	30	211	142	0	46	77	86	741
WEEKLY	57	66	29	39	147	75	314	229	0	76	193	129	1,354
DAILY	296	492	339	449	337	363	850	108	0	96	151	234	3,715
NO INFORMATION	3	2	2	4	7	4	103	0	487	2	3	9	626
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q304.01: HEROIN USERS THAT INJECT (FREQUENCIES)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO
MONTHLY	43	41	18	103	58	23	248	22	2	100	79
WEEKLY	59	60	39	63	154	54	291	124	4	136	43
DAILY	293	495	309	185	265	306	520	350	2	117	127
NO INFORMATION	2	4	2	1	4	1	3	6	1	2	0
TOTAL	397	600	368	352	481	384	1,062	482	9	355	249

Q304.02: COCAINE USERS THAT INJECT (FREQUENCIES)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO
MONTHLY	114	1	106	45	121	68	248	139	43	88	150
WEEKLY	53	0	55	4	39	79	311	62	68	23	147
DAILY	33	1	43	2	21	113	406	19	92	8	83
NO INFORMATION	7	0	8	1	3	2	4	20	4	10	0
TOTAL	207	2	212	52	184	262	969	240	207	129	380

Q304.03: HEROIN/COCAINE USERS THAT INJECT (FREQUENCIES)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO
MONTHLY	99	0	93	40	124	49	272	48	0	36	75
WEEKLY	67	0	57	3	40	92	290	19	0	6	26
DAILY	41	0	43	2	15	147	387	4	0	2	7
NO INFORMATION	8	0	3	2	4	5	6	10	0	5	0
TOTAL	215	0	196	47	183	293	955	81	0	49	108

Q304.04 CRACK USERS THAT INJECT (FREQUENCIES)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
MONTHLY	2	0	0	1	2	4	0	0	0	2	4	15
WEEKLY	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	5
DAILY	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	7
NO INFORMATION	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	5
TOTAL	5	0	1	1	3	11	0	0	1	3	7	32

Q304.05 METHADONE USERS THAT INJECT (FREQUENCIES)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
MONTHLY	7	0	9	19	18	8	3	0	2	37	19	122
WEEKLY	0	0	2	1	27	6	3	0	3	12	8	62
DAILY	0	0	6	2	37	2	5	0	2	2	1	57
NO INFORMATION	3	0	0	1	5	1	4	0	2	4	0	20
TOTAL	10	0	17	23	87	17	15	0	9	55	28	261

Q304.06 AMPHETAMINE USERS THAT INJECT (FREQUENCIES)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
MONTHLY	8	0	37	102	82	4	4	5	1	122	14	379
WEEKLY	0	0	18	21	40	1	2	0	1	90	2	175
DAILY	1	0	12	11	20	4	2	2	2	36	3	93
NO INFORMATION	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	10	1	20
TOTAL	10	1	68	135	144	10	9	7	5	258	20	667

Q304.07TRANQUILISER USERS THAT INJECT (FREQUENCIES)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO
MONTHLY	8	3	16	56	36	8	5	6	2	13	8
WEEKLY	4	0	25	69	56	7	1	6	1	8	0
DAILY	1	1	31	162	34	4	2	4	1	2	0
NO INFORMATION	7	2	0	1	7	2	10	0	1	4	0
TOTAL	20	6	72	288	133	21	18	16	5	27	8

Q304.08BARBITURATE USERS THAT INJECT (FREQUENCIES)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO
MONTHLY	1	0	11	6	29	2	2	1	9	12	30
WEEKLY	0	0	34	0	9	3	2	0	7	3	15
DAILY	1	0	42	0	4	1	0	0	9	0	9
NO INFORMATION	6	1	0	0	8	1	1	0	1	0	0
TOTAL	8	1	87	6	50	7	5	1	26	15	54

Q401:When you injected in the last 6 months, how often was it with used needles and syringes given, lent, sold or rented to you by someone else?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	203	276	191	287	348	259	808	329	369	99	246	252	3,667
MONTHLY OR LESS	143	219	107	131	119	120	417	112	52	49	154	140	1,763
WEEKLY	35	73	56	51	50	52	141	26	27	33	16	37	597
DAILY	19	33	26	33	12	36	64	6	10	37	5	21	302
NO INFORMATION	0	0	0	1	5	5	48	6	29	2	3	8	107
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q401.01: Frequency of injecting with used needles and syringes by gender

GENDER	NEVER	MONTHLY	WEEKLY	DAILY	NO INFO	TOTAL
FEMALE	814	401	165	106	34	1,520
MALE	2,842	1,351	427	196	64	4,880
NO INFORMATION	11	11	5	0	9	36
ALL Genders :	3,667	1,763	597	302	107	6,436

Q404: From how many people in total did you get used needles and syringes in the last 6 months? (EXCLUDES all those who answered "NEVER" to Q401)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
1	104	140	72	83	73	53	287	47	38	34	91	83	1,105
2 - 5	69	153	73	93	83	97	252	79	47	45	63	84	1,138
6+	22	24	39	33	23	47	72	14	0	35	14	31	354
NO INFORMATION	2	8	5	7	7	16	59	10	33	7	10	8	172
TOTAL	197	325	189	216	186	213	670	150	118	121	178	206	2,769

Q405: In the last 6 months when you used needles or syringes given or sold or rented to you by someone else, how often did you clean them first? (EXCLUDES all those who said "NEVER" to Q401)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
ALWAYS	172	299	141	190	159	176	479	98	82	75	145	105	2,121
SOMETIMES	15	23	38	19	22	25	123	19	28	31	21	67	431
NEVER	10	2	8	6	1	9	21	26	1	12	6	26	128
NO INFORMATION	0	1	2	1	4	3	47	7	7	3	6	8	89
TOTAL	197	325	189	216	186	213	670	150	118	121	178	206	2,769

Q406: How did you usually clean used needles and syringes that someone else had used? (EXCLUDES all those who said "NEVER" to Q401)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
COLD WATER	108	259	59	15	25	159	104	99	63	76	49	0	1,016
HOT WATER	26	27	75	86	46	3	91	1	43	7	30	0	435
BOILING & BLEACH	22	29	41	97	102	21	194	4	0	11	79	0	600
OTHERS	31	7	5	10	8	16	212	7	3	13	7	0	319
NO INFORMATION	10	3	9	8	5	14	69	39	9	14	13	206	399
TOTAL	197	325	189	216	186	213	670	150	118	121	178	206	2,769

Q408: When you injected in the last 6 months, how often did you give, lend, rent or sell to someone else a needle or syringe you had already used?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	233	278	187	213	329	225	764	357	347	84	284	278	3,579
MONTHLY OR LESS	120	219	101	155	146	154	428	93	60	56	111	113	1,756
WEEKLY	34	70	75	105	42	69	156	17	21	35	20	41	685
DAILY	13	28	15	28	9	20	82	5	5	35	5	18	263
NO INFORMATION	0	6	2	2	8	4	48	7	54	10	4	8	153
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q411: How many different people in total have you given, lent, rented, or sold used needles and syringes to in the last 6 months? (EXCLUDES all those who said "NEVER" to Q408)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
1	78	132	56	62	77	59	239	40	34	27	53	60	917
2 - 5	63	165	66	118	85	109	304	52	68	54	52	70	1,206
6+	22	14	65	103	35	57	106	20	0	37	25	41	525
NO INFORMATION	4	12	6	7	8	22	65	10	38	18	10	9	209
TOTAL	167	323	193	290	205	247	714	122	140	136	140	180	2,857

Q413: Which was the most important way of obtaining new and unused needles and syringes during the last 6 months?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
PHARMACIST/DRUG STORE/SHOP	346	314	183	247	163	435	83	455	0	3	149	198	2,576
NEEDLE EXCHANGE	0	0	29	229	117	0	41	0	0	0	194	1	611
OTHER	35	287	161	24	242	35	1,271	24	0	138	37	250	2,504
NO INFORMATION	19	0	7	3	12	2	83	0	487	79	44	9	745
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q501: How often have you had sexual intercourse (vaginal, anal, oral) with someone of the opposite sex in the last 6 months?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	98	280	75	93	152	147	342	89	56	30	85	77	1,524
MONTHLY OR LESS	125	255	86	124	127	157	404	164	0	30	125	156	1,753
WEEKLY	130	57	100	220	186	127	587	203	0	75	152	159	1,996
DAILY	47	6	118	64	63	31	144	22	0	65	61	60	681
NO INFORMATION	0	3	1	2	6	10	1	1	431	20	1	6	482
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q502: In the past 6 months how often have you had vaginal intercourse with a primary partner of the opposite sex? (EXCLUDES all those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	70	73	114	74	89	45	261	159	129	46	102	144	1,306
MONTHLY OR LESS	79	187	72	87	66	65	258	49	43	17	58	61	1,042
WEEKLY	118	52	99	206	175	107	496	163	203	58	129	125	1,931
DAILY	33	4	16	41	45	11	117	19	42	31	45	44	448
NO INFORMATION	2	5	4	2	7	97	4	0	14	38	5	7	185
TOTAL	302	321	305	410	382	325	1,136	390	431	190	339	381	4,912

Q503: In the last 6 months how often have you had anal intercourse with a primary partner of the opposite sex? (EXCLUDES all those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	222	311	267	366	308	168	960	306	286	113	299	337	3,943
MONTHLY OR LESS	53	4	20	27	55	43	121	65	95	18	24	32	557
WEEKLY	18	1	11	14	9	2	45	18	25	9	5	8	165
DAILY	4	0	2	2	2	1	5	0	3	2	0	1	22
NO INFORMATION	5	5	5	1	8	111	5	1	22	48	11	3	225
TOTAL	302	321	305	410	382	325	1,136	390	431	190	339	381	4,912

Q504: With how many primary partners of the opposite sex have you had vaginal or anal intercourse in the last 6 months? (INCLUDES only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q502 OR Q503 ; and by default EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
1	203	210	155	296	250	142	719	206	239	35	191	198	2,844
2+	22	15	22	29	36	16	143	24	42	25	24	31	429
NO INFORMATION	7	18	12	9	1	25	10	1	7	46	17	1	154
TOTAL	232	243	189	334	287	183	872	231	288	106	232	230	3,427

Q505: In the last 6 months how often did you use condoms when having sexual intercourse with your primary partners of the opposite sex? (INCLUDES only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q502 OR Q503 ; and by default EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
ALWAYS	15	27	24	25	33	34	172	10	49	12	28	0	429
SOMETIMES	38	52	32	58	52	46	224	28	89	11	58	0	688
NEVER	177	147	131	247	199	90	475	193	147	58	134	0	1,998
NO INFORMATION	2	17	2	4	3	13	1	0	3	25	12	230	312
TOTAL	232	243	189	334	287	183	872	231	288	106	232	230	3,427

Q505.01: Frequency of condom use with primary partner of the opposite sex by gender (includes only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q502 or Q503 ; and by default EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

GENDER	ALWAYS	SOMETIMES	NEVER	NO INFO	TOTAL
FEMALE	105	170	597	91	963
MALE	322	515	1,394	218	2,449
NO INFORMATION	2	3	7	3	15
Total Number:	429	688	1,998	312	3,427

Q506: How many of these primary partners of the opposite sex had ever injected drugs? (INCLUDES only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q502 OR Q503 ; and by default EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
0	111	211	41	147	77	90	443	193	163	66	71	104	1,717
1+	111	31	123	175	195	88	419	38	122	26	130	125	1,583
NO INFORMATION	10	1	25	12	15	5	10	0	3	14	31	1	127
TOTAL	232	243	189	334	287	183	872	231	288	106	232	230	3,427

Q508: In the last 6 months how often have you had vaginal intercourse with casual partners of the opposite sex? (EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	166	228	190	254	235	121	693	122	227	74	157	163	2,630
MONTHLY OR LESS	106	77	70	112	117	117	300	204	136	30	133	135	1,537
WEEKLY	21	6	36	36	23	25	129	64	53	32	32	61	518
DAILY	9	2	5	4	2	6	11	0	5	16	3	14	77
NO INFORMATION	0	8	4	4	5	56	3	0	10	38	14	8	150
TOTAL	302	321	305	410	382	325	1,136	390	431	190	339	381	4,912

Q509: In the last 6 months how often did you have anal intercourse with any casual partners of the opposite sex? (EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	100	303	280	391	349	119	1,039	279	364	110	154	357	3,845
MONTHLY OR LESS	27	5	9	11	25	33	71	101	48	19	11	10	370
WEEKLY	6	0	2	0	3	2	20	10	4	8	1	6	62
DAILY	3	1	10	1	0	0	3	0	2	3	0	0	23
NO INFORMATION	166	12	4	7	5	171	3	0	13	50	173	8	612
TOTAL	302	321	305	410	382	325	1,136	390	431	190	339	381	4,912

Q510: With how many casual partners of the opposite sex have you had vaginal or anal intercourse in the last 6 months? (INCLUDES only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q508 OR Q509 ; and by default EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
1	38	31	36	49	51	32	117	28	52	6	23	49	512
2	19	24	29	43	41	32	97	93	40	6	12	36	472
3 - 5	33	20	25	41	26	38	136	111	73	24	23	71	621
6+	21	7	9	14	23	8	86	34	0	26	21	53	302
NO INFORMATION	25	3	19	5	1	39	7	2	31	16	89	1	238
TOTAL	136	85	118	152	142	149	443	268	196	78	168	210	2,145

Q511: In the last 6 months how often did you use condoms when having sexual intercourse with your casual partners of the opposite sex? (INCLUDES only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q508 OR Q509 ; and by default EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
ALWAYS	25	29	20	25	43	28	160	28	52	17	22	75	524
SOMETIMES	20	17	32	48	49	48	139	59	57	23	25	64	581
NEVER	68	37	44	75	48	40	137	181	59	33	36	70	828
NO INFORMATION	23	2	22	4	2	33	7	0	28	5	85	1	212
TOTAL	136	85	118	152	142	149	443	268	196	78	168	210	2,145

Q511.01: Frequency of CONDOM use with casual partners of the opposite sex by gender (includes only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q508 or Q509 ; and by default excludes those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

GENDER	ALWAYS	SOMETIMES	NEVER	NO INFO	TOTAL
FEMALE	100	91	128	46	365
MALE	423	488	699	161	1,771
NO INFORMATION	1	2	1	5	9
Total Number:	524	581	828	212	2,145

Q512: How many of these casual partners of the opposite sex had ever injected drugs? (INCLUDES only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q508 OR Q509 ; and by default EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
0	73	76	29	52	44	41	172	210	68	42	30	76	913
1	31	4	33	48	52	33	102	35	40	17	18	46	459
2+	32	3	33	43	37	40	144	20	43	15	35	77	522
NO INFORMATION	0	2	23	9	9	35	25	3	45	4	85	11	251
TOTAL	136	85	118	152	142	149	443	268	196	78	168	210	2,145

Q513: In the last 6 months how often have you had a client who gave you money, goods or drugs for sex? FEMALES ONLY - (EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	47	12	37	93	117	27	221	45	57	15	12	0	683
MONTHLY OR LESS	5	2	2	1	1	3	30	6	4	7	5	0	66
WEEKLY	10	1	6	6	7	1	25	5	0	12	3	0	76
DAILY	9	2	111	25	18	19	29	1	12	19	6	0	251
NO INFORMATION	1	2	1	1	1	32	1	0	15	28	48	90	220
TOTAL	72	19	157	126	144	82	306	57	88	81	74	90	1,296

Q514:How many different clients did you have in an average month over the last 6 months? (INCLUDES only those who said "MONTHLY, WEEKLY or DAILY" to Q513 ; and by default EXCLUDES those who said "NEVER" to Q501) Females only.

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
1 - 5	15	2	1	6	3	8	71	18	3	13	7	0	147
6 - 49	8	1	15	6	4	6	33	6	5	18	7	0	109
50 - 99	4	1	36	4	8	11	8	1	2	12	4	0	91
100+	4	0	67	20	11	0	9	0	3	0	0	0	114
NO INFORMATION	0	4	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	4	1	320	336
TOTAL	31	8	121	36	27	25	122	25	16	47	19	320	797

Q522:How often have you had sexual intercourse (anal or oral) with another man in the last 5 years? (INCLUDES only those who are MALE)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
NEVER	282	529	195	353	0	313	1,002	307	364	58	94	262	3,759
AT SOME TIME	23	32	18	2	0	21	89	110	14	35	24	42	410
NO INFORMATION	4	10	0	1	350	43	9	0	13	35	208	38	711
TOTAL	309	571	213	356	350	377	1,100	417	391	128	326	342	4,880

Q601:How often do you talk about AIDS with your drug using friends?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
FREQUENTLY	147	230	127	167	148	114	678	79	192	67	201	129	2,279
RARELY	171	274	181	197	263	225	583	272	221	74	152	192	2,805
NOT AT ALL	82	97	72	138	115	128	216	128	64	64	71	127	1,502
NO INFORMATION	0	0	0	1	8	5	1	0	10	15	0	10	50
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q602: How often do you talk about AIDS with your sexual partners?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
FREQUENTLY	134	130	123	115	118	92	592	120	140	80	175	116	1,935
RARELY	106	140	158	152	250	140	524	114	188	44	145	128	2,089
NOT AT ALL	123	323	97	214	148	235	299	245	144	81	104	82	2,095
NO INFORMATION	37	8	2	22	18	5	63	0	15	15	0	132	317
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q603: How often do you talk about AIDS with members of your family?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
FREQUENTLY	76	122	36	63	39	88	421	61	87	51	70	52	1,166
RARELY	116	189	96	93	103	162	544	178	160	41	107	108	1,897
NOT AT ALL	203	288	248	342	381	217	510	240	231	113	247	250	3,270
NO INFORMATION	5	2	0	5	11	5	3	0	9	15	0	48	103
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q604: Do you think a person can have the AIDS virus and look well?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
YES	304	396	314	449	397	354	1,320	368	298	183	382	386	5,151
NO	54	149	48	13	31	50	150	62	120	17	26	31	751
DON'T KNOW	41	51	14	41	93	61	0	49	0	5	14	34	403
NO INFORMATION	1	5	4	0	13	7	8	0	69	15	2	7	131
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q606: How many people who have the AIDS virus do you think will become seriously ill?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
ALL	164	162	78	147	192	153	354	118	54	42	190	199	1,853
MOST	195	231	170	267	242	184	901	303	208	127	201	238	3,267
A FEW	10	173	42	23	17	38	91	12	95	25	24	19	569
NO INFORMATION	31	35	90	66	83	97	132	46	130	26	9	2	747
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q607: Since you first heard of AIDS have you done anything to avoid catching the virus yourself?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
YES	347	542	326	412	411	300	1,133	276	0	103	357	395	4,602
NO	49	50	53	86	113	114	300	189	0	101	59	63	1,177
NO INFORMATION	4	9	1	5	10	58	45	14	487	16	8	0	657
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q701: Have you injected drugs outside this city area in the last 2 years?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
YES	236	137	237	230	273	234	186	181	217	106	256	215	2,508
NO	162	461	141	273	257	228	1,275	298	268	114	162	236	3,875
NO INFORMATION	2	3	2	0	4	10	17	0	2	0	6	7	53
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q703: Did you share needles and syringes in any of those places? (INCLUDES only those who said "YES" to Q701)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
YES	27	29	75	33	86	35	42	46	27	55	65	66	586
NO	206	80	161	196	181	181	136	134	190	49	175	147	1,836
NO INFORMATION	3	28	1	1	6	18	8	1	0	2	16	2	86
TOTAL	236	137	237	230	273	234	186	181	217	106	256	215	2,508

Q801.01: Have you ever been tested for HIV?

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
YES	220	265	340	270	242	331	752	128	453	148	331	327	3,807
NO	179	336	38	230	270	101	715	347	31	70	80	116	2,513
NO INFORMATION	1	0	2	3	22	40	11	4	3	2	13	15	116
TOTAL	400	601	380	503	534	472	1,478	479	487	220	424	458	6,436

Q801.02: Result of HIV test? (INCLUDES only those who said "YES" to Q801.01)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
HIV POSITIVE	3	90	41	6	22	148	117	26	130	72	14	14	683
HIV NEGATIVE	193	174	284	243	194	145	288	94	323	50	296	278	2,562
NO INFORMATION	24	1	15	21	26	38	347	8	0	26	21	35	562
TOTAL	220	265	340	270	242	331	752	128	453	148	331	327	3,807

Q802.Y:Year told positive (INCLUDES only those who by default said "YES" to Q801.01 and "HIV POSITIVE" to Q801.02)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
1983	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	5
1984	0	0	3	1	2	7	1	0	6	0	2	1	23
1985	0	0	6	1	1	18	3	0	14	1	1	1	46
1986	0	1	7	2	2	18	2	0	28	3	0	0	63
1987	0	0	4	2	3	18	5	2	20	5	2	0	61
1988	0	6	3	0	8	28	10	2	26	4	2	1	90
1989	0	9	9	0	4	19	27	4	17	5	0	2	96
1990	0	0	5	0	1	22	53	14	13	17	3	3	131
1991	2	0	0	0	0	0	14	4	0	24	0	6	52
1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	11
NO INFORMATION	1	74	2	0	1	16	2	0	4	2	3	0	105
TOTAL	3	90	41	6	22	148	117	26	130	72	14	14	683

Q803.Y:Year last test (negative) (INCLUDES only those who by default said "YES" to Q801.01 and "HIV NEGATIVE" to Q801.02)

	ATHENS	BANGKOK	BERLIN	GLASGOW	LONDON	MADRID	NEW YORK	RIO	ROME	SANTOS	SYDNEY	TORONTO	TOTAL
1984	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
1985	1	0	1	1	5	2	0	0	2	1	1	3	17
1986	3	2	0	9	5	1	0	0	2	0	7	4	33
1987	4	9	4	18	12	1	0	0	5	2	2	3	60
1988	20	42	6	41	25	5	0	0	6	1	26	6	178
1989	30	112	27	85	64	22	0	0	61	8	58	12	479
1990	70	1	93	86	73	101	0	0	239	7	196	72	938
1991	54	0	153	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	3	173	407
1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	5
NO INFORMATION	11	8	0	2	9	13	288	94	7	4	3	3	442
TOTAL	193	174	284	243	194	145	288	94	323	50	296	278	2,562

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